

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS THEREON

JUNE 30, 2021



CONTENTS

Management's Discussion and Analysis	<u>Page</u> 1 – 7
Independent Auditor's Report on Basic Financial Statements	1 /
and Supplementary Information	8 – 9
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
Notes to Financial Statements	18 – 34
Required Supplementary Information:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Special Revenue Fund Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset) Schedule of Contributions – Pension Plans	35 36 37 38
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	39 – 40
Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities, Florida Virtual School, and Virtual Instruction Program Providers:	
Management Letter	41 – 43

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the annual financial report of Lake Wales High School (the "School") presents management's discussion and analysis of the School's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. Please read it in conjunction with the School's financial statements, which follow this section.

Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. (the "Company") operates a system of seven public charter schools in the Lake Wales, Florida area, and the School is a part of that system. In addition, a central administrative office provides certain management, administrative, food and transportation services to the School.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the 2021-22 fiscal year are as follows:

- The School's net position increased compared to the prior fiscal year.
- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the School's revenues exceeded expenses by \$123,074. This represents an increase from the prior year when expenses exceeded revenues by \$505,934.
- Overall, revenues increased by approximately \$699,000, which represents a 6% increase from the prior year.
- Overall, expenses increased by approximately \$70,000, which represents a 1% increase from the prior year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the School:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both long-term and short-term information about the School's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School, reporting the School's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
 - The *governmental funds* financial statements tell how general school services were financed in the short term, as well as what remains for future spending.
 - The fiduciary fund financial statements provide information about the financial activities in which the School serves only as the custodian for assets that belong to others, such as student activities funds.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

This document also includes the independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850.

The following table summarizes the major features of the School's financial statements, including the portion of the School they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

		Fund Statements					
	Government-wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Fund				
Scope	Entire School (except the fiduciary fund)	The activities of the School that are not proprietary or fiduciary	Instances in which the School administers resources on behalf of someone else				
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance sheet – governmental funds Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds	Statement of fiduciary net position Statement of changes in fiduciary net position				
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus				
Type of asset/liability information	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets/deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities/deferred inflows of resources that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term				
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid				

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, but excludes fiduciary funds. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide financial statements report the School's net position and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the School's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – is one way to measure the School's financial condition. Over time, increases or decreases in the School's net position are an indicator of whether its financial condition is improving or deteriorating, respectively. To assess the overall health of the School, one needs to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the School's student base, the quality of the education provided and the safety of the School.

The government-wide financial statements of the School are generally divided into three categories:

<u>Governmental Activities</u> – Most of the School's basic services are included here, such as instruction and school administration. Funds received through the Florida Education Finance Program ("FEFP") and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

<u>Business-type Activities</u> – In certain instances, the School may charge fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The School currently has no business-type activities.

<u>Component Units</u> – There currently are no component units included within the reporting entity of the School.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a self-balancing set of accounts which the School uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes. Some funds are required by state law, and the School may establish other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes, such as for federal grants.

The School currently has two types of funds:

Governmental Funds – Most of the School's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps one determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information on the subsequent page that explains the differences between them.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – The School is the custodian, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as student activities funds. The School is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because the School cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2021 and 2020 is summarized as follows – see table below.

	Government	Increase	
	2021	2020	(Decrease)
Current and other assets	\$ 1,801,920	\$ 1,268,200	42%
Capital assets, net	873,771	743,573	18%
Deferred outflows of resources	2,056,772	1,877,697	10%
Total assets and deferred outflows	4,732,463	3,889,470	22%
Long-term liabilities	6,576,236	5,746,544	14%
Deferred inflows of resources	285,214	394,987	-28%
Total liabilities and deferred inflows	6,861,450	6,141,531	12%
Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	770,058	743,573	4%
Unrestricted	(2,899,045)	(2,995,634)	3%
Total net position	\$ (2,128,987)	\$ (2,252,061)	5%

The School ended its fiscal year with a net position of (\$2,128,987), with \$770,058 as the net investment in capital assets and (\$2,899,045) in unrestricted funds representing the accumulated results of prior years' operations. The unrestricted net position represents the amount of discretionary resources that can be used to fund the School's general operations, which includes the implementation of GASB 68 in fiscal 2015. The Company has the cash flow available to meet all current obligations.

Current and other assets totaled \$1,801,920, most of which represents amounts due from the central administrative office. Since the Company maintains cash deposits on a pooled basis for all of its charter schools, the amount due from the central administrative office represents amounts advanced by the School to the Company for operating costs and represents the School's share of the pooled cash balance. Additional amounts were advanced during fiscal period 2020-21, primarily due to the current year operating surplus at the fund level.

Net capital assets increased due to capital asset additions exceeding depreciation expense. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources relate to the School's participation in the state's pension plans. The long-term liabilities increase is primarily attributable to the increase in the School's proportionate share of the state's net pension obligation, as well as the addition of a capital lease. See Note 6 for additional pension plan information.

Change in Net Position

The School's total revenues increased by 6% to \$12,271,594, and the total cost of all programs and services increased by 1% to \$12,148,520 – see table below.

