

NAVAJO HOUSING AUTHORITY

RENTAL ADMISSIONS, OCCUPANCY, COLLECTION, GRIEVANCE AND TERMINATION POLICIES



Naatsis'Aan Community School, Inc.

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SECTION 1 - INTRODUCTION

- A. POLICY STATEMENT.** It is the policy of the Naatsis'Aan Community School Housing (NCSH) to provide safe, decent, and sanitary housing to educational and support staff and their families. The goals of the NCSH are best accomplished by enacting policies and procedures that will govern the actions of the NCSH and its Tenants. Every effort shall be made to work with each Tenant to ensure compliance with their Rental Dwelling Lease (Rental Dwelling Lease) *. This will include: 1) Meeting with Tenants, individually or as a group, 2) Tenants education, and 3) Appropriate notices, written and/or verbal. These policies describe the respective roles of the NCSH and its employees in administering the Rental Program.

These policies and procedures apply to all Tenants of the Naatsis'Aan Community School Housing and have the force and effort of law.

HUD regulations governing all the NCSH's housing programs are contained in 24 CFR Part 1000. These regulations require all Tribally Designated Housing Entities (TDHE) to adopt Admissions, Occupancy, Collection, Termination, and Grievance Policies.

- B. PURPOSE.** Rental Program Admissions, Occupancy, Collection, Termination, and Grievance Policies are the policies of the NCSH in its selection and admission of applicants, management of its units in providing housing services to low-income Navajo families, collection of payments and rents, termination of leases and grievance procedures. It is the purpose of the NCSH to achieve the following goals.

1. To assist in alleviating the shortage of decent, safe, and sanitary housing in the Navajo Mountain by providing such housing for educational families.
2. To provide housing for a broad range of educational families; and
3. To maintain 100% occupancy of families in Rental units.
4. To plan for future developments of housing in the Navajo Mountain area.
5. To provide economic opportunities through the construction, renovation, maintenance, and operation of housing.
6. To generate sufficient rental revenue to operate a self-sufficient housing entity.

- C. THE NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF DETERMINATION ACT (NAHASDA) OF 1996.** This Act provides block grant funding to Indian Tribes or their tribally designated housing entities through the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) for the operation and management of housing for low-income Indian families residing on Indian reservations and other Indian areas. This Act recognizes the federal government's trust responsibility to the Indian people and recognizes the sovereignty of the Indian Nation to implement their housing programs consistent with local conditions.

- D. THE NAATSI'S'AAN COMMUNITY SCHOOL HOUSING.** The NCSH is an NCS-designated housing entity authorized by the Navajo Housing Authority to administer the Indian Housing Block Sub-Grant under NHA/NAHASDA to provide housing for educational staff, support services, and local families as NCS sees fit.

- E. GOVERNING LAWS.** The NCSH is subject to the Navajo Bill of Rights (1 N.N.C. 1) and the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450e(b)). Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d-2000d-4), which prohibits discrimination in federally assisted programs, and the Fair Housing Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.), which prohibits discrimination in the sale or rental of housing, do not apply to tribally designated housing entities, and the NCSH's restriction in favor of Navajo or Indian families is not a violation of any provision of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 or the Fair Housing Act. The NCSH does not discriminate against applicants otherwise eligible for admission.
- F. POSTING OF POLICIES.** A copy of these Policies shall be prominently posted in the Facility Management Office and shall be provided to all Tenants/Applicants and the general upon request.
- G. PROHIBITION OF RETALIATORY ACTIONS.** Retaliatory action, including eviction, shall not be taken against a Tenant for participation in resident organizations, filing a complaint against NCSH with a local enforcement agency, or participating in a rent strike against the NCSH.
- H. MEANING OF DAYS.** All references to days in these Policies shall mean calendar days unless specifically stated otherwise. If a deadline date falls on Saturday, Sunday, holiday, or office closures should be the next business day.
- I. DELIVERY OF NOTICES.** All notices sent by mail shall be deemed to have been received by the tenant three (3) days from the postage date.
- J. SERVICE OF NOTICES.**
1. All notices shall be served by:
 - a. The notice shall be personally served to the tenant or to any adult residing in the unit officially listed on the family composition, or if such is not possible after two (2) failed attempts.
 - b. Mailed to the tenant's last known address.
 2. Where the notice is served in person, it may be served anywhere the tenant is found, including the tenant's place of employment (if such is allowed by the employer) and any other place. If the tenant is being represented by legal counsel, (after NCSH receives notice that the tenant is represented by counsel) the notice may be served to the counsel either in person or by mail.
- K. AMENDMENTS/WAIVER.** Upon determination of good cause, the NCSH Board of Commissioners may amend or waive any provisions of these policies that do not implement federal or tribal statutory requirements. Requests for an amendment or waiver shall be in writing, clearly indicating the provision of the policies requesting to be waived and shall be supported by documentation of the pertinent facts and grounds.

SECTION 2 - ADMISSION ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

A. ADMISSION. Applicants For admission to the Rental Program shall meet the following requirements:

1. Be income/employment eligible in accordance with these Policies.
2. Qualify as a family under one of the following categories,
 - a. Legally recognized husband and wife with or without children.
 - b. Unmarried/married educational staff member
 - c. Unmarried man and woman in a family relationship with or without children.
 - d. Single or widowed parent with children.
 - e. Single person with guardianship or custody of children or is in the process of securing legal custody of children under the age of 18 years, verified by supporting documents.
 - f. Single person providing live-in care for another member of the family who is a member of the immediate family, as defined in Section X, who needs special attention such as medical care.
 - g. Single person who is pregnant.
 - h. Elderly family as defined in Section X.
 - i. Displaced person as defined in Section X.
 - j. A person who lives alone or intends to live alone and who does not qualify as (a) an elderly family, (b) a displaced person, or (c) the remaining member of a Tenant family.
 - k. Siblings. (brothers and sisters)
3. The head of household or spouse must be 18 years of age or older.
4. Must have a housing need.
5. The applicant is required to use the unit as his/her primary place of residence and/or be employed under educational staff.
6. Must be capable and willing to comply with all requirements of the Rental Dwelling Lease and this policy.
7. Must not be:
 - a. An adverse influence upon other residents; or
 - b. A source of danger to the peaceful occupancy of other residents, the premises, or the property of the NCSH.

B. BACKGROUND CHECKS. Applicants shall submit to the following background checks, as well as to those that all NCS staff members are required to determine further eligibility:

1. Rental History.

- a. An applicant will be disqualified from any further consideration for the Rental Program if they have an unsatisfactory rental history, which may be indicated by any of the following:
 - 1) Unpaid vacated accounts left with the NCSH or any previous rental property,
 - 2) History of late rental payments,
 - 3) Prior eviction due to delinquent payments or other reasons,
 - 4) Leaving any rental property in damaged condition,
 - 5) Abandonment of a dwelling unit.

- b. The rental history of the applicant shall be obtained by the NCSH through credit reports and/or references from previous landlords. Applicants with rental histories are required to list the names, addresses, and phone numbers of previous landlords for the last seven years.
- c. An applicant who knowingly misrepresents himself/herself or the facts in an attempt to obtain housing shall be disqualified.

2. Criminal History.

- a. Criminal conviction records of adult applicants shall be required from tenants for the purpose of applicant screening, Rental Dwelling Lease enforcement, and eviction. An applicant and/or tenant will be disqualified from any further consideration for the Rental Program if they or a family member listed as a household member 18 years of age or older are convicted or have been indicated of any of the following offenses
 - 1) Drug/Alcohol-related offenses
 - 2) Sexual abuse of children,
 - 3) Rape, murder, manslaughter, and other felony crimes.
 - b. An applicant who has been convicted for crimes punishable as misdemeanor offenses under the Navajo Nation Criminal Code will be subject to further review by the NCSH to determine their eligibility for the Rental Program. The NCSH may take into consideration any rehabilitation, treatment, or counseling program completed by the person.
 - c. The criminal history of the applicants and family members 18 years of age or older shall be obtained either by the NCSH or the applicant from law enforcement agencies or another reliable data source.
 - d. Law enforcement agencies shall provide information relating to any criminal conviction of a juvenile only to the extent that the release of such information is authorized under the law of the applicable state, tribe, or locality.
3. In the event of any negative report and/or criminal history regarding an applicant, the NCSH may take into consideration the time, nature, and extent of the occurrences and reasonable probability of future favorable performance in determining further eligibility. The information may be disclosed only to any person who has a job-related need and is an authorized office, employee, or representative of the NCSH.

Factors that indicate a probability of favorable future conduct or financial prospects may include:

- a. Evidence of rehabilitation.
- b. Evidence of willingness to participate in appropriate counseling service programs.
- c. Evidence of willingness to participate in training or employment programs in the locality.

4. **Criminal History Record Keeping.** The NCSH shall keep all criminal conviction records in files separate from all other housing records and shall be kept in the confidential custody of an NCSH official. The criminal conviction records may only be

accessed with written permission from the NCSH and are only to be used for the purposes stated in Section 208 of the NAHASDA and these policies.

SECTION 3 - APPLICATION PROCEDURES

A. APPLICATION PROCEDURE. A family wishing to apply for the Rental Program must submit a written application form available at the NCSH Facility Management Office. The application shall contain all information necessary for the NCSH to determine whether the family meets the eligibility requirements for admission. Verification of employment and all sources of income (including appropriate documentation to substantiate the determination of total family income), family composition, and present housing conditions are required. Verification documents (e.g., birth certificates, social security cards, tax returns, marriage license, marriage/family profile, and verification of residence and non-assistance from other housing providers) are essential to substantiate the application and shall be made part of the record of each application along with all other documents relating to eligibility.

1. The application must be signed and dated by the applicant(s) with the date and time stamped and initialed by NCSH staff when received.

