SEPARATION ANXIETY

WHAT IS SEPARATION ANXIETY?

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The fear, worry, or panic a child feels when separated from a caregiver. It often happens when starting school, attending new activities, or experiencing significant life changes.

WHAT ARE THE SIGNS OF SEPARATION ANXIETY?

- Crying or clinging during goodbyes
- Physical complaints (i.e. stomachaches, headaches)
- · Difficulty sleeping alone
- · Reluctance to go to school or other activities

HOW PARENTS CAN HELP:

- 1. Prepare your child for the separation:
 - · Talk about what to expect ahead of time
 - Visit the new place together before the separation
- 2. Create a goodbye ritual:
 - Develop a short, consistent goodbye routine
 - Avoid lingering or sneaking away, as these can increase anxiety
- 3. Be positive and confident:
 - Show enthusiasm about the upcoming event
 - Avoid displaying your own worries in front of your child
- 4. Encourage independence gradually:
 - Allow your child to practice short separations, (i.e playing at a friend's house, attending a short class)
- 5. Provide comfort items:
 - Let your child bring a small comfort item, such as a favorite toy, photo, or note from you
- 6. Stay consistent:
 - · Stick to routines to create a sense of predictability
 - Arrive on time for pick-ups to build trust and reduce fear
- Teach coping skills:
 - Practice deep breathing exercises
 - Teach positive self-talk. Offer phrases like, "I can be brave" and "My grown-ups always come back."