	Governmen	Increase	
	2021	2020	(Decrease)
Revenues:			
Federal sources	\$ 577,757	\$ 537,399	8%
State and local sources	11,356,242	10,624,702	7%
Contributions and other revenue	337,595	410,394	-18%
Total revenues	12,271,594	11,572,495	6%
Expenses:			
Instruction	7,596,536	7,107,229	7%
Student support services	641,265	689,170	-7%
Instructional media	308	5,355	-94%
Instruction and curriculum development	174,293	227,653	-23%
Instructional staff training	1,966	86,172	-98%
Instruction-related technology	37,805	10,439	262%
Board	15,500	15,000	3%
General administration	55,387	54,377	2%
School administration	1,517,061	1,529,476	-1%
Facilities acquisition and construction	85,909	90,560	-5%
Pupil transportation	663,448	778,046	-15%
Operation and maintenance of plant	995,769	1,031,345	-3%
Administrative technology services	6,650	49,933	-87%
Community services/athletics	356,623	403,674	-12%
Total expenses	12,148,520	12,078,429	1%
Change in net position	\$ 123,074	\$ (505,934)	124%

The School operates primarily on the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding, state categorical educational funding, and local property taxes (92% of the School's total governmental revenues) to fund governmental activities. The School received approximately 5% of its total revenues in federal Title I and IDEA entitlement revenue, in addition to other federal programs, to supplement the School's 2020-21 operations. An increase in both ROTC program funding and career and technology education funding accounts for the majority of the increase in revenues from federal sources. The remaining portion of the School's revenue (3%)

is the result of contributions and program revenue, which decreased primarily due to a decrease in athletics revenue.

Instruction and instruction-related activities represent 70% of the School's expenses, which increased approximately 4% during fiscal year 2020-21, a result of increased instructional personnel cost due to the Teacher Salary Increase Allocation law. The general administration expenses reflect the administration fee paid to the School Board based on FEFP revenue. The School utilized the Company transportation system in fiscal year 2020-21, and the expenditures reflect the cost the Company incurred to provide transportation service to the School. The decrease in transportation expenses is the result of lower ridership due to COVID-19 during the school year. The community services activity represents the School's athletic program, which decreased due to the suspension of sports due to COVID-19.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$1,801,920, which is an increase from the prior year. Both revenues and expenditures changed overall for the same reasons described above.

General and Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the fiscal year, the School amended its budget to address changes in revenues and expenditures. The general fund budget amendments were performed primarily to reflect revised student enrollment and to adjust planned expenditures based on actual resource needs. The special revenue fund budget amendments were performed to adjust the budget allocations to reflect the final approved federal awards from the state.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, actual general fund revenues were approximately \$606,000 above the budgeted amounts, which represents a budget variance of 5%. This variance is a result of higher students counted during the year than planned and budgeted at adoption. The school budgeted revenues conservatively due to the uncertainty of how FEFP funding would be impacted as a result of the school closures during the survey periods. Actual general fund expenditures were approximately \$225,000 above the budgeted amounts, which represents an approximate 2% budget variance. This variance is the result of increased instructional personnel cost due to the Teacher Salary Increase Allocation law.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, actual special revenue fund revenues and expenditures were approximately \$12,000 above the budgeted amounts. Revenues under the federal grants are recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal 2021, the School had invested \$3,949,299 in capital assets, consisting primarily of improvements, vehicles, computers and other electronic equipment. This year's major capital asset additions included the following:

- Computer and network equipment \$204,688
- Landscaping and athletic field sod \$75,720
- Air purification system \$75,079
- Tractor \$15,449
- Softball field improvements \$12,500

The School's fiscal year 2021-22 capital budget does not include significant spending related to capital projects. More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Long-term Debt

As of June 30, 2021, the School had \$103,713 in long-term debt outstanding. This year's major long-term debt additions include the following:

• Capital lease for computer equipment - \$157,906

Scheduled payments reduced the amount outstanding in the current year. More detailed information about the School's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

The following economic indicators were taken into account when adopting the general fund budget for fiscal year 2021-22:

- Student membership and FEFP funding per pupil
- Cost of goods and services
- Competitive employee compensation

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund total \$11,562,450, an approximate 1% decrease from the actual 2021 amount of \$11,693,837. A predominate factor affecting the budget is the School's funded student membership. The funded membership for the fiscal year is 50 percent of the October 2021 and February 2022 student counts. The fiscal year 2021-22 budget is based on roughly the same number of students as the official membership funded in 2020-21. As the School's major source of operating revenue, stability in the state's education resource allocation continues to be a challenge. The reduction in funding is the result of lower expected private donations than in 2021.

Budgeted general fund expenditures are expected to increase to \$11,571,740, or approximately 2%, from the fiscal 2021 actual figure of \$11,318,023. The School is allocating resources to enhance academic achievement at all student-learning levels and for anticipated student membership. The increased expenditures represent an expansion in planned capital outlay spending on equipment.

If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to decrease by the close of fiscal 2022.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 130 East Central Avenue, Lake Wales, Florida 33853.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

To the Board of Trustees of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.



