A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

Financial Statements with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2025



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#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc. (the "School") offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- The School's combined governmental fund balance at June 30, 2025 is approximately \$7.5 million.
- Ridgeview has been designated as an "A" school during the fiscal year ending June 30,2025
- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the School's change in combined fund balances was approximately \$500,000 deficit.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the understanding of the financial condition of School.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. The net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring the net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities, 2) business-type activities, and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those services that the School charges for, that are not directly related to the School's mission. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The School's basic services are accounted for in the governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets that can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end that will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general and special revenue funds, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budgets are legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. Budgetary comparison schedules have been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedules show four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes to financial statements provide additional information that is essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 16 of this report.

#### **Other Reports**

This report also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

#### **BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

#### **Fund Balances**

The School's combined fund balances as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 is summarized as follows:

		Governm			
		2025	2024		Variance
Current and other assets Total assets	\$ <u>_</u>	8,177,576 8,177,576	\$ 8,985,874 8,985,874	\$	(808,298) (808,298)
Current and other liabilities Total liabilities	\$_	658,054 658,054	\$ 974,225 974,225	<u>-</u>	(316,171) (316,171)
Fund Balances: Assigned: Designated for School-based					
student activity organizations Spendable:		148,857	148,857		-
Unassigned	-	7,368,756	7,862,762	-	(494,006)
Total fund balances	\$	7,517,613	\$ 8,011,619	\$	(494,006)

The change in current assets is primarily due to an decrease in cash from operations. The decrease in current liabilities is the result of timing of payments. The decrease in fund balance is a result of the current year operations.

#### **Change in Fund Balances**

The School's total change in combined fund balances is approximately (\$500,000) in fiscal 2025.

Revenues:	202		2024	Variance		
Federal sources passed through local school district State and local sources Contributions and other revenues	\$	1,913,512 14,274,650 729,222	\$ 3,315,956 14,221,100 531,881	\$ (1,402,044) 53,550 197,341		
Total revenues		16,917,384	 18,068,937	(1,151,553)		
Expenditures:						
Instruction		11,043,682	10,239,300	804,382		
Pupil personnel services		695,727	454,066	241,661		
Instructional media services		152,634	117,065	35,569		
Instructional staff training		1,413	2,245	(832)		
Board		48,019	51,264	(3,245)		
General administration		41,789	40,828	961		
School administration		1,521,567	1,355,573	165,994		
Facilities construction and acquisition		41,789	-	41,789		
Fiscal services		81,591	64,548	17,043		
Central services		2,693	-	2,693		
Food services		1,095,413	1,115,405	(19,992)		
Pupil transportation		527,170	572,575	(45,405)		
Operation of plant		1,095,682	1,150,430	(54,748)		
Community services		188,275	120,589	67,686		
Debt service:						
Principal		256,687	249,292	7,395		
Interest		460,854	468,247	(7,393)		
Capital outlay		154,912	 1,031,727	(876,815)		
Total expenditures		17,409,481	 17,033,154	376,327		
Net changes in fund balances	\$	(492,097)	\$ 1,035,783	\$ (1,527,880)		

The change in federal sources is due to a decrease in funding received under the ESSER grant to mitigate the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic in the current year. The change in state and local sources is primarily due to the increase in student population.

The changes in instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration is a result of the increase in student population and retirement expenses. Operation of plant increased primarily due to contracted security expenses. Capital outlay expenditures decreased as the school did not have any major purchases in the current year. All other functions remained consistent, with minor variances due to normal operations.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

The focus of School's governmental funds is to provide information on near term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the School's financing requirements. Specifically, unrestricted fund balance can be a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of approximately \$7.5 million. Revenues and expenditures changed overall for the same reasons described above.

#### **General and Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Highlights**

During the fiscal year, the School amended its budget once. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available, 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts, and 3) changes in appropriations that become necessary to maintain services. Actual revenues and expenditures equaled final budgeted revenues and expenditures.

#### CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal 2025, the School had invested approximately \$14.5 million in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of approximately \$4.7 million.

	Governn	_	Increase	
	2025	2024	•	(Decrease)
Land	\$ 1,254,590	\$ 1,254,590	\$	-
Building	14,190,259	14,190,259		-
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	1,331,386	1,296,478		34,908
Vehicles	2,111,249	2,398,043		(286,794)
Construction in progress	247,604	127,600		120,004
Computer software	32,235	32,235		
Less accumulated depreciation	(4,689,487)	(4,285,840)	ŧ	(403,647)
Total capital assets	\$ 14,477,836	\$ 15,013,365	\$	(535,529)

There were no major additions in fiscal year 2025,

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

### **Long-Term Liabilities**

As of June 30, 2025, the School has approximately \$15.5 million long-term debt. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School made approximately \$257,000 in principal payments and incurred approximately \$461,000 in interest expenses. For more detailed information about the School's long-term debt, see Note 5 to the financial statements.