B. VERIFICATION OF INFORMATION

1. Verification. All statements and information provided by the applicant/tenant in the application are subject to verification by the NCSH during admission and recertification.
 - a. Applicants must provide proof of their statements when requested to do so by the NCSH.
 - b. As a condition of admission or continued occupancy, the NCSH shall require applicants/tenants and family members listed as household members 18 years of age or older to sign the Authorization for the Release of Information Form. The form will be used by the NCSH to verify the applicant's information by any depository, private source of income, or federal, state, or local agency to determine eligibility and monthly rental payments.
 - c. Certification of the Rental application by the applicants is sufficient to allow the NCSH to verify family composition, preference eligibility, and housing need.
 - d. The NCSH shall require third-party written verification from an employer or agency in the review of documentation provided by the family, such as benefits and employment or other income.
 - e. Any deductions to adjusted income claimed by a family must be supported by proper proof such as receipts and affidavits.
 - f. The NCSH shall require all documents before placing families on the waiting list.
2. Verification of the tenant's income shall be pursuant to the following:
 - a. The NCSH's Income Information form signed by the applicant authorizing the employer to release the tenant's income information.
 - b. The NCSH's Assistance grant information form signed by the applicant authorizing the Agency to release all his/her income information.
 - c. A copy of the most current Income Tax Return for self-employed persons and all persons whose earnings are irregular.
 - d. A personal statement from the applicant giving information on all income.

C. CERTIFICATION OF APPLICATIONS. Completed applications shall be certified by the NCSH.

D. PREFERENCE. Preference in the selection of Tenants for new or existing rental units shall be made in the following order:

1. Transfer of Tenants. The recertification of a tenant provides an opportunity to review any changes in family size that may require a transfer to a larger or smaller dwelling unit. Families requiring transfer to meet the Occupancy Standards in Section IV will receive priority of available units over new applicants.

2. Preference Rating. Eligible applicants who qualify for preference under the below categories (see Preference Rating form *) shall receive priority over other applicants.

- a. Educational Staff
- b. Support Services Staff
- c. Applicants claiming local preferences (at the discretion of the board)

Applicants will be rated in accordance with the Preference Rating system.

3. Applicants claiming preference shall be required to submit supporting from all sources. The preference status must be re-verified before selection for occupancy or when a Rental unit becomes vacant and available to confirm the applicant's qualification for the priority at the time of selection or availability of a Rental unit.

4. Meeting a Preference does not guarantee admission but rather identifies priority groups for first consideration.

E. ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS. Each applicant shall be notified of his/her eligibility status.

1. Each applicant shall be personally interviewed and given written notice of their eligibility within fifteen (15) days of the determination. The notice shall include the following information.

- a. A statement that the family has been determined eligible for the Rental Program.
- b. If a unit is available for the family:
 - 1) Information that a unit is available, identifying unit number.
 - 2) The number of bedrooms the unit has.
 - 3) The date the unit is available
 - 4) A statement that the applicant will be required to sign a Rental Dwelling Lease before occupancy, which will describe the family's duties and responsibilities.
 - 5) A statement that the notice is not a contract and does not mean that the NCSH is legally obligated to provide housing to the tenant.
 - 6) An estimated monthly rental payment amount and deposits needed or occupancy.
- c. If a unit is not available for the family, a statement that the applicant will be placed on a waiting list and will be notified of an available unit when one becomes available.

2. Eligible applicants shall be put on the Rental waiting list if no housing is available at the time of eligibility.

- a. The NCSH shall establish individual folders for applicants placed on the waiting list.
 - b. Applicants must renew their application yearly. Renewal of the application must be done in person.
3. The NCSH shall maintain all records of eligible applicants in a central location.

F. INELIGIBLE APPLICANTS. Each applicant determined to be ineligible will be notified in writing within fifteen (15) days of the determination. The notice shall state the reason(s) for the applicant's ineligibility and will explain his/her right to request an informal conference with the Housing Coordinator within ten (10) days from the date of receipt of the notice. The applicant shall be given an opportunity at the informal conference. 1) Respond to the NCSH's reasons for determining his/her ineligibility, and 2) provide any other evidence of his/her eligibility, including any evidence that may overcome any discrepancies in his/her application. Upon review of all information presented at the conference, the Housing Coordinator shall determine whether or not the applicant is now eligible and inform the applicant of his/her determination within five (5) days of the conference.

- a. Applications declared ineligible shall be kept in the NCSH's inactive files for one (1) year from the date of application.

G. WAITING LIST. The NCSH shall maintain one Rental waiting list of families who have been determined eligible for admission into the Rental Program. Eligible applicants will be placed on the waiting list according to 1) preference rating and 2) the time and date of the initial application so long as such application is updated yearly.

Applicants on the waiting list shall have at least the following information on file:

- Name and address of applicant(s) and household members
 - Social Security Numbers of all household members
 - Census Numbers of all household members (if applicable)
 - Family composition and bedroom size desired
 - Total family income
 - Date of Income Verification
 - Qualification for preferences
1. Yearly, each applicant on file will be notified in writing to update their application. At this time, the NCSH will reaffirm the applicant's eligibility and interest in housing.
 2. The NCSH waiting list shall remain open for new applicants. However, deadlines may be set for submission and certification of applications.
 3. Applicants who fail to update their application either by mail or in person will lose their place on the waiting list, and their file will automatically become inactive for lack of interest. Upon re-application, they shall be considered new applicants.
 4. Any applicant on the waiting list who wishes to be removed from the waiting list shall submit a Notice in writing to the NCSH.

SECTION 4 - OCCUPANCY

A. OCCUPANCY STANDARDS

1. To avoid overcrowding and to ensure full utilization, dwelling units are to be assigned in accordance with the occupancy standards set forth below:

NUMBER OF BEDROOMS	NUMBER OF PERSONS	
	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM
1	1	3
3	4	6
4	5	8

2. The number, age, sex, and relationship of the persons occupying a bedroom shall meet reasonable standards of privacy and health. A male and female child may not occupy the same bedroom if one of them is five years of age or older.
3. Where a family exceeds the maximum number of persons, the family shall be provided with the most appropriate size unit to accommodate the family.

B. CALCULATION OF RENT. To determine median income, the NCSH shall use the United States median income. (Not Used for School Employees)

1. Incomes of temporarily absent family members. After determining that such persons are, in fact, still members of the household, all their income shall be included, even though part of it may not be available to the household. (see definition)
2. Annual income from full-time employment is obtained by multiplying:
 - Hourly wages by 2,080 hours
 - Weekly wages by 52
 - Bi-weekly amounts by 26
 - Semi-monthly amounts by 24
 - Monthly amounts by 12
3. Annual income from other than full-time employment is obtained by multiplying:
 - Hourly wages by the number of hours the family expects to work annually.
 - Average weekly amounts by the number of weeks the family expects to work.
 - Other periodic amounts (monthly, bi-weekly, etc.) by the number of periods the family expects to work.
4. If the source of income will not continue for the full 12 months, the annual amount shall still be calculated as if it were to be received for the entire year. For instance, if a family receives 36 weeks of unemployment at \$100/week, multiply that amount by 52 weeks to arrive at an annual income. When the income source ends, the family should request an interim adjustment on their rent.
5. Total Family Annual Income shall be adjusted less the following deductions:
 - a. \$480.00 for each dependent.

- b. \$400.00 for a family whose head of household or spouse is elderly or disabled.
 - c. Medical expenses over three percent (3%) of the total family income. This deduction is only for elderly and disabled families.
 - d. Amounts paid toward Child Care for children that are thirteen (13) years of age or under, which is necessary because of employment or to further educate the head of household and/or spouse. All adult members of the family have to be working or in school, leaving no adult member to care for the children to be eligible for this deduction.
 - e. Travel expenses not to exceed \$25.00 per week or \$1,300.00 annually for employment or education-related travel. Mileage (1 way x 2 ways x 52 weeks x the currently published IRS reimbursable mileage rate = Travel expense.
6. Monthly adjusted family income shall be derived by taking the adjusted family annual income and dividing it by 12.
7. Monthly Rent shall be derived by a) multiplying **20%** of the monthly Family Adjusted Income and b) subtracting from the total utility allowance (see Utility Allowance Schedule below). The monthly rent shall be subject to the following amounts:
- a. Ceiling Rent amounts for the following bedroom sizes.
 - One (1) Bedroom \$300.00
 - Three (3) Bedroom \$475.00
 - Four (4) Bedroom \$550.00
 - b. A rent deposit equal to one month's rent shall be payroll deducted upon the signed rental agreement.
8. The total monthly Tenant payment shall not be less than (0) zero even if subtracting the utility allowance results in a negative rent calculation. The utility allowance applied shall only be one of the heating fuel source amounts, as shown in the following table:

UTILITY ALLOWANCE SCHEDULE

For Gas or Propane Heating Fuel	Allowance
One Bedroom	\$ 25.00
Three Bedroom	\$ 75.00
Four Bedroom	\$ 100.00

9. Monthly Rent payments to be paid by non-low-income families will be determined as follows and cannot be less than:
- a. Income of non-low-income family Rental Payment of the family at 80% of median income median income.
 - b. But need not exceed the fair market rent in local counties.
10. First-month rent shall be prorated as follows: (Example)

Family moves on April 6, 1998, and will be \$153.00 per month.

\$153.00 Divided by 30 days = \$5.10 X 25 remaining days including move-in date = \$128.00 (rounding off)

11. Adjustments in the amount of the Required Monthly Payment.

- a. After the initial determination of the tenant's required monthly payments, the NCSH shall increase or decrease the amount of such payment in accordance with NAHASDA regulations to reflect changes in adjusted income (pursuant to recertification by the NCSH), and the adjustment in the rent payment or any of the other factors affecting the computation of the tenant's required monthly payment.

C. RE-DETERMINATION OF TENANT ELIGIBILITY AND FAMILY INCOME.

- 1. PURPOSE.** To assure that tenancy in the Rental Program is restricted to families meeting the eligibility requirements, the NCSH shall re-examine the eligibility and family income status of each tenant to determine eligibility for continued occupancy.

2. ANNUAL SCHEDULE RE-DETERMINATION.

- a. The monthly rent shall be re-determined annually in accordance with an established recertification schedule. Any rental adjustment shall become effective on the date of recertification.