To the Board of Trustees of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida Page 2

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 1-7, the budgetary comparison information on pages 35-36 and the pension information on pages 37-38 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 30, 2021 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Winter Park, Florida September 30, 2021

BKHM, P.A.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

	Governmental Activities	
ASSETS		
Accounts receivable	\$	72,288
Due from central administrative office		1,728,307
Prepaid expenses		1,325
Capital assets, net		873,771
Total assets		2,675,691
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension related deferred outflows of resources		2,056,772
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$	4,732,463
LIABILITIES		
Long-term liabilities:		
Portion due or payable within one year:		
Compensated absences payable	\$	238,962
Capital lease obligation		50,577
Portion due or payable after one year:		
Capital lease obligation		53,136
Net pension liability		6,233,561
Total liabilities		6,576,236
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension related deferred inflows of resources		285,214
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets		770,058
Unrestricted		(2,899,045)
Total net position		(2,128,987)
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	\$	4,732,463

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

			F	Progi	ram Revenu	ies		Net (Expense) Changes in N	
	ı	Expenses	Charges for Services	G	perating rants and ntributions	Gra	apital nts and ributions	Governmental Activities	Total
Governmental activities:									
Instruction	\$	7,596,536	\$ 203,273	\$	352,012	\$	-	\$ (7,041,251)	\$ (7,041,251)
Student support services		641,265	-		47,847		-	(593,418)	(593,418)
Instructional media		308	-		-		-	(308)	(308)
Instruction and curriculum development		174,293	-		175,318		-	1,025	1,025
Instructional staff training		1,966	-		-		-	(1,966)	(1,966)
Instruction-related technology		37,805	-		-		-	(37,805)	(37,805)
Board		15,500	-		-		-	(15,500)	(15,500)
General administration		55,387	-		1,380		-	(54,007)	(54,007)
School administration		1,517,061	-		-		-	(1,517,061)	(1,517,061)
Facilities acquisition and construction		85,909	-		-		-	(85,909)	(85,909)
Pupil transportation		663,448	-		-		-	(663,448)	(663,448)
Operation and maintenance of plant		995,769	-		-		-	(995,769)	(995,769)
Administrative technology services		6,650	-		-		-	(6,650)	(6,650)
Community services/athletics		356,623	60,000				-	(296,623)	(296,623)
Total primary government	\$	12,148,520	\$ 263,273	\$	576,557	\$	-	(11,308,690)	(11,308,690)
Gene	eral rev	enues:							
	Federa	l sources						1,200	1,200
	State a	and local sourc	es					11,356,242	11,356,242
	Contrib	outions and oth	ner revenue					74,322	74,322
	Tot	al general rev	enues					11,431,764	11,431,764
		Change in net	position					123,074	123,074
Net _i	oositior	at beginning	of year					(2,252,061)	(2,252,061)
Net p	oositior	n at end of yea	r					\$ (2,128,987)	\$ (2,128,987)

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2021

		5	Special		Total
	General	R	Revenue	Go	vernmental
	Fund		Fund	Fund Fund	
ASSETS			_		_
Accounts receivable	\$ -	\$	72,288	\$	72,288
Due from central administrative office	1,800,595		-		1,800,595
Prepaid expenditures	1,325				1,325
Total assets	\$ 1,801,920	\$	72,288	\$	1,874,208
LIABILITIES					
Due to central administrative office	\$ -	\$	72,288	\$	72,288
Total liabilities			72,288		72,288
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable:					
Prepaid expenditures	1,325		-		1,325
Unassigned	1,800,595		-		1,800,595
Total fund balances	1,801,920		-		1,801,920
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 1,801,920	\$	72,288	\$	1,874,208
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RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

Total fund balances - total governmental funds

\$ 1,801,920

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$3,949,299, and the accumulated depreciation is \$3,075,528.

873,771

Amounts accrued for compensated absences are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.

(238,962)

The following pension related balances do not use current resources or are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds:

Pension related deferred outflows of resources	2,056,772
Net pension liability	(6,233,561)
Pension related deferred inflows of resources	(285,214)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the government funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end include:

Capital lease obligation	(103,713)
Total net position - governmental activities	\$ (2,128,987)

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	General	Special Revenue	Total Governmental
	Fund	Fund	Funds
REVENUES			
Federal sources	\$ -	\$ 577,757	\$ 577,757
State and local sources	11,356,242	-	11,356,242
Contributions and other revenue	337,595		337,595
Total revenues	11,693,837	577,757	12,271,594
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Instruction	6,710,069	352,012	7,062,081
Student support services	610,486	47,847	658,333
Instruction and curriculum development	4.000	175,318	175,318
Instructional staff training	1,966 37,668	-	1,966 37,668
Instruction-related technology Board	15,500	<u>-</u>	15,500
General administration	54,007	1,380	55,387
School administration	1,417,587	-	1,417,587
Pupil transportation	658,877	-	658,877
Operation and maintenance of plant	936,859	-	936,859
Community services/athletics	326,913	-	326,913
Debt service:			
Principal	54,193	-	54,193
Capital outlay	493,898	1,200	495,098
Total expenditures	11,318,023	577,757	11,895,780
Excess of revenues over expenditures	375,814		375,814
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES			
Proceeds from capital lease	157,906		157,906
Total other financing sources	157,906		157,906
Net changes in fund balances	533,720	-	533,720
Fund balances at beginning of year	1,268,200		1,268,200
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 1,801,920	\$ -	\$ 1,801,920

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 533,720
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$495,098) exceed depreciation expense (\$364,900) in the current period.	130,198
Compensated absences included in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	89,382
Pension income or expense resulting from GASB 68 included in the statement of activities does not provide or require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as a net change in fund balances in the governmental funds.	(526,513)
Capital lease proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but new capital leases increase long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	(157,906)
Principal payments on capital lease are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	54,193
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ 123,074

