**Unit 5 Study Guide – World War II and Postwar America**

Key Terms: Identify each term and determine its historical significance.

1. Neutrality Acts
2. Roosevelt moves away from neutrality
3. Lend Lease Act
4. Atlantic Charter
5. Pearl Harbor
6. American mobilization
7. Manhattan Project
8. Office of Price Administration
9. War Production Board
10. Women during the war
11. Rationing
12. Dwight Eisenhower
13. Operation Torch
14. Tuskegee Airmen
15. D-Day
16. George Patton
17. Battle of the Bulge
18. V-E Day
19. Harry S Truman
20. Douglas MacArthur
21. Battle of Midway
22. Island hopping
23. J. Robert Oppenheimer
24. Truman’s decision to drop the bomb
25. Hiroshima and Nagasaki
26. VJ Day
27. Nuremberg Trials
28. Bataan Death March
29. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
30. Internment of Japanese Americans
31. *Korematsu v. United States*
32. GI Bill of Rights
33. Election of 1948
34. Truman’s Fair Deal
35. Suburbia
36. Baby boom
37. Urban renewal
38. Interstate Highway System

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Essay Prompts: Choose one of the following and respond with a 4-6 paragraph essay.

1. Evaluate Truman’s decision to drop the atomic bomb on Japan.