3. INTERIM RE-DETERMINATION

- a. Monthly payments shall be adjusted (increased or decreased) when there is a change in family composition or an increase or decrease in a family's gross income. Tenants shall report all changes in income by 20% or more and/or family composition to the NCSH within ten (10) days of the change.
 - 1) Changes in family composition are changes affecting the family status, such as the loss of a family member, i.e., death, divorce, or the addition of a family member.
 - 2) An increase in a family's income increasing payments made to all participants of a federal program, such as welfare assistance programs, Social Security Administration, or a Federal income supplement program, shall not result in a change in rent until the next annual recertification of family income.
 - 3) In the case of a rental decrease, the adjustment shall become effective on the first day of the month following the date the tenant reports in writing the change in circumstances. Payment decreases resulting from changes in family income or composition may be retroactive as determined by the Housing Director.
 - 4) Increases in monthly rents shall be effective the first day of the second month following the month the report of the change in circumstances was made.
 - 5) If it is determined that the tenant has misrepresented to the NCSH the facts upon which his/her rent is based, and the tenant should have paid a higher payment, the tenant shall be back charged the proper payment for the period that the misinformation was used.
 - 6) If the family fails to respond to the scheduled recertification, any increase in payments shall be retroactive to the recertification date.

4. REQUIRED FORMS FOR RE-DETERMINATION.

The tenant shall complete and sign the following forms:

- a. Continued Occupancy
- b. Income Verification

The following forms may be requested in addition to the required forms.

- a. Authorization for Release of Information
- b. Federal Privacy Act Notice
- c. Tenant Certification
- d. NCSH Certification

5. Tenants will be notified in writing of any payment adjustment within ten (10) days of the adjustment. The notice will state the effective date of the adjustment.
6. All information provided by the tenant during recertification is subject to verification by the NCSH.
7. NCSH employees who are tenants will have their recertification conducted by the Facility Manager where the unit is located. If the Facility Manager is a tenant, the recertification will be conducted by a group of two or more housing/school employees with knowledge of the certification/recertification procedures.

SECTION 5 - RENTAL DWELLING LEASE

An NCSH Rental Dwelling Lease is a contract entered between the NCSH and selected Tenant(s). The Rental Dwelling Lease describes the rights and responsibilities of the NCSH and the tenant. The tenant shall execute a Rental Dwelling Lease whenever any of the following conditions occur:

- A. PRE-OCCUPANCY.** The tenant shall execute the Rental Dwelling Lease before occupancy, signed by the Employee, if applicable. One copy shall be given to the tenant, and one copy shall remain in the tenant file.
- B. TRANSFER OF TENANT.** If a tenant family transfers to a different NCSH rental unit, the existing Rental Dwelling Lease shall be terminated, and a new Rental Dwelling Lease shall be executed by the Employee, if applicable, for the new unit.
- C. TERMINATION OF LEASE.**
 1. A tenant wishing to voluntarily terminate his/her participation in the Rental Program must give the NCSH 30 days written notice and follow procedures specified in the Rental Dwelling Lease.
 2. The termination of a Rental Dwelling Lease by the NCSH shall be in accordance with Section VIII of these policies.
- D. RESIDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS.** The NCSH may lease units to resident organizations, non-profit organizations, Social Services and Health Care Service providers, and other agencies for non-dwelling unit purposes if

such is determined to be beneficial and necessary for the welfare of the community, and no other unit is available for the organization's activities. The following requirements must be met:

1. The NCSH shall submit those units it plans to utilize for non-dwelling use purposes in its annual housing plan.
2. A lease agreement must be executed between the NCSH and the organization/agency for a term not to exceed one (1) year. The NCSH may charge up to fair market rent for the unit. Monthly rent payments shall cover at least the cost of garbage removal and insurance coverage of the unit.
3. The service organization must comply with these policies, except where specifically excluded either in these policies or in the Lease Agreement.
4. The entity shall be required to provide adequate insurance to cover its activities.

SECTION 6 - RENTAL RULES

- A. RENT DEPOSIT.** All tenants shall be required to pay a deposit equal to one month's rent upon occupying a dwelling in the NCS Subdivision. Employees will be required to use Payroll Deduction for the deposit. The deposit will be distributed over four pay periods unless other arrangements are agreed to by both the tenant and the school.
- B. RENT PAYMENTS.** All rent payments are due on the FIRST day of each month **without** notice in advance. Payment will be accepted by money order, payroll deduction, personal check, or cash. Cash payments will not be accepted by mail. All returned personal checks will be charged an additional service charge upon return. No check cashing is permitted. Receipts will be issued for each payment. A late charge of \$25.00 per month will be applied for every month rent is delinquent. (Employees must use Payroll Deduction)
- C. CHILDREN.** Tenants are at all times responsible for the conduct of their children, including the children of household members, guests, and visitors. Young children should not be left alone or unattended while in the housing area. All children less than 18 years of age within the NCSH housing area shall comply with the curfew laws of the Navajo Nation. Curfew hours are from 10:00 p.m. – 6:00 a.m., Sunday through Thursday, and 12:00 a.m. – 6:00 a.m., Friday and Saturday. Children shall be supervised by an adult while they are at the playground and within the housing area. The NCSH will not be held responsible for accidents or injuries resulting from playground equipment or while children are left unattended in the housing area.
- D. CARE AND MAINTENANCE.** Tenants are responsible for the care and maintenance of their units and yards. Proper care should be exercised at all times. Abuse and misuse of the unit and the NCSH's equipment, such as refrigerators, ranges, water heaters, furnaces, or other physical items within the unit, shall be grounds for termination of the Rental Dwelling Lease.

Yards shall be kept free of weeds. Planting trees and shrubs is allowed with the permission of the Housing Management Office. All personal property stored outside the unit shall be stored in an orderly manner to deter pests and not be scattered throughout the yard.

- E. MAINTENANCE CALLS.** In the event a unit needs emergency repairs, the tenant shall notify the Facility Management Office. If the office is closed, the tenant shall call or locate the maintenance personnel that is on Standby. The Maintenance Standby Schedule, which shows phone numbers and directions to the maintenance worker's home, will be posted on the entrance fence gate of the Facility Management Office. There will be no charge for repairs of damage resulting from acts beyond the tenant's control. All deliberate and negligent damages to the unit or yard equipment will be charged to the tenant upon completion of the work order. Non-emergency requests shall be made during business hours.
- F. TRASH DISPOSAL.** It is the tenant's responsibility to transport their garbage to the facility's trash yard. **No outside Trash, oil, rocks, sand, weeds, or ashes will be allowed to be dumped.** Only the NCSH tenants' garbage shall be disposed of.
- G. SAFETY.** Gasoline or any other flammable solvents shall not be stored as a cleaning agent in the unit. NCSH expects all occupants to be familiar with all gas, electric, and water cut-off valves in their homes. Tenants shall not tamper with any electrical and/or gas controls of the range, furnace, refrigerator, or water heater. Water heaters and furnace closets shall be kept clear of oily rags, junk, and other flammable materials. Each electrical outlet should be used for only one (1) plug or extension cord. Outlets should not be overloaded. Foreign objects shall not be placed in fuse boxes. No firearms shall be discharged in the vicinity of the residential area. Fireworks, B.B. guns, and pellet guns are strictly prohibited in the housing area.

To prevent damage to the unit, antennas or wireless cable dishes should not be directly installed on the rooftop or physically to the unit. Satellites and wireless cable dishes may be installed with the approval of Facility Management.

H. PETS.

1. Each unit within all NCSH projects will be limited to one (1) pet per household.
2. Pets encaged in a cubicle, such as fish and birds, are exempt from the pet limitation.
3. Vicious animals, as defined in the Navajo Nation Dog and Cat Control Ordinance, are prohibited from NCSH housing units and subdivisions.
4. All tenants, homebuyers, and residents residing within the NCSH subdivision are required to abide by the Navajo Nation Dog and Cat Control Ordinance.
5. **Tenants must at all times retain their dogs within their yards or premises by use of a fence, leash, or chain.** Dogs are the responsibility of the owner. Dogs roaming the housing area will be considered "stray dogs" and will be disposed of humanely.
6. There shall be no corrals and sheep pens built within the housing area. Likewise, there are to be no farm animals kept on the housing premises. Tenants shall not store hay or feed in the housing area.

- I. SPEED LIMITS.** The housing compound is a residential area with children at play. All Tenants and their guests and visitors shall observe speed limits of 10 miles per hour. Speed limits apply to all vehicles, including motorcycles and motorbikes. Speeding and racing vehicles within the housing area are prohibited.

- J. VEHICLES/PARKING.** All Tenants shall register their vehicles with the NCSH and provide license and vehicle registration information to the NCSH upon application and recertification. Tenants and their guests and visitors shall park in their designated parking area provided. In housing developments where no parking space is available, Tenants may park their vehicles on the streets adjacent to the curb. Parking near or by fire hydrants is prohibited. Vehicles not registered and authorized to be on NCSH premises shall be removed at the Tenant's expense. No horse trailers, flatbeds, travel trailers, or mobiles are allowed on the premises. Tenant shall not park any of the above within the NCSH housing area.
- K. UTILITIES.** Excessive use of utilities (electricity, water, and gas), such as porch lights left on during the day, children playing with water, etc., is prohibited, and water hauling is not allowed. These utilities are provided for the exclusive use of rental tenants only. Tenants and other persons are not permitted to haul water from the housing area. High-voltage machines are prohibited without the approval of the NCSH.
- L. KEYS.** Duplicate keys may be obtained by the tenant at the maintenance office at a charge of \$4.00 per key. Upon vacating, the Tenant must return all keys to the Housing Management Office. If Keys are lost, the Tenant will be charged for the cost of replacement of all locks on the unit.
- M. PEST CONTROL SERVICES.** The NCSH has a Pest Control Program that provides extermination services for Rental Tenants. The best pest control program starts with maintaining a clean unit for the tenant. All units will be inspected to determine the severity of any pest problem, and the appropriate treatment will be administered along with any follow-up treatments and monitoring. The NCSH Pest Control Program strongly advocates the Integrated Pest Management method, which calls for the resident to maintain a neat, tidy, and clean environment, both inside the house and in the yard. The use of pesticides is the last alternative but is sometimes a necessary treatment for the complete elimination of pests.
- N. ADDITIONS, ALTERATION, AND IMPROVEMENTS.** Unless prior written approval is obtained from the NCSH, any alternations, additions, and/or removal of permanent structures, whether interior or exterior, is prohibited. All add-on items and improvements shall become part of the permanent structure and shall not be removed when the tenant vacates the premises.
- O. OPERATION OF SMALL BUSINESS.** The Facility Manager may approve the operation of a small business in the home where the tenant provides the following assurances in writing.
1. The unit will remain the tenant's primary residence,
 2. The business activity will not disrupt the basic residential nature of the housing site and
 3. The business will not require permanent structural changes to the unit that could adversely affect a future tenant's use of the unit.