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

	C	ustodial Fund
ASSETS		
Due from central administrative office	\$	147,985
Total assets	\$	147,985
NET POSITION Restricted for: Student activities	\$	147,985
Total net position	<u> </u>	147,985
rotal het position	Ψ	147,900

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Custodial Fund	
ADDITIONS		050 705
Collections for student activities		252,765
Total additions		252,765
DEDUCTIONS		
Payments for student activities		265,661
Total deductions		265,661
Change in net postion		(12,896)
Net position at beginning of year, as restated		160,881
Net position at end of year	\$	147,985

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. (the "Company") is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not For Profit Corporation Act and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. Lake Wales High School (the "School") operates as part of the Company with six other charter schools in the Lake Wales, Florida area. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Trustees, which is composed of no less than three and no more than nine members. Effective July 1, 2004, the School converted from a traditional public school to a public charter school. Effective July 1, 2011, the Company became its own local educational agency ("LEA").

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Polk County, Florida (the "School Board"). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2023 and may be renewed by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. At the end of the term of the charter, the School Board may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter's expiration. During the term of the charter, the School Board may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board. The School is considered a component unit of the School Board and meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") accounting guidance; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units of the School which should be reported with the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

Basis of Presentation

The School's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the GASB. Accordingly, both government-wide and fund financial statements are presented.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

The government-wide financial statements report information about the School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, but excludes fiduciary funds. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The government-wide financial statements of the School are generally divided into three categories:

<u>Governmental Activities</u> – Most of the School's basic services are included here, such as instruction and school administration. Funds received through the Florida Education Finance Program ("FEFP") and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

<u>Business-type Activities</u> – In certain instances, the School may charge fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The School currently has no business-type activities.

<u>Component Units</u> – There currently are no component units included within the reporting entity of the School.

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is an accounting entity having a self-balancing set of accounts for recording assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balance, revenues, expenditures, and other financing sources and uses. Resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based on the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The funds in the financial statements of this report are as follows:

Governmental Funds:

<u>General Fund</u> – To account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u> – To account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources and grants that are restricted by law or administrative action to expenditure for specific purposes and to provide a single source of accountability for all funds received.

For purposes of these statements, the general and special revenue funds constitute major funds. There are no other governmental funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Fiduciary Fund:

<u>Custodial Fund</u> – The School is the custodian, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as student activities funds. The School is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because the School cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and an economic resources focus. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues and expenses are recognized when they occur.

The modified accrual basis of accounting and current financial resources focus is followed by the governmental funds. Under the modified accrual basis, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the fiscal year. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. The principal exceptions to this general rule are: (1) interest on general long-term debt is recognized when due and (2) expenditures related to liabilities reported as general long-term debt are recognized when due.

Budgetary Basis Accounting

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the fund level.

Deposits and Investments

During the year ended June 30, 2021, the Company maintained cash deposits on a pooled basis for all of its charter schools. Cash deposits are held by banks qualified as public depositories under Florida law. All deposits held by qualified public depositories are insured by federal depository insurance and collateralized with securities held in Florida's multiple financial institution collateral pool under Chapter 280, Florida Statutes. The Company's cash consists primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of amounts due from governmental agencies for various programs and from a private foundation. Allowances are reported when management estimates that accounts may be uncollectible.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

Expenditures for capital assets acquired for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition. Purchased capital assets are reported at cost, net of accumulated depreciation, in the government-wide financial statements. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Improvements other than buildings	20
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 - 7
Vehicles	5
Computer software	3

Information relative to changes in capital assets is described in Note 3.

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences (i.e. paid absences for employee vacation leave and sick leave) are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds when leave is used or when accrued as payable to employees entitled to cash payment in lieu of taking leave. In the government-wide financial statements, compensated absences are recorded as expenses when earned by the employees. The liability for compensated absences is classified as a long-term liability that is due within one year in the government-wide financial statements because the amount of vacation and sick time to be used after the following year cannot be reasonably estimated. Information relative to changes in long-term liabilities is described in Note 5.

Long-term Liabilities

Long-term obligations that will be financed by resources to be received in the future by the governmental funds are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the governmental funds. Information relative to changes in long-term liabilities is described in Note 5.

Fund Balance Spending Policy

The School's adopted spending policy is to spend from restricted fund balance first, followed by committed, assigned, then the unassigned fund balance. The Board of Trustees reviews the amounts in the fund balances in conjunction with the annual budget approval and makes adjustments as necessary to meet expected cash flow needs. Most funds were designated for

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

one purpose at the time of their creation. Therefore, expenditures made out of the fund will be allocated to the applicable fund balance classifications in the order of the aforementioned spending policy. If expenditures are incurred that meet the purpose of more than one fund, they will be allocated to restricted fund balance first and then follow the order above. Funds can only be committed by formal action of the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees has delegated authority to assign funds to the Superintendent and Chief Financial Officer of the Company.

The School is required by the School Board to maintain an unassigned general fund balance equal to at least 3% of general fund revenues. The Company has an internal fund balance policy to maintain an unassigned general fund balance equal to not less than 10% of budgeted general fund revenues as of June 30th of each year for the Lake Wales Charter Schools system as a whole. In addition, the Company's internal fund balance policy requires that each charter school maintain an unassigned general fund balance equal to a minimum of 5% of budgeted general fund revenues - 3% to meet the School Board's requirement and 2% to provide for sufficient cash flow for fiscal stability. There are no minimum fund balance requirements for any of the School's other funds.