Additionally, the School has approximately \$8.4 million in pension liability. For more detailed information, see Note 6 to the financial statements.

#### **ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are approximately \$15 million, an increase of approximately \$700,000 from 2025 actual amounts, exclusive of revenues from internal funds. The change is due to a budgeted increase in student enrollment.

Budgeted expenditures in the general fund are approximately \$14 million, an increase of approximately \$1 million from the 2025 actual amounts, exclusive of other financing sources activities. The change is primarily due to an overall increase in salaries and benefits to accommodate the additional student population.

If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to increase during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

#### **CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 1000 Dunson Road, Davenport, Florida 33896.



#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc., a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and major funds information of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy (the 'School'), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery,

intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
  due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
   Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and
  disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
  expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly,
  no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison and pension information on pages 1-6 and 38-39 and 40-41 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 13, 2025, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida September 13, 2025

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### **Statement of Net Position**

### June 30, 2025

	GovernmentalActivities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,466,674
Certificates of deposit	6,199,516
Due from other agency	115,125
Other current assets	1,909
Capital assets:	
Land	1,254,590
Building	14,190,259
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	1,331,386
Vehicles	2,111,249
Computer software	32,235
Construction in progress	247,604
Less accumulated depreciation	(4,689,487)
Total capital assets, net	14,477,836
Total assets	\$ 22,261,060
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Amount deferred on pension liability	\$ 2,930,249
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	263,702
Compensated absences payable	723,519
Long-term liabilities:	
Portion due or payable within one year:	
Notes payable	264,305
Portion due or payable after one year:	
Notes payable	15,217,845
Pension liability	8,396,066
Total liabilities	24,865,437
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Amount deferred on pension liability	1,213,266
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	(1,004,314)
Unrestricted	116,920
Total net position	\$ (887,394)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### **Statement of Activities**

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

			Program Specific Revenues				١	let (Expenses) Changes in				
	Expenses		Operati Charges for Grants a			Operating rants and ntributions	Capital Grants and Contributions			Governmental Activities		Total
Governmental Activities: Instruction	\$	11,117,145	\$		\$	946,139	\$		\$	(10,171,006)	\$	(10,171,006)
Pupil personnel services	Φ	699,001	Ф	-	Φ	940,139	Φ	<u>-</u>	Ф	(699,001)	Φ	(699,001)
Instructional media services		156,503		-		_		-		(156,503)		(156,503)
Instructional staff training		1,413		_		_		_		(1,413)		(1,413)
Board		48,019		_		_		_		(48,019)		(48,019)
General administration		41,789		_		_		_		(41,789)		(41,789)
School administration		1,592,951		_		_		_		(1,592,951)		(1,592,951)
Facilities construction and acquisition		428,146		_		_		_		(428,146)		(428,146)
Fiscal services		81,591		_		_		_		(81,591)		(81,591)
Food services		1,113,866		14,416		967,373		-		(132,077)		(132,077)
Central services		9,465		, -		, -		-		(9,465)		(9,465)
Pupil transportation		727,276		-		-		-		(727,276)		(727,276)
Operation of plant		1,119,676		-		-		-		(1,119,676)		(1,119,676)
Community services		188,275		156,959		-		-		(31,316)		(31,316)
Interest		460,854		-		-		812,890		352,036		352,036
Total primary government	\$	17,785,970	\$	171,375	\$	1,913,512	\$	812,890		(14,888,193)		(14,888,193)
	Sta	al revenues: te and local source atributions and othe		enues					\$	13,461,760 557,847	\$	13,461,760 557,847
		Total general rever	nues							14,019,607		14,019,607
		Changes in net	posi	tion						(868,586)		(868,586)
	Net pos	sition at beginning	•							(18,808)		(18,808)
	Net pos	sition at end of yea	r						\$	(887,394)	\$	(887,394)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### **Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds**

June 30, 2025

	General Fund			Special Revenue Fund		Total Governmental Funds			
ASSETS									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,187,447	\$	279,227	\$	1,466,674			
Certificates of deposit		6,199,516		-		6,199,516			
Due from other agency		-		115,125		115,125			
Other current assets		1,909		-		1,909			
Due from special revenue fund		394,352		-		394,352			
Total assets	\$	7,783,224	\$	394,352	\$	8,177,576			
LIABILITIES	Φ.	000 700	Φ		Φ.	000 700			
Accounts payable and accrued expenditures Due to general fund	<b>Ъ</b>	263,702	\$ 	394,352	\$ 	263,702 394,352			
Total liabilities		263,702		394,352		658,054			
FUND BALANCES									
Assigned:  Designated for School-based student									
activity organizations Spendable:		148,857		-		148,857			
Unassigned		7,368,756				7,368,756			
Total fund balances		7,519,522		-		7,519,522			
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	7,783,224	\$	394,352	\$	8,177,576			