The NCSH shall rescind this approval upon violation of any of the above assurances. All approved businesses shall comply with all applicable laws.

- P. **EMERGENCIES.** In case of fire or another emergency, the tenant should contact the Fire Department, Police Department, the Facilities Department, and the Administration office.
- Q. **VIOLATIONS.** Any tenant who violates any of these rules will be subject to termination of his/her tenancy. Any violation of these rules or Policies will affect the tenant's continued eligibility status for housing and future housing assistance.
- R. **UNLAWFUL ACTIVITIES.** Tenants, household members, and their guests and visitors shall not engage in any unlawful activities, including but not limited to bootlegging, alcohol, or drug-related activities, disorderly conduct, or other activities that are hazardous to the health or safety of other tenants or disturb other homebuyers in the quiet enjoyment of their dwelling. No loud music, either recorded or played live on instruments, is allowed on the premises. Tenants should report all unlawful activities occurring on the premises no later than the next business day.

SECTION 7- COLLECTION POLICY

- A. **RESPONSIBILITY OF TENANTS TO MAKE PAYMENTS.** The obligations of tenants to make all monthly payments are outlined in the Rental Dwelling Lease. In general, the responsibilities of all tenants regarding payments are as follows.
 1. Make monthly rental payments, including any other charges incurred (utilities, damages, late charges, work orders, etc.) on or before the first day of each month.
 2. If payment cannot be made on time, explain the problem to the Facility Management Office and agree on a settlement agreement before the due dates.
 3. Furnish accurate and timely information to the Facility Management Office regarding family income, employment, and family composition to further justify any settlement agreement.
- B. **NCSH'S RIGHT AND RESPONSIBILITIES.** The NCSH has the right to take action against any tenant who does not make the required payments. The action must be by the procedures outlined in these Policies and must be administered fairly to all tenants. The NCSH is responsible for issuing any Notice of Delinquency, Notice of Intent to Terminate, Notice of Termination, Notice to Vacate, and any other notices required by the Policies. The NCSH shall make every effort to work with the tenants.
- C. **PAYMENTS.**
 1. Full monthly rental payments are due on or before the first day of each month.
 2. All payments are to be made payable to the "Naatsis'Aan Community School Inc." and hand-delivered or mailed to the Facility Management Office. All cash payments shall be made in **person**.
 3. Payments may be made in cash, by check* or money order, or by payroll deduction. A tenant desiring to make payments by payroll deduction is responsible for making arrangements with his/her employer to have the required payment deducted from his/her earnings. Authorization for Payroll deduction forms** may be picked up at the Business Office.

There will be a service charge assessed for each returned check.

- a. Payment through payroll deduction shall be advised where a tenant is continuously delinquent in his/her payments. A tenant is continuously delinquent when he/she has been delinquent at least four (4) times within the recertification period.
 - b. Payment through payroll deduction shall also be implemented in settlement agreements with tenants who have breached their Rental Dwelling Lease.
4. Payments for NON-Dwelling Leases. Payment plans for Social Services, Group Homes, Day Cares, and other service providers shall be outlined in the Lease Agreement. The payments may be arranged on a monthly or quarterly basis. Payments shall be made payable to the “Naatsis’Aan Community School Inc.” and sent to NAATSISAAN COMMUNITY SCHOOL INC, C/O Payments, PO BOX 10010, Tonalea, Arizona 86044.

D. DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS.

1. Late charges. Payment not received by 5:00 p.m. on the fifth calendar day of each month shall be considered delinquent. A late charge of \$25.00 per month will be assessed for each month that the payment remains unpaid. The late charge shall continue to accrue until the delinquent account is cleared with the NCSH.
2. Hardship Cases. Instead of sending a Notice of Delinquency, the NCSH may, in emergencies, grant extensions of time or accept partial payments where the tenant has notified the Facility Management Office, in person or writing, on or before the due date. The tenant has explained the emergency and has made arrangements to pay the delinquent amount not to exceed thirty (30) days.
 - a. Extensions – the payment history of the tenant shall be considered in granting any extensions. Extensions shall be limited to unusual cases, such as death in the immediate family, medical emergencies, and a lost, stolen, or delayed check, which is supported by documentation. The burden of showing hardship shall be on the tenant.
 - 1) An agreement (through a Settlement Agreement*) shall be made in writing, stating the reason for the extension and specifying the date or dates on which payments are to be made, but no longer than thirty (30) days.
 - 2) Failure to comply with the agreement will result in a Notice of Delinquency.
 - 3) Not more than two (2) extensions will be granted during a twelve- (12) month period.
 - 4) The grant of an extension will discharge the \$25.00 late fee so long as the tenant complies with the Settlement Agreement.
 - b. Partial Payments – A partial payment on or before the fifth calendar day of each month will not discharge the \$25.00 late fee.
3. Notices of Delinquency
 - a. By the sixth day, if the tenant has not made full monthly payment and did not make arrangements with the NCSH before the due date for an extension or partial payment, the NCSH shall serve the tenant with a Notice of Delinquency.

- b. Notices of Delinquency shall be delivered to the tenant.
- c. Notices of Delinquency shall include the following:
 - 1) a statement that the tenant is delinquent, the amount of the delinquency, the amount of the late fee assessed, and a demand for immediate payment of the delinquent amount.
 - 2) a statement that the tenant has ten (10) days to pay the delinquent amount.
 - 3) a statement that the failure of the tenant to comply with the Notice within the required time will result in a Notice of Intent to Terminate.

F. SMALL CLAIMS PROCEEDINGS. The Facility Management Office may, at any time after a Notice of Delinquency is delivered to the tenant, file a small claims proceeding with the Navajo Nation District Court if the amount of delinquency is less than \$2,000.00. The filing of such a claim will be made by the Small Claim Procedures of the Navajo Nation Court. The filing of a Small Claims action shall not preclude the NCSH from proceeding with the termination of the Rental Dwelling Lease in accordance with these Policies.

SECTION 8 - TERMINATION OF THE RENTAL DWELLING LEASE

A. TERMINATION OF RENTAL DWELLING LEASE. The NCSH has the authority to terminate a Rental Dwelling Lease when a tenant has violated the terms or conditions of the Rental Dwelling Lease and/or these policies.

- 1. The following constitutes a violation of the Rental Dwelling Lease, which shall result in the NCSH serving the tenant with a Notice of Intent to Terminate. *
 - a. Failure to provide accurate information regarding the tenant's household composition or household income within fifteen (15) days after a request is made by the NCSH and/or the tenant's failure to report changes in household income or household composition.
 - b. Where a Notice of Delinquency was served, and the tenant failed to pay the delinquent account.
 - c. Engagement by the tenant, any member of the tenant's household, or any guests or visitors of the household in any criminal activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the residents or employees of the NCSH.
 - 1) The conduct to which this part applies includes but is not limited to vandalism, arson, bootlegging, drug sales, assault, threatening with violence, and violations of any criminal laws of the Navajo Nation.
 - 2) Termination proceedings shall begin upon reliable information received of the criminal activity. Reliable information may be police reports, reports from tenants or homebuyers or other concerned persons within the housing development, or reports by an NCSH employee or any other person not mentioned above. Termination proceedings shall begin regardless of whether or not a criminal proceeding has been initiated or is pending.

- d. Engagement by the tenant, any member of the tenant's household, or any guest or visitor of the household in any drug-related criminal activity on or near the premises of the housing development.
 - e. Abandonment of the home. Abandonment exists where the tenant and his/her family listed as part of the household composition are absent from the unit for thirty (30) continuous days without notification to the Facility Management Office.
 - 1) When the Facility Management Office has determined that the tenant has abandoned the unit, Management shall document the period of abandonment and shall make three (3) personal attempts to contact the tenant at the unit and document such attempts. All efforts to locate the tenant shall be documented.
 - 2) The Notice of Intent to Terminate shall be sent to the absent Tenant's last known mailing address.
 - 3) After thirty (30) days and no response by the absent Tenant either in person or in writing to the Notice of Intent to Terminate, the Housing Director shall have the unit secured by the maintenance workers to prevent vandalism to the unit.
 - 4) Upon termination of the Rental Dwelling Lease in accordance with these Policies, all property left behind by the absent tenant shall be stored as provided in subsection J of this Section.
 - f. Failure to abide by any term or condition of the Rental Dwelling Lease and these policies after being informed in writing by the Housing Management Office shall result in a breach of the agreement and failure to comply with policies.
 - g. Violation of any other terms or conditions of the Rental Dwelling Lease and these policies
2. The Notice of Intent to Terminate shall include the following:
- a. Name, address, and unit number.
 - b. The specific violation(s) of the rental Dwelling Lease and/or policies violation reasons why NCSH determined that the tenant violated the specific provision. (NCSH may attach evidence of the alleged violation, including, but not limited to, documents statements, police reports, and/or court orders to the Notice);
 - c. A statement that the NCSH intends to terminate the Rental Dwelling Lease on a specific date, as outlined in subsection three below, and that the tenant may request an informal conference (except where the proposed termination is for criminal activities under the **"One Strike, you're Out"** policy) or hearing regarding the proposed termination within the time outlined in subsection three below.
 - d. A statement that the tenant is entitled to the following at the formal hearing:
 - 1) The right to a formal hearing before an impartial party.