Revenue Sources

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the School Board pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. As such, the School's revenue stream is largely dependent upon the general state of the economy and the amounts allotted to the Florida Department of Education ("FDOE") by the state legislature. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(18), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the School Board.

Under the provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the FDOE for funding through the FEFP. Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the Lake Wales Charter Schools system, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements. This administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 500 students within the system.

The School receives federal awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For federal awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Income Taxes

The Company is an organization exempt from income taxation under Section 501(a) as an entity described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. Accordingly, no provision for federal income taxes is included in the accompanying financial statements.

Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources as of the date of the statement of net position and the balance sheet – governmental funds and affect revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

The School has evaluated subsequent events through September 30, 2021, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncement

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, which improves guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. During 2021, the School adopted this standard using the retrospective approach, which resulted in the previously reported Due to Student Groups fiduciary liability being reclassified to beginning fiduciary net position.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncement

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*, which requires recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this guidance, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about a school's leasing activities. The new standard is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. The cumulative effect of any changes adopted to conform to the provisions of this guidance would be reported as a restatement of beginning net position and fund balance. The School is currently evaluating the effect that implementation of the new standard will have on its financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

2 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable in the accompanying financial statements include \$72,288 in funds receivable from federal and state agencies under various grants, which are detailed as follows:

Special Education-Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	\$ 30,883
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	23,069
Career and Technical Education-Basic Grants to	
States (Perkins IV)	12,001
Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC)	 6,335
Total	\$ 72,288

Based on collectibility of funds from these sources, the School believes that an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

3 CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity during 2021 was as follows:

	Beginning			Ending
	Balance	Increases	Decreases	Balance
Governmental activities:				
Improvements other than buildings	\$ 908,089	\$ 88,220	\$ -	\$ 996,309
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	2,204,229	406,878	(9,500)	2,601,607
Vehicles	32,000	-	-	32,000
Computer software	319,383			319,383
Total capital assets	3,463,701	495,098	(9,500)	3,949,299
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Improvements other than buildings	(442,219)	(152,799)	-	(595,018)
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	(1,948,240)	(206,003)	9,500	(2,144,743)
Vehicles	(10,286)	(6,098)	-	(16,384)
Computer software	(319,383)			(319,383)
Total accumulated depreciation	(2,720,128)	(364,900)	9,500	(3,075,528)
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 743,573	\$ 130,198	\$ -	\$ 873,771

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental activities:

Instruction	\$ 150,671
Instructional media	308
Instruction-related technology	137
School administration	17,282
Facilities acquisition and construction	85,909
Pupil transportation	4,571
Operation and maintenance of plant	69,662
Administrative technology services	6,650
Community services/athletics	 29,710
Total governmental activities depreciation expense	\$ 364,900

4 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grants

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectibility of any related receivable as of June 30, 2021 may be impaired. In the opinion of the School, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Legal Matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various other legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

Risk Management Program

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverages are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial coverage.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Contingency

The Company obtained a loan from a financial institution in order to purchase property for the location of one of its middle schools. In addition to a mortgage on the property acquired, the furniture, fixtures and equipment of the School also serve as collateral for the loan.

Uncertainty

The extent of the impact and effects of the outbreak of the coronavirus on the School's operations will depend on future developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, related travel advisories and restrictions, changes in enrollment and the impact on governmental funding, all of which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted. While the School's operations have not been significantly impacted due to the virus to date, if the virus causes significant negative impacts to economic conditions, the School's operations may be adversely affected.

5 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Long-term liabilities activity during 2021 was as follows:

	eginning Balance	In	ıcreases	De	ecreases	Ending Balance	ue Within ne Year
Governmental activities:							
Compensated absences	\$ 328,344	\$	-	\$	(89,382)	\$ 238,962	\$ 238,962
Capital lease obligation	-		157,906		(54,193)	103,713	50,577
Net pension liability	5,418,200		815,361			6,233,561	
Governmental activities,							
long-term liabilities	\$ 5,746,544	\$	973,267	\$ ((143,575)	\$ 6,576,236	\$ 289,539

Capital Lease Obligation

The School leases computer equipment under a lease agreement that is classified as a capital lease. The capital lease requires annual payments of principal and interest at 3.43%. The economic substance of the lease is that the School is financing the acquisition of the assets through the lease, and, accordingly, they are recorded in the School's statement of net position.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Leased assets as of June 30, 2021 consist of the following:

	Governmental		
	Α	ctivities	
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	\$	157,906	
Less accumulated depreciation		(43,864)	
	\$	114,042	

Future debt service requirements related to capital leases are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal		In	Interest		Total
2022	\$	50,577	\$	3,616	\$	54,193
2023		53,136		1,057		54,193
	\$	103,713	\$	4,673	\$	108,386

6 PENSION PLANS

Pension Plan Descriptions

The Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement ("Division"), is part of the primary government of the State of Florida and is responsible for administering the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems ("System"). The School participates in two defined benefit plans administered by the Division. The Division issued a publicly-available, audited comprehensive annual financial report ("CAFR") on behalf of the System that includes financial statements, notes and required supplementary information for each of the pension plans. Detailed information about the plans is provided in the CAFR which is available online or by contacting the Division.

The Florida Retirement System ("FRS") Pension Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer qualified defined benefit pension plan with a Deferred Retirement Option Program ("DROP") available for eligible employees. The FRS was established and is administered in accordance with Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the FRS Pension Plan. Retirees receive a lifetime pension benefit with joint and survivor payment options. FRS membership is compulsory for employees filling regularly established positions in a state agency, county agency, state university, state community college, or district school board, unless restricted from FRS membership under sections 121.053 and 121.122, Florida Statutes, or allowed to participate in a non-integrated defined contribution plan in lieu of FRS membership. Participation by cities, municipalities, special districts, charter schools and metropolitan planning organizations is optional.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy ("HIS") Program is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established and administered in accordance with section 112.363, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the HIS Program. The benefit is a monthly payment to assist retirees of the state-administered retirement systems in paying their health insurance costs. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, eligible retirees and beneficiaries received a monthly HIS payment equal to the number of years of service credited at retirement multiplied by \$5. The minimum payment is \$30 and the maximum payment is \$150 per month, pursuant to section 112.363, Florida Statutes. To be eligible to receive a HIS benefit, a retiree under one of the state-administered retirement systems must provide proof of eligible health insurance coverage, which may include Medicare.

Employee contributions required pursuant to section 121.71(3), Florida Statutes, are accounted for by the FRS as employer-paid employee contributions and are treated as employer contributions under 26 U.S.C. s. 414(h)(2) allowing these contributions to be deducted on a pretax basis. Pension expense reported by the School is reduced by these amounts.

Total employer contributions are determined on a uniform basis (blended rate) as required by Part III of Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. Employer contributions reflected in the financial statements represent contributions specific to each defined benefit plan and do not equal total blended contributions remitted by the employer.

Contribution rates were as follows:

	Percent of Gross Salary		
Class or Plan	Employee	Employer (A)	
Florida Retirement System, Regular	3%	10%	
Florida Retirement System, Reemployed Retiree	(B)	(B)	

- (A) Employer rates include 1.66% for the Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy and 0.06% for administration of the Florida Retirement System Investment Plan and provision of educational tools for both plans, and any applicable unfunded actuarial liability rates.
- (B) Contribution rates are dependent upon the retirement class in which reemployed.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Information About the Employer's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability

Assumptions and Other Inputs

The FRS Actuarial Assumption Conference is responsible for setting the assumptions used in the funding valuations of the defined benefit pension plan pursuant to section 216.136(10), Florida Statutes. The Division determines the assumptions in the valuations for GASB 67 reporting purposes. The FRS Pension Plan's GASB 67 valuation is performed annually. The HIS Program has a valuation performed biennially that is updated for GASB reporting in the year a valuation is not performed. The most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan was completed in 2019 for the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2018. Because the HIS Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, no experience study has been completed for that program. The actuarial assumptions that determined the total pension liability for the HIS Program were based on certain results of the most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan.

The total pension liability for each cost-sharing defined benefit plan was determined using the individual entry age actuarial cost method. Inflation increases for both plans is assumed at 2.40%. Payroll growth, including inflation, for both plans is assumed at 3.25%. Both the discount rate and the long-term expected rate of return used for FRS Pension Plan investments is 6.80%. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return.

Because the HIS Program uses a pay-as-you-go funding structure, a municipal bond rate of 2.21% was used to determine the total pension liability for the program (Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index). Mortality assumptions for the FRS Pension Plan and the HIS Program were based on the PUB-2010 base table.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions occurred in 2020:

- FRS: The long-term expected rate of return was decreased from 6.90% to 6.80%.
- HIS: The municipal bond rate used to determine total pension liability was decreased from 3.50% to 2.21%, and the mortality assumption was changed from the Generational RP-2000 with Projection Scale BB tables to the PUB-2010 base table, projected generationally with Scale MP-2018.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

The following tables demonstrate the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The sensitivity analysis shows the impact to the collective net pension liability if the discount rate was 1% lower or 1% higher than the current discount rate as of June 30, 2020:

	portionate Sh Pension Liabil	nate Share of FRS School's Proportiona n Liability Net Pension		oportionate SI Pension Liabi				
1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase			
5.80%	6.80%	7.80%	1.21%	2.21%	3.21%			
\$ 5,883,893	\$ 4,283,626	\$ 1,332,350	\$ 2,039,844	\$ 1,949,935	\$ 1,576,236			

The Pension Plans' Fiduciary Net Positions

Detailed information about the pension plans' fiduciary net positions are available in the System's separately issued CAFR. The components of the collective net pension liability of the participating employers for each defined benefit plan for the measurement date of June 30, 2020, are shown below (in thousands):

FRS		HIS
\$ 204,909,739	\$	12,588,098
(161,568,265)		(378,261)
\$ 43,341,474	\$	12,209,837
78 85%		3.00%
	\$ 204,909,739 (161,568,265)	\$ 204,909,739 (161,568,265) \$ 43,341,474 \$

The total pension liability for the FRS Pension Plan was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2020. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. Update procedures were not used.

The total pension liability for the HIS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2020. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

As of June 30, 2021, the School reported a liability of \$6,233,561 for its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities. The School's proportionate share was calculated using accrued retirement contributions related to the reporting periods included in the System's fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 through June 30, 2020 for employers that were members of the FRS and HIS during those fiscal years. The proportion calculated based on contributions for each of the fiscal years was applied to the net pension liability and other pension amounts applicable to that fiscal year to determine the School's proportionate share of the liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and associated pension expense.