- 2) The right to attend the hearing and be represented by any person of his/her choice, including an attorney or court advocate.
 - 3) The right to present evidence and testimony.
 - 4) The right to have others make statements on his/her behalf.
 - 5) The right to refine the evidence presented by the NCSH, including the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses and to present any affirmative legal or equitable defense.
- e. A statement that the tenant may examine, copy, or duplicate any documents, records, or regulations related to the proposed termination before any informal conference or formal hearing during regular business hours of the NCSH. Copies and/or transcripts of said documents shall be made at the tenant's expense at \$0.25 per sheet. In-house correspondence and any correspondence between the NCSH and its legal advisors shall not be included among the documents available for examination.
 - f. A statement that the Rental Dwelling Lease will be terminated on the specified date unless the tenant has requested an informal conference or formal hearing in accordance with the NCSH's grievance procedures outlined in Section IX.

3. Termination Procedures

- a. **"One Strike, you're Out"** Expedited Termination Procedures shall apply to the following criminal activities engaged in by the tenant, any member of his/her household, or any guest or visitor of the household:

- Homicide
- Rape
- Alcohol and Drug Violations
- Serious Bodily injuries

- 1) No later than three (3) days following the criminal activity, the NCSH shall serve the tenant with a Notice of Intent to Terminate. The tenant shall have five (5) days from receipt of the notice to respond and request a formal hearing with the Housing Management Office.
 - 2) Upon the Facility Management's receipt of a request for a formal hearing, it shall immediately schedule the hearing to be held within 48 hours.
 - 3) The formal hearing shall be by the formal hearing procedures in Section IX. The hearing officer shall issue a written decision immediately upon the conclusion of the hearing.
 - 4) The decision shall include a Notice of Termination and a Notice to vacate if the decision is in NCSH's favor.
 - 5) In the event the tenant does not respond to the Notice of Intent to Terminate and no request for a formal hearing is made, the Facility Management Office shall serve the tenant with a Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate. The tenant shall vacate the home within three (3) days following receipt of the notice.
- b. Normal Termination Procedures.

For other criminal activities not described in (1) above, for failure to pay monthly rental payments, or for other violations of the Rental Dwelling Lease and/or these policies. The following shall apply to other criminal activities:

- 1) No later than three (3) days following the violation of the Rental Dwelling tenant shall have fifteen (15) days from receipt of the notice to respond and request for either an informal conference or formal hearing to the Facility Management Office.
- 2) Upon the Facility Management's receipt of a request for either an informal conference or hearing, it shall schedule the informal conference or formal hearing in accordance with the grievance procedures in Section IX.
- 3) If the tenant has requested an informal conference, the conference shall be held within five (5) days of the request. The tenant shall receive a written summary of the Facility Manager's decision as a result of the informal conference within the next business day of the discussion. If the tenant is not satisfied with the outcome of any informal conference, he/she may request a formal hearing within ten (10) days of receiving the decision of the informal conference. If no formal hearing request is made, the NCSH shall deliver a Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate after the time for requesting a formal hearing has passed.
- 4) If the tenant does not want an informal conference, he/she may request a formal hearing before a hearing officer in accordance with the grievance procedures in Section IX. The formal hearing shall be held within five (5) days of the request. The tenant shall receive the hearing officer's written decision within five (5) days of the hearing. The decision of the hearing officer shall include a Notice of Termination and a Notice to vacate if the decision is in NCSH's favor.
- 5) Settlement agreements entered as a result of a Notice of Intent to Terminate shall include a provision that breach of the settlement agreement will result in a Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate.
- 6) If the tenant does not respond to the Notice to Intent to Terminate and no request for an informal conference or informal hearing is made, the Housing Management Office shall serve the tenant with a Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate. The tenant shall vacate the home within five (5) days of receipt of the notice.

B. NOTICE OF TERMINATION AND NOTICE TO VACATE

1. A notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate* shall be served to the tenant upon one of the following:
 - a. A formal hearing was held, and a decision was entered by the hearing officer to terminate the Rental Dwelling Lease. The Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate shall be delivered along with a copy of the hearing officer's decision to terminate the Rental Dwelling Lease.
 - b. Tenant failed to respond to the Notice of Intent to Terminate within the required time.
 - c. The tenant breaches a settlement agreement entered as a result of a Notice of Intent to Terminate.
 - d. A decision to uphold the Notice of Intent to Terminate was made by the Housing Director or designee at an informal conference, and the time to request a formal hearing has passed.
2. The Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate shall require the tenant to vacate and surrender possession of the unit within:

- a. Three (3) days for criminal offenses listed in the **“One Strike, You’re Out”** policy, or
 - b. Five (5) days for other violations of the Rental Dwelling Lease.
3. The Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate shall include the following:
- a. A statement that the tenant’s Rental Dwelling Lease has been terminated.
 - b. A statement that if the tenant does not vacate the premises within the applicable three (3) or five (5) days, the NCSH may file an action for eviction and may file a civil complaint for criminal trespass at the option of the NCSH.
 - c. A statement that the tenant is obligated to pay any delinquent accounts due to the NCSH immediately, the failure to pay may cause the NCSH to file a civil complaint for Restitution. The Notice shall provide the amount owed as of the date of the notice along with a statement of account showing the amount owed.
- C. SERVICE OF NOTICES.** All notices shall be served in accordance with Section I (J) of these policies.
- D. EFFECT OF TERMINATION OF RENTAL DWELLING LEASE**
- 1. Terminates all rights of possession a tenant may have had in a unit.
 - 2. Payments for delinquent accounts or charges do not change the status of the termination, but payments will be applied to decrease the amount of restitution owed to the NCSH.
- E. EVICTION.** Upon the tenant’s failure to comply with the Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate, the Facility Management Office may refer the case for eviction.
- 1. A civil action for eviction (Forcible Entry and Detainer) may be filed upon the tenant’s failure to comply with the Notice to Vacate. The following guidelines must be observed before any action of eviction is taken by the NCSH.
 - a. The tenant must have been sent a Notice of Intent to Terminate stating the reason for the notice and have been allowed to respond.
 - b. If the tenant requested an informal conference or formal hearing, such hearing must have been in accordance with the NCSH’s grievance procedures.
 - c. The tenant must have been delivered a Notice of Termination and Notice to Vacate and allowed to voluntarily vacate the unit.
- F. OBLIGATIONS OF TENANTS UPON VACATING UNIT.** Upon vacating the unit, the tenant is required to leave the premises clean and in good condition, except for normal wear and tear.
- G. DUTIES OF THE NCSH DURING VACATING OR EVICTION**
- 1. The NCSH shall plan, organize, and coordinate all activities involving the vacating or eviction of a tenant. Duties include proper documentation of all activities.
 - 2. Upon vacating the unit by the tenant, the NCSH, shall take immediate possession of the dwelling unit and have the unit secured by maintenance personnel.

3. The NCSH shall inventory all property left by the tenant and draft a plan for its disposal or sale.
4. If the property left behind is generally considered to be of traditional or religious value, the NCSH should take extra care in handling and storing these items.

H. DUTIES OF MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL DURING VACATING OR EVICTION. The Maintenance personnel shall perform the following duties at the time a Tenant is vacating a unit:

1. Be present on site, change locks on all doors, and secure the house by boarding up the windows. They shall also remove all property left behind by the tenant and store it by subsection J below.
2. Conduct a move-out inspection and properly document the inspection.
3. Make sure all personal belongings of the tenant are removed from within and around the unit.
4. Return all keys to the Facility Management.

I. VACATED ACCOUNTS. A Vacated Account shall mean an outstanding account left by a Tenant for whom notice was sent by the NCSH and thirty (30) days have elapsed since move-out. It may consist of delinquent accounts and not limited to utility costs during the renovation.

1. Vacated accounts remain the responsibility of the tenant and shall be collected by the NCSH by its Vacated Accounts Policies and Procedures, including the reporting of such accounts to Credit Bureaus.
2. A tenant may dispute the amount of his/her vacated account by the grievance procedures in Section IX of these Policies.
3. A tenant with a vacated account, even if written off, shall be ineligible for future housing assistance from the NCSH until he/she has cleared the debt.

J. STORAGE OF TENANT'S PROPERTY. All property left behind by the tenant upon termination of his/her Rental Dwelling Lease and his/her vacating of the unit shall be inventoried and stored at Tenant's cost. Notice of the storage shall be sent to the Tenant's last known mailing address within (5) working days of the storage. After the property is stored for thirty (30) days without being claimed, the Housing director or designee shall put the property up for sale. Notice of the sale shall be sent to Tenant's last known mailing address ten (10) days before the sale. Proceeds from the sale shall be applied first to the cost of storage and the remainder to the Tenant's vacated account. If the Facility Manager or designee determines that the property has no monetary value, the property shall be disposed of as trash after proper documentation is made.

SECTION 9 - GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

A. POLICY. Every tenant has the right to grieve any NCSH action or failure to act that adversely affects the tenant concerning these duties, rights, welfare, or status under the Rental Dwelling Lease. Such aggrieved tenant shall be allowed to present his grievance to the NCSH.

B. APPLICABILITY

1. These grievance procedures do not apply to disputes between tenants not involving the NCSH.
2. These grievance procedures are not intended as a forum for initiating changes in policy between a group of tenants and the NCSH.