The School's proportions are as follows:

	FRS	HIS
June 30, 2020	0.0099%	0.0160%
June 30, 2019	0.0104%	0.0163%
Change	-0.0005%	-0.0003%

In accordance with GASB 68, paragraphs 54 and 71, changes in the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability are recognized in pension expense in the current measurement period, except as indicated below. For each of the following, a portion is recognized in pension expense in the current reporting period, and the balance is amortized as deferred outflows or deferred inflows of resources using a systematic and rational method over a closed period, as defined below:

- Differences between expected and actual experience with regard to economic and demographic factors – amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes of assumptions or other inputs amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions – amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Differences between expected and actual earnings on pension plan investments amortized over five years.

Employer contributions to the pension plans from the School are not included in collective pension expense; however, employee contributions are used to reduce pension expense. The

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

average expected remaining service life of all employees provided with pensions through the pension plans as of June 30, 2020, was 5.9 years for FRS and 7.2 years for HIS.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the School recognized pension expense of \$1,083,725. As of June 30, 2021, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	0	Deferred utflows of lesources	In	Deferred of the sources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	243,707	\$	1,504
Changes of assumptions		985,147		113,381
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		256,608		-
Changes in proportion and differences between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions		53,917		170,329
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date		517,393		
Total	\$	2,056,772	\$	285,214

Deferred outflows of resources related to the School's contributions paid subsequent to the measurement date and prior to the School's fiscal year end will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent reporting period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension expense will be recognized as follows:

Reporting Period	
Ended June 30:	 4mount
2022	\$ 271,042
2023	381,925
2024	303,546
2025	198,689
2026	71,494
Thereafter	27,469

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

7 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources and amounts:

District School Board of Polk County, Florida:		
Florida Education Finance Program	\$	6,741,882
Class size reduction		1,398,869
Discretionary millage funds		474,308
Discretionary local effort		456,687
Supplemental academic instruction		411,581
Additional allocation		324,751
ESE guaranteed allocation		320,759
Transportation		307,874
Advanced placement bonus		233,707
Teacher salary increase allocation		183,095
Instructional materials		121,680
Safe schools		87,256
Funds compression allocation		69,021
Reading allocation		63,327
Career and professional education bonus		58,162
Mental health assistance allocation		55,308
Teacher lead pay		20,658
Dual enrollment		14,897
VPK grant		10,500
Digital classroom allocation	_	1,920
Total	\$	11,356,242

The administration fee paid to the School Board during 2021 totaled approximately \$54,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements.

8 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

As previously noted, the Company maintained cash deposits on a pooled basis for all of its charter schools during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. The amount due from the central administrative office in the accompanying financial statements represents the School's share of the pooled cash balance. The net balance of \$1,728,307 primarily includes amounts advanced by the School to the Company for operating costs. The balance is also net of payroll liabilities (taxes, insurance, retirement, etc.) to be paid by the Company on behalf of the School. Due to centralized cash management and the timing of the payroll accrual near year-end, the amount due from the central administrative office represents a significant portion of total assets as of June 30, 2021.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

In addition, the Company provides certain management and administrative services to the School. Expenses for these services are generally allocated to each charter school operated by the Company based on the relative number of students, but can be increased or decreased at the discretion of the Company. For the year ended June 30, 2021, the School's share of these expenses totaled \$445,339, which is reflected as a school administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements.

The Company also provides transportation services for the School in exchange for the transportation revenue generated by the School based on its full-time equivalent student count. Amounts paid to the Company for transportation services during fiscal 2021 totaled \$632,677.

During fiscal 2021, the School received \$62,786 in donations from the Lake Wales Charter Schools Foundation to assist in the payment of various operating expenses. These amounts are included in contributions and other revenue in the accompanying financial statements.

During fiscal 2021, the Company operated and managed all of its charter schools as one collective unit, although each charter school is considered a separate reporting entity. As one legal entity, the Company has the option to transfer funds between schools as it deems necessary. The following schedule reflects the unassigned general fund balance of each school as of June 30, 2021:

Dale R. Fair Babson Park Elementary School	\$ 1,185,210
Edward W. Bok Academy South	360,868
Edward W. Bok Academy North	(242,373)
Hillcrest Elementary School	2,692,536
Janie Howard Wilson Elementary School	2,279,387
Lake Wales High School	1,800,595
Polk Avenue Elementary School	 1,362,258
Total	\$ 9,438,481

9 CAMPUS FACILITY

Title to the school building and facilities and other capital assets acquired prior to July 1, 2004 remains with the School Board. Florida Statutes provide that the use of the school building and facilities be furnished to charter schools on the same basis as made available to other public schools in the district. No rental or leasing fee may be charged by the district school board to the charter school or to the parents and teachers who organize the charter school.