C. PROCEDURES FOR INFORMAL CONFERENCES

1. Informal conferences are not available to tenants served with a Notice of Intent to Terminate for criminal activities under the **“One Strike, You’re Out”** policy outlined in Section VIII. However, tenants are entitled to a formal hearing.
2. Tenants may request an informal conference with the Facility Management Office upon receiving a Notice of Intent to Terminate or upon any action or failure to act by the NCSH that adversely affects the tenant. Tenants are not required to request an informal conference before requesting a formal hearing.
3. All requests for an informal conference shall be given in writing to the Housing Management Office. The request shall include the action or inaction complained of the date the action or inaction occurred and the parties involved. It will be sufficient for the tenant to appear in person at the Facility Management Office and request an informal conference. The NCSH may assist tenants in their request for an informal conference in writing. Tenants must sign all requests for an informal conference.
4. The request for an informal conference shall be made by the tenant within fifteen (15) days of occurrences of the action or inaction adversely affecting the tenant.
5. Upon receipt of the request, the NCSH shall hold an informal conference no later than five (5) days after receipt of the request. The NCSH shall deliver to the tenant a notice of the date of the conference.
6. The tenant shall be informed of his right to a formal hearing at the informal conference. The conference shall be documented and preserved for the NCSH’s Tenant file.
7. A written summary of the discussion, including the following, shall be prepared by the NCSH no later than the next business day after the conference:
 - a. The names of the participants.
 - b. The date and time of the discussion.
 - c. The tenant’s specific request for relief, the Facility Manager or designee's decision, the reasons for the decision, and any stipulation or agreements agreed to.
 - d. The right of the tenant to a formal hearing in accordance with these procedures.

One copy of the summary shall be given to the tenant, and one kept in the tenant’s file. If the tenant is not satisfied with the decision or disposition of his/her complaint, he/she may request a formal hearing.

D. PROCEDURES FOR FORMAL HEARINGS

1. Request for a Formal Hearing
The request by a tenant for a formal hearing shall be made in writing:
 - a. Where a Notice of Intent to Termination was served for criminal activities under the **“One Strike, You’re Out”** policy outlined in Section VIII within five (5) days of receipt of the Notice of Intent to Terminate.

- b. Where an informal conference was held within ten (10) working days of receipt of the written summary.
 - c. If the tenant did not want an informal conference within fifteen (15) days of the Notice of Intent to Terminate or the action or inaction complained of.
 2. Failure to request a hearing within the time allowed shall constitute a waiver of the right to any further grievance hearings. It will be sufficient for the tenant to appear in person at the Facility Management Office and request a formal hearing. The Facility Management staff may assist such persons in requesting their formal hearing in writing. The request shall include the action or inaction complained of the date the action or inaction occurred, the parties involved, the decision of the Facility Manager or designee at the informal conference, and the relief being requested. All requests for a formal hearing must be signed by the tenant.
 3. The Facility Management Office shall schedule a hearing to be held:
 - a. For criminal activities under the **“One Strike, You’re Out”** policy, within 48 hours of the request for a formal hearing.
 - b. For other violations of the Rental Dwelling Lease and/or these policies or where the tenant is complaining of an act or failure to act by the NCSH within five (5) days of the requests for a formal hearing.
 4. The formal hearing shall be held before a hearing officer by the “Hearing Officers Procedures.”
 - a. Hearing Officers
 - 1) The hearing officer shall be fair, impartial, and disinterested in the grievance and shall not have been involved in the dispute before the request for a formal hearing. A hearing officer shall not be an employee of the NCSH.
 - 2) The Housing Management Office shall maintain a list of hearing officers.
 - b. Hearing Location. All grievance hearings shall be held at a location designated by the Facility Management Office.
 - c. Failure to Appear for Hearing. Unless otherwise continued, if either the tenant, after having been duly notified, or the NCSH fails to appear for the hearing, the hearing officer may hold the hearing without the non-appearing party or, at its discretion, reschedule the hearing not to exceed five (5) days. The hearing officer shall wait no more than fifteen (15) minutes after the appointed hour before deciding whether to hold the hearing or reschedule the hearing. This subsection does not apply to the **“One Strike, You’re Out”** policy.
 5. The tenant shall be afforded a fair hearing providing the basic safeguards of due process, which shall include.
 - a. The opportunity to examine, copy, or duplicate any relevant documents, records, or regulations before the hearing during regular business hours of the NCSH. Copies and/or transcripts of said documents shall be made at the tenant’s expense at 0.25 cents per sheet.

- b. The right to be represented by anyone of his/her choice, including an attorney or court advocate licensed with the Navajo Nation Bar Association. The tenants have the right to represent themselves.
- c. The right to present evidence and testimony.
- d. The right to have others make statements on his/her behalf.
- e. The right to refuse the evidence presented by the NCSH, including the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses and to present any affirmative legal or equitable defense.
- f. The right to a written decision.

E. DECISIONS OF THE HEARING OFFICER

- 1. The hearing officer shall render a decision:
 - a. For criminal activities that fall under the **“One Strike, You’re Out”** policy described in Section VIII after the hearing.
 - b. For all other grievances, within five (5) days after the hearing.
- 2. The decision of the hearing officers shall be the final administrative decision and shall be binding on all parties.
- 3. A copy of the written decision shall be given to the tenant, a copy filed in the tenant’s NCSH file, and a copy sent to the Director of the Housing Management Division.

F. APPEAL. Any decision by the hearing officer shall not constitute a waiver of any rights to review before any judicial proceeding.

SECTION 10 - DEFINITION OF TERMS

ADJUSTED INCOME. The term “adjusted income” means the annual income that remains after excluding the following amounts:

- A) **YOUTH, STUDENTS, AND PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES.** \$480.00 for each member of the family residing in the household (other than the head of the household or the spouse of the head of the household)
 - (i) Who is under 18 years of age; or
 - (ii) Who is
 - (i) 18 years of age or older; and
 - (ii) A person with disabilities or a full-time student.
- B) **ELDERLY AND DISABLED FAMILIES.** \$400.00 for an elderly or disabled family.
- C) **MEDICAL AND ATTENDANT EXPENSES.** The amount by which 3 percent of the annual income of the family is exceeded by the aggregate of:
 - (i) medical expenses, in the case of an elderly or disabled family, and
 - (ii) reasonable attendant care and auxiliary apparatus expenses for each family member who is a person with disabilities, to the extent necessary to enable any member of the family (including a member who is a person with disabilities) to be employed.

- D) **CHILDCARE EXPENSES.** Childcare expenses, to the extent necessary to enable another member of the family to be employed or to further his or her education.
- E) **EARNED INCOME OF MINORS.** The amount of earned income of any member of the family who is less than 18 years of age.
- F) **TRAVEL EXPENSES.** Excessive travel expenses, not to exceed \$25.00 per family per week, for employment or education-related travel.
- G) **OTHER AMOUNTS.** Such other amounts may be provided in the NCSH's Indian housing plan.

ANNUAL INCOME AND EXCLUSIONS. Annual income is the anticipated total income from all sources received by the family head and spouse (even if temporarily absent) and by each additional member of the family, including all net income derived from assets, for the 12-month period following the effective date of the initial determination of income, exclusive of certain types of income as provided in paragraph (2) of this definition.

(1) Annual income includes, but not limited to:

(i) The full amount, before any payroll deduction, of wages and salaries overtime pay commissions, fees, tips and bonuses, and other compensation for personal services.

(ii) The net income from the operation of a business or profession. Expenditures for business expansion or amortization of capital indebtedness shall not be used as deductions in determining net income. An allowance for depreciation of assets used in a business or profession may be deducted based on straight-line depreciation, as provided in Internal Revenue Service regulations. Any withdrawal of cash or assets from the operation of a business or profession will be included in income, except to the extent the withdrawal is reimbursement of cash or assets invested in the operation by the family.

(iii) Interest, dividends, and other net income of any kind from real or personal property. Expenditures for amortization of capital indebtedness shall not be used as a deduction in determining net income. An allowance for depreciation is permitted only as authorized in paragraph (1) (ii) of this definition. Any withdrawal of cash or assets from an investment will be included in income, except to the extent the withdrawal is reimbursement of cash or assets invested by the family. Where the family has net family assets over \$5,000.00, annual income shall include the greater of the actual income derived from all net family assets or a percentage of the value of such assets based on the current passbook savings rate as determined by HUD.

(iv) The full amount of periodic amounts received from social security, annuities, insurance policies, retirement funds, pensions, disability, or death benefits, and other similar types of periodic receipts, including a lump-sum amount or prospective monthly amounts for the delayed start of a periodic amount (except as provided in paragraph (2) (xiv) of this definition).

(v) Payments instead of earnings, such as unemployment and disability compensation, worker's compensation, and severance pay (except as provided in paragraph (2) (iii) of this definition.

(vi) Welfare assistance. If the welfare assistance payment includes an amount specifically designated for shelter and utilities that is subject to adjustment by the welfare assistance agency by the actual cost of shelter and utilities, the amount of welfare assistance income to be included as income shall consist of:

- (a) The amount of the allowance or grant exclusive of the amount specifically designated for shelter or utilities, plus
 - (b) The maximum amount that the welfare assistance could allow the family for shelter and utilities. If the family's welfare assistance is rapidly reduced from the standard of need by applying a percentage, the amount calculated under paragraph (1) (vi) (B) of this definition shall be the amount resulting from one application of the percentage.
- (vii) Periodic and determinable allowances, such as alimony and child support payments, and regular contribution or gifts received from persons not residing in the dwelling; and
- (viii) All regular pay, special pay, and allowances of a member of the Armed Forces (but see paragraph (2) (vii) of this definition.

(2) Annual Income does not include the following (annual income exclusions):

- (i) Income from employment of children (including foster children) under the age of 18 years.
- (ii) Payments received for the care of foster children or foster adults (usually individuals with disabilities, unrelated to the tenant family, who are unable to live alone);
- (iii) Lump-sum additions to family assets, such as inheritance, insurance payments (including payments under health and accident insurance and worker's compensation), capital gains, and settlement for personal or property losses (but see paragraph (1) (v) of this definition).
- (iv) Amounts received by the family that are specifically for, or in reimbursement of, the cost of medical expenses for any family member.
- (v) Income of a live-in aide.
- (vi) The full amount of student financial assistance paid directly to the student or the educational institution.
- (vii) The special pay to a family member serving in the Armed Forces who is exposed to hostile fire.

Amounts received under training programs funded by HUD.

- a) Amounts received by a disabled person that are disregarded for a limited time for purposes of Supplement Security Income eligibility and benefits

because they are set aside for use under a Plan for Achieving Self-Support (PASS).