In management's opinion, the value of facilities utilized by the School is significant; therefore, any substantial changes in Florida Statutes related to facilities use by conversion charter schools could have a material effect on the School's operations.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Budgeted	Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget- Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
REVENUES State and local sources Contributions and other revenue	\$ 10,958,716 817,489	\$ 10,657,614 430,000	\$ 11,356,242 337,595	\$ 698,628 (92,405)
Total revenues	11,776,205	11,087,614	11,693,837	606,223
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	6,339,295	6,384,310	6,710,069	(325,759)
Student support services Instructional media	488,768	528,880	610,486	(81,606)
Instructional media Instruction and curriculum development	5,500 71,030	-	-	-
Instructional staff training	75,000	20,000	1,966	18,034
Instruction-related technology	38,623	41,423	37,668	3,755
Board	16,000	16,000	15,500	500
General administration	61,620	61,230	54,007	7,223
School administration	2,165,253	1,557,560	1,417,587	139,973
Pupil transportation	905,737	682,656	658,877	23,779
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,023,860	998,268	936,859	61,409
Community services/athletics	405,178	332,382	326,913	5,469
Debt service: Principal			54,193	(54,193)
Capital outlay	180,341	470,361	493,898	(23,537)
Total expenditures	11,776,205	11,093,070	11,318,023	(224,953)
Excess of revenues over expenditures		(5,456)	375,814	381,270
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Proceeds from capital lease			157,906	(157,906)
Total other financing sources			157,906	(157,906)
Net changes in fund balance	-	(5,456)	533,720	539,176
Fund balance at beginning of year	1,268,200	1,268,200	1,268,200	
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 1,268,200	\$ 1,262,744	\$ 1,801,920	\$ 539,176

See independent auditor's report.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	 Budgete	d Amo		(B	Actual udgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive		
DEVENUES	 riginal		Final		Basis)	<u>(N</u>	egative)	
REVENUES Federal sources	\$ 511,035	\$	565,754	\$	577,757	\$	12,003	
Total revenues	 511,035		565,754		577,757		12,003	
EXPENDITURES								
Current: Instruction	511,035		565,754		352,012		213,742	
Student support services	-		-		47,847		(47,847)	
Instruction and curriculum development	-		-		175,318		(175,318)	
General administration	-		-		1,380		(1,380)	
Capital outlay	-				1,200		(1,200)	
Total expenditures	 511,035		565,754		577,757		(12,003)	
Net changes in fund balance	-		-		-		-	
Fund balance at beginning of year	-		-		-		-	
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 	\$		\$		\$	_	

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET) LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 30

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Florida Retirement System (FRS) Pension Plan							
School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0099%	0.0104%	0.0105%	0.0105%	0.0104%	0.0102%	0.0106%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 4,283,626	\$ 3,596,690	\$ 3,147,925	\$ 3,119,012	\$ 2,631,710	\$ 1,323,146	\$ 646,226
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,558,152	\$ 5,456,796	\$ 5,275,375	\$ 5,177,842	\$ 5,072,434	\$ 4,752,990	\$ 4,626,775
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	77%	66%	60%	60%	52%	28%	14%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	79%	83%	84%	84%	85%	92%	96%
Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program							
School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0160%	0.0163%	0.0162%	0.0162%	0.0162%	0.0151%	0.0156%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 1,949,935	\$ 1,821,510	\$ 1,714,073	\$ 1,737,502	\$ 1,893,293	\$ 1,539,464	\$ 1,458,937
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,558,152	\$ 5,456,796	\$ 5,275,375	\$ 5,177,842	\$ 5,072,434	\$ 4,752,990	\$ 4,626,775
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	35%	33%	32%	34%	37%	32%	32%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

Information for the periods prior to the implementation of GASB 68 is unavailable and will be completed for each year going forward as it becomes available.

See independent auditor's report.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION PLANS LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 30

		2021	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013	201	2
Florida Retirement System (FRS) Pension Plan																			
Contractually required contribution	\$	421,600	\$	328,383	\$	323,832	\$	297,848	\$	274,501	\$	254,171	\$	249,757	\$	231,995			
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		421,600		328,383		323,832		297,848		274,501		254,171		249,757		231,995			
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$		\$		\$	-	\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$				
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5	,782,121	\$ 5	,558,152	\$:	5,456,796	\$	5,275,375	\$	5,177,842	\$:	5,072,434	\$ 4	1,752,990	\$ 4	1,626,775			
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll		7%		6%		6%		6%		5%		5%		5%		5%			
Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program																			
Contractually required contribution	\$	95,793	\$	92,029	\$	90,398	\$	87,825	\$	85,999	\$	83,266	\$	57,703	\$	53,451			
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		95,793		92,029		90,398		87,825		85,999		83,266		57,703		53,451			
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-			
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5	,782,121	\$ 5	,558,152	\$:	5,456,796	\$	5,275,375	\$	5,177,842	\$:	5,072,434	\$ 4	1,752,990	\$ 4	1,626,775			
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll		2%		2%		2%		2%		2%		2%		1%		1%			

Information for the periods prior to the implementation of GASB 68 is unavailable and will be completed for each year going forward as it becomes available.

See independent auditor's report.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 30, 2021.

INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



To the Board of Trustees of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida Page 2

COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Winter Park, Florida September 30, 2021

BKHM P.A.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY RULES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL, CHAPTER 10.850



To the Board of Trustees of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and have issued our report thereon dated September 30, 2021.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

OTHER REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, which is dated September 30, 2021, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations in the preceding annual financial audit report.

OFFICIAL TITLE

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education is 1721.

FINANCIAL CONDITION AND MANAGEMENT

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.



To the Board of Trustees of Lake Wales Charter Schools, Inc. – Lake Wales High School, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida Page 2

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same. The financial condition assessment was done as of the fiscal year-end.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

TRANSPARENCY

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

ADDITIONAL MATTERS

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

PURPOSE OF THIS LETTER

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Trustees, applicable management and the District School Board of Polk County, Florida and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Winter Park, Florida September 30, 2021

BKHM, P.A.