- b) Amounts received by a participant in other assisted programs that are specifically for or in reimbursement of out-of-pocket expenses incurred (special equipment, clothing, transportation, childcare, etc.) and that are made solely to allow a participant in a specific program.
 - c) Amounts received under a student service stipend. A resident service stipend is a modest amount (not to exceed \$200.00 per month) received by an Indian Housing resident for performing a service for the IHA on a part-time basis that enhances the quality of life in the development. Such services may include but are not limited to, fire patrol, hall monitoring, lawn maintenance, and resident initiative coordination. No resident may receive more than one such stipend during the same period of time.
 - d) Incremental earnings and benefits resulting to any family member from the participant in qualifying state or local employment training programs (including training programs not affiliated with local government) and training of a family member as resident management staff. Amounts excluded by this provision must be received under employment training programs with clearly defined goals and objectives and are excluded only for the period during which the family member participates in the employment training.
- (ix) Temporary, nonrecurring, or sporadic income (including gifts).
 - (x) Earnings over \$480.00 for each full-time student 18 years old or older (excluding the head of household and spouse);
 - (xi) The earnings and benefits to any family member resulting from the participation in a program providing employment training and supportive services by the Family Support Services Act of 1988, section 22 of the 1937 Act, or any comparable Federal, state, tribal, or local law during the exclusion period. For purposes of this paragraph (2) (xii) of the definition, the following definitions apply:
 - (a) Comparable federal, state, tribal, or local law means a program providing employment training and supportive services that
 - (1) Is authorized by Federal, state, tribal, or local law.
 - (2) Is funded by Federal, state, tribal, or local government.
 - (3) Is operated or administered by an agency; and
 - (4) Has as its objective to assist participants in acquiring employment skills.
 - (b) Exclusion period means the period during which the family member participates in a program described in this definition, plus 18 months from the date the family member begins the first job acquired by the family member after completion of such program that is not funded by housing assistance under the 1937 Act. If the resident is terminated from employment with good cause, the exclusion period shall end.

© Earnings and Benefits means the incremental earnings and benefits resulting from a qualifying employment training program or subsequent job.

- (xii). Deferred periodic amounts from supplement security income and social benefits that are received in a lump-sum amount or prospective monthly amounts.
- (xiii) Amounts received by the family in the form of refunds or rebates under state or local law for property taxes on the dwelling unit,
- (xiv) Amounts specifically excluded by any other Federal statute from consideration as income for purposes of determining eligibility or benefits under a category of assistance programs that includes assistance under the 1937 Act. A notice is published from time to time in the Federal Register and distributed to recipients identifying the benefits that qualify for this exclusion. Updates will be published and distributed when necessary.

BOARD. Shall mean The Board of Education of Naatsis' Aan Community School, Inc.

CHILDCARE EXPENSE. The amount anticipated to be paid by the family for the care of children under thirteen (13) years of age during the period for which the Annual Income is computed, but only where such case is necessary to enable all Family members to:

1. Be gainfully employed; or
2. Further his or her education.

The amount deducted shall reflect reasonable charges for childcare, and, in the case of childcare necessary to permit employment, the amount deducted shall not exceed the amount of income received from such employment. All adult members of the family have to be working or in school, leaving no adult member to take care of the children to qualify for this deduction.

COMMON AREAS. The property is used jointly by all Tenants, such as sidewalks and alleyways.

CRIMINAL ACTS. Any unlawful activity subject to punishment by any Federal, tribal, or state criminal codes.

DEPENDENT. A member of the household (excluding foster children), other than the Family Head or Spouse, who is under eighteen (18) years of age or who is a person with disabilities or handicapped person or is a full-time student. Certification is required for disabilities and student status.

DISPLACED PERSON. See Preference Rating Definition.

DWELLING UNIT. A residential unit covered by the NCSH's (Rental Dwelling Lease).

ELDERLY FAMILIES AND NEAR-ELDERLY FAMILIES. The terms "elderly family" and near elderly family" mean a family whose head (or his/her spouse) or whose sole member is an elderly person or a near-elderly person, respectively. Such terms include two or more elderly persons or near-elderly persons living together and one or more such persons living with one or more persons determined by the NCSH to be essential to their care or well-being.

ELDERLY PERSON. A person who is at least sixty-two (62) years of age.

EVENT. The death of or mental incapacity of all persons who executed the Rental Dwelling Lease.

FAMILY. Shall mean:

- a. Legally recognized husband and wife with or without children.
- b. Unmarried men and women in family relationships with or without children.
- c. Single or widowed parent with children.
- d. Single person with guardianship or custody of children or is in the process of securing legal custody of children under the age of 18 years verified by supporting documents.
- e. Single person providing live-in care for another member of the family who is a member of the immediate family, as defined in this Section, who needs special attention, such as medical care.
- f. Single person who is pregnant.
- g. Elderly family as defined in this Section.
- h. Displaced person as defined in this Section.
- i. A person who lives alone or intends to live alone and who does not qualify as (a) an elderly family, (b) a displaced person.
- j. Siblings. (Brothers and Sisters).

FORMAL HEARING. An administrative hearing is available to the tenant; the hearing is conducted before an impartial hearing officer following the hearing officers' procedure and the Grievance Procedures.

FULL TIME STUDENT. A person who is carrying a subject load, which is considered full-time for day students under the standards and practices of an educational institution or twelve (12) credit hours. An Educational Institution is:

Any school, college, or university that meets one of the following:

1. The institution is operated or directly supported by the United States, by a State or local government, and its subdivision or
2. The institution has been approved by a State or accredited by a State recognized or nationally recognized accrediting agency or
3. The institution is unaccredited, but its credits are accepted on transfer by at least three (3) accredited institutions on the same basis as if the credit had been transferred from an accredited institution.

Note: This definition includes private schools, trade/vocational schools, and colleges/universities that meet the requirements of either (1), (2), and (3) above.

GRIEVANCE. Any dispute that a tenant may have concerned an NCSH action or failure to act in accordance with the Rental Dwelling Lease, NCSH rules, and/or policies that adversely affect the tenant.

HANDICAPPED PERSON. See the Person with Disabilities definition.

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. The Head of Household is the main adult family member who is held responsible and accountable for the family and the Rental Dwelling Lease.

HUD. It shall mean the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development.

IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER. Daughter, son, father, mother, brother, sister, mother's or father's mother or father, mother's or father's brother or sister, daughter-in-law, son-in-law, niece and nephew.

INDIAN. The term "Indian" means any person who is a member of a federally and/or state-recognized Indian tribe.

INDIAN AREA. The term "Indian Area" means the areas within which a tribally designated housing entity is authorized by one or more Indian tribes to assist this Act for affordable housing.

HOUSING COMMITTEE: The Housing Committee is to be composed of the following people: Principal, Facility Clerk, Facility Manager/Housing Coordinator, and Housing Tenant.

INFORMAL CONFERENCE. In an informal meeting with the tenant in an attempt to resolve issues in which the tenant was adversely affected by NCSH's actions or inaction, NCSH has the option to uphold its prior decision or enter into a settlement agreement with the tenant. If the tenant is not satisfied with NCSH's decision, he/she may request a formal hearing.

LIVE-IN AIDE. A person who resides with an elderly, disabled, or handicapped person or persons and who:

1. Is determined by the NCSH to be essential to the care and well-being of the person(s).
2. Is not obligated for support of the person(s); and
3. Would not be living in the unit except to provide necessary supportive services.

LOW INCOME FAMILY. A family whose Annual Income does not exceed eighty percent (80%) of the median income as determined by the NCSH.

MEDICAL EXPENSES. The amount by which three percent (3%) of the annual income of the family is exceeded by the aggregate of:

1. Medical expenses, in the case of an elderly or disabled family; and
2. Reasonable attendant care and auxiliary apparatus expenses for each family member who is a person with disabilities, to the extent necessary to enable any member of the family (including a member who is a person with disabilities) to be employed.

A family may claim a deduction for medical expenses that are (1) not reimbursed, not paid to a member of the family, or covered by some other source and (2) exceed three percent (3%) of annual family income. Medical expenses include the following:

1. Services of physicians or other health care providers.
2. Services of hospitals or other health care facilities.
3. Medical insurance premiums.
4. Prescription and non-prescription medicine.
5. Dental expense.
6. Eyeglasses and eye examinations.
7. Medical or health products or apparatus (hearing aids, wheelchairs, etc.).
8. Live in or periodic medical care.
9. Periodic payments on accumulated medical bills, and
10. Services by traditional practitioners.

MILITARY SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES. The armed forces of the U.S. Government consist of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. Such services do not include the Merchant Marines, Red Cross, or any other organization not part of the Military or Naval Service of the United States.

NAHASDA. The Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996.

NET FAMILY ASSETS. Net cash value after deducting reasonable costs that would be incurred in disposing of real property, savings, stocks, bonds, and other forms of capital investment, excluding interest in Indian trust land and equity accounts in HUD HOMEOWNERSHIP programs. The value of necessary items of personal property such as furniture and automobiles are excluded, and in the cases of a family in which any member is actively engaged in a business or farming operation, the assets that are a part of the business or farming operation are excluded. In cases where a trust fund, such as individual Indian monies held by the BIA, has been established and the trustees are not revocable by, or under the control of, any member of the family or household, the value of the trust fund will not be considered an asset so long as the fund continues

to be held in trust. In determining net family assets, the NCSH shall include the value of any business or family assets disposed of by an applicant or tenant for less than fair market value (including a disposition in trust but not in foreclosure or bankruptcy sale) during the two years preceding the date of application for program or examination, as applicable, over the consideration received, therefore. In the case of a disposition as part of a separation or divorce settlement, the disposition will not be considered to be for less than fair market value if the applicant or homebuyer received important consideration not measurable in dollar terms.

ONAP. The office of the Native American Program has been delegated NCSH to administer programs under NAHASDA.

NEAR ELDERLY PERSON. A person who is at least 55 years of age and is less than 62 years of age.

NCSH. NAATSI'S AAN COMMUNITY SCHOOL HOUSING.

NON LOW-INCOME FAMILY. A family whose annual income exceeds 80% of the median income.

PERSON WITH DISABILITIES. A person with disabilities is a person who:

1. Has a disability as defined in section 223 of the Social Security Act.
2. Has a developmental disability as defined in section 102 of the Developmental Disabilities Act and Bill of Rights Act.
3. Has a physical, mental, or emotional impairment which:
 - (i) Is expected to be of long-continued and indefinite duration.
 - (ii) Substantially impedes his or her ability to live independently.
4. The term "person with disabilities" includes persons who have the disease of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.
5. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no individual shall be considered a person with disabilities for purposes of eligibility for NCSH housing solely based on any drug or alcohol dependence.
6. For purposes of this definition, the term "physical, mental or emotional impairment" has the same meaning as an "individual with handicaps" outlined in 24 CFR 8.3, which includes, but is not limited to:
 - (i) Any physiological disorder or condition, cosmetic disfigurement, or anatomical loss affecting one or more of the following body systems: Neurological, musculoskeletal, special sense organs, respiratory, including speech organs, cardiovascular, reproductive, digestive, genitor-urinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin and endocrine; or
 - (ii) Any mental or psychological condition, such as mental retardation, organic brain syndrome, emotional or mental illness, and specific learning disabilities.
 - (iii) The term "physical, mental, or emotional impairment" includes, but is not limited to, such diseases and conditions as orthopedic, visual, speech, and hearing impairments, cerebral palsy, autism, epilepsy, muscular dystrophy, multiple sclerosis, cancer, heart disease, diabetes, Human Immunodeficiency Virus infection, mental retardation, emotional illness, drug addiction, and alcoholism.

RENTAL DWELLING LEASE (Rental Dwelling Lease). An agreement between the NCSH and a Tenant containing the terms and conditions of the tenant's and the NCSH's responsibilities.

RECERTIFICATION. To review and verify the family composition and all applicable deductions that the family may be eligible for and to recalculate the Total Tenant Monthly Payment on or before the scheduled recertification date.

REMAINING MEMBER OF A TENANT FAMILY. The remaining member of a family who has qualified for and is currently living in a unit when the head of household and spouse have:

1. Died.
2. Been mentally incapacitated; or
3. Abandoned the family as determined by the Housing Director.

RENT. An amount payable monthly by the family as rent to the NCSH.

SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT. Temporary work for no more than five (5) months.

SPOUSE. The husband or wife of the head of the household.

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT. An agreement between the NCSH and the tenant regarding delinquency or any other violation in which the NCSH has decided to work with the family; a breach of the settlement will result in the next step of the grievance procedure or the NCSH filing a complaint in the District Court against the tenant for eviction.

TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT. Five (5) months or less of employment. Temporary nonrecurring or sporadic income includes:

1. Casual, sporadic, or irregular gifts.
2. Amounts that are specifically for or in reimbursement of medical expenses,
3. Lump-sum additions to family assets, such as inheritance, insurance payments and workmen's compensation, capital gains, and settlement for personal or property losses.
4. Amounts of educational scholarships paid directly to the student or to the educational institution and amounts paid by the government to a veteran for use in meeting the costs of tuition, fees, books, and equipment. Any amounts of such scholarships, or payments to veterans, not used for the above purposes that are available subsistence are to be included as income and
5. The special pays to a family member in the Armed Forces away from the home and is exposed to hostile fire.

TENANT. The member or members of a household who have executed a Rental Dwelling Lease Agreement with the NCSH under the Rental Program.

TOTAL TENANT PAYMENT.

1. The monthly payment is calculated under these Policies.
2. The Total Tenant Payment for families participating in the Rental Program shall not be less than (0) zero.

UTILITIES. For purposes of determining utility allowances, utilities include electricity, gas, heating, fuel, propane, water, sewerage service, septic tank pumping maintenance, and sewer system hookup charge (after development). Telephone, cable, and wireless cable systems are not considered utility expenses.

UTILITY ALLOWANCE. An allowance of the NCSH furnished utilities represents the maximum consumption units (e.g., kilowatts hours of electricity) that may be used as a dwelling unit without a surcharge against the tenant for excess consumption. An allowance for Tenant-purchase utilities is a fixed dollar amount, which is deducted from the Total Tenant Payment whether the actual utility expenses are more or less than the amounts of the allowance.

VEHICLE. Any motorized carrier that operates on two or more wheels intended to provide transportation.

VETERAN. Any person who has served in the military service of the United States at any time and has been discharged under honorable conditions.

WELFARE ASSISTANCE. Welfare or other payments to families or individuals, based on need, are made under a program funded, separately or jointly, by Federal, State, or local governments. (See also definition of Annual Income).

SECTION 11 - PREFERENCE DEFINITIONS

A. DISPLACEMENT

1. Disasters, such as fire, flood, or hazardous spills:
 - a. An applicant's unit NCSH becomes inhabitable because of a disaster, such as fire, flood, or hazardous spills.
2. Domestic Violence:
 - a. The applicant has vacated a housing unit because of domestic violence, or
 - b. The applicant lives in a housing unit with a person who engages in domestic violence, defined as actual or threatened physical violence directed against one or more members of the applicant by a spouse or other member of the applicant's household. The NCSH shall determine whether the domestic violence occurred recently or is continuing.

The applicant shall certify that the person who engaged in such violence will not reside with the applicant's family unless the NCSH has given advance written approval. If the family is admitted, the NCSH may deny or terminate assistance for breach of this certification.

3. Avoid Reprisal:
 - a. Family members provided information on criminal activities to a law enforcement agency and
 - b. Based on a threat assessment, a law enforcement agency recommends rehousing the family to avoid or minimize the risk of violence against family members as a reprisal for providing such information.
4. Hate Crime:
 - a. One or more members of the applicant's family have been the victim of one or more hate crimes or
 - b. The applicant has vacated a housing unit because of such crime, or the fear associated with such crime has destroyed the applicant's peaceful enjoyment of the unit.

A Hate Crime is any crime where actual or threatened physical violence or intimidation is directed against a person or his/her property and is based on the person's race, color, religion, sex, national origin, handicap, or family status. The NCSH shall determine that the hate crime involved occurred recently or is continuing.

5. Government Action:

The activity carried on by an agency of the United States or by any tribal, State, or local government body or agency in connection with code enforcement or an improvement or development program.
6. Action by Landlord (Housing Owner):
 - a. Action by a housing owner forces the applicant to vacate the unit and
 - 1) The applicant cannot control or prevent the owner's actions; and
 - 2) The owner action occurs although the applicant met all previously imposed conditions of occupancy; and

- 3) The action taken by the owner is other than a rent increase.

Actions by Landlord include, but are not limited to:

Conversion of an applicant's housing unit to non-rental or nonresidential use, the closing of an applicant's housing unit for rehabilitation or any other reason; notice to an applicant that the owner wants the unit for the owner's personal or family use or occupancy; sale of housing unit, or any other legally authorized act that results or will result in the withdrawal by the owner of the unit/structure from the rental market.

7. Inaccessibility of Unit:
8. Cultural Displacement:

Traditional impurities such as death in a home, lightning striking a home, or a home built on an Anasazi ruin or burial site.

- a. A member of the family has a mobility or other impairment that makes the person unable to use critical elements of the unit; and
- b. The owner is not legally obligated to make the changes to the unit that would make critical elements accessible to the disabled person as a reasonable accommodation.

B. SUBSTANDARD.

1. Dilapidated/Declared Unfit for Habitation by a Recognized Agency:
 - a. The unit does not provide safe and adequate shelter and in its present condition endangers the health, safety, or well-being of a family; or
 - b. The unit has one or more critical defects, or a combination of intermediate defects in sufficient number or extent to require considerable repair or rebuilding. The defects may involve original construction, or they may result from continued neglect, lack of repair, or serious damage to the structure.
2. Homeless Family lacking a fixed residence:

A "homeless family" includes any family that:

- a. Does not have an adequate fixed structure. This includes families who live with immediate family members (e.g., parents, brothers or sisters); or
- b. Has a primary nighttime residence that is:
 - 1) A supervised or privately operated shelter designed to provide temporary living accommodations (including welfare hotels, congregate shelters, and transitional housing); or
 - 2) An institution that provides a temporary residence for individuals intended to be institutionalized; or
 - 3) A private place not designed for, or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.
3. No Plumbing/No Domestic Water:
 - a. Does not have operating indoor plumbing; or
 - b. Does not have a usable flush toilet inside the unit for the exclusive use of a family; or
 - c. Does not have a usable bathtub or shower inside the unit for the exclusive use of a family; or
 - d. Not portable running water in the unit.
4. No Kitchen:

- a. Should, but does not have a kitchen, no operating sink, or proper stove connection in the kitchen.
- 5. No Electrical Systems:
 - a. Does not have electricity or has inadequate or unsafe electrical service.
- 6. No Safe Heating System:
 - a. Does not have a safe or adequate source of heat.

C. LOCAL PREFERENCE.

1. Elderly Family:

A family whose head or spouse or sole member is an elderly or person with disabilities. It may include two (2) or more persons living together or one or more of these persons living with one or more live-in aides. See the definition of “Person with Disabilities”.

Elderly Person: a person who is at least 62 years of age.

2. Medical condition Requiring Standard Unit:

Any medical (physical or mental) condition of any member of any family household requiring electricity for life survival equipment, or residence in a standard home to sustain life.

3. Veterans (Head or Spouse)

a. Any person who has served in the military service of the United States at any time; and

b. Has been discharged under honorable conditions.

4. Overcrowded:

The number of persons occupying a unit exceeds the maximum occupancy standards or where two (2) or more families are occupying a unit designed for single-family occupancy.

5. Education:

A person who is carrying a subject load that is considered full-time for day students under the standards and practices of the educational institution attended. An education institution includes a vocational school with a diploma or certificate program as well as an institution offering a college degree.

6. Employment:

A family who is required to reside near their place of employment. Must be gainfully employed and commuting beyond a five- (5) mile radius.

7. Single Parent:

Single parents with legally dependent children, including widowed parents with dependent children.

8. Community Member:

A person who is a registered member of the chapter where the NCSH housing is located.

9. Renewal Application: (1 point per year, maximum 10 points)

Applicants on the waiting list for more than one year.