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2025

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 7,519,522
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets at year end consist of:	
Capital assets	19,167,323
Accumulated depreciation	(4,689,487)
Amounts accrued for compensated absences are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.	(723,519)
Long-term liabilities, including notes payable and obligations under capital leases, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. The long-term liabilities at year-end consisted of:  Notes payable	(15,482,150)
Pension liability  Deferred amounts are reported in the Statement of Net Position as deferred outflows or deferred inflows of resources but are not reported in the funds.	1,716,983
Total net position - governmental activities	\$ (887,394)

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Go	Total vernmental Funds
REVENUES					
Federal sources passed through					
local school district	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,913,512	\$	1,913,512
State and local sources	13,461,760	812,890	-		14,274,650
Contributions and other revenue	714,806	 -	 14,416		729,222
Total revenues	14,176,566	 812,890	1,927,928		16,917,384
EXPENDITURES					
Current:	10 007 5 10		0.40,400		14 040 000
Instruction	10,097,543	-	946,139		11,043,682
Pupil personnel services	695,727	-	-		695,727
Instructional media services	152,634	-	-		152,634
Instructional staff training	1,413	-	-		1,413
Board	48,019	-	-		48,019 41,780
General administration School administration	41,789	-	-		41,789
Facilities construction and acquisition	1,521,567 41,373	-	-		1,521,567 41,373
Fiscal services	81,591	_	-		81,591
Food services	-	_	1,095,413		1,095,413
Central services	2,693	_	-		2,693
Pupil transportation	527,170	_	_		527,170
Operation of plant	1,095,682	_	_		1,095,682
Community services	188,275	_	_		188,275
Debt service:	,				,
Principal	-	256,687	_		256,687
Interest	-	460,854	-		460,854
Capital outlay	59,563	95,349	-		154,912
Total expenditures	14,555,039	812,890	2,041,552		17,409,481
Excess (deficiency) of revenues					
over expenditures	(378,473)	 	(113,624)		(492,097)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES	)				
Operating transfer in	-	-	113,624		113,624
Operating transfer out	(113,624)	 -			(113,624)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(113,624)		113,624		-
Net changes in fund balances	(492,097)	-	-		(492,097)
Fund balances at beginning of year	8,011,619	-	-		8,011,619
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 7,519,522	\$ 	\$ 	\$	7,519,522

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (492,097)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures.  However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amounts incurred in the current period:	
Capital outlays	154,912
Depreciation expense	(690,441)
Compensated absences included in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore,	
are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	(107,843)
Principal payments on long-term liabilities are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term	
liabilities in the statement of net position.	256,687
In the Statement of Activities, some revenues and expenses are recognized that do not provide current financial resources and are not recognized in the governmental funds, such as deferred inflows	
and outflows of resources.	10,196
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ (868,586)

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### **Note to Financial Statements**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

#### 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Organization

Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc. (the School) is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act and Section 1002.22, Florida Statutes. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is composed of five members. Effective July 1, 2001, the School converted from a public school to a charter school.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Polk County Florida, (the School Board). The School is considered a component unit of the School Board and meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

#### **Charter Contract**

The current charter expires June 30, 2039 due to high performing school status and may be renewed for a maximum of an additional fifteen years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter's expiration. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is considered a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to that of a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information about the School as a whole on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and its liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of goods and services offered by the program and grants and contributions restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are the individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- <u>General Fund</u> the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- <u>Capital Projects Fund</u> to account for all resources for the acquisition and construction of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds or the proceeds from debt.
- <u>Special Revenue Fund</u> to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources restricted or committed to expenditures for a specific purpose.
- <u>Debt Service Fund</u> to account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

For the purpose of these statements, the general, capital projects and special revenue funds are considered major funds. The debt service is not a major fund.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing the related cash flows take place.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The governmental funds basic financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds from the acquisition of long-term debt are reported as other financing sources.

#### **Budgetary Basis Accounting**

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

#### **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

#### **Interfund Transfers**

The School reports its debt service fund expenditures and capital outlay revenue in other governmental funds. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the general fund transferred approximately \$114,000 to the special revenue fund for food service operations.

#### **Interfund Receivables and Payables**

Activities between the funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as due to/from other funds. The general fund has recorded total receivables of approximately \$394,000, which is related to amounts paid by the general fund on behalf of the special revenue fund.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits and certificates of deposit with financial institutions.

As State of Florida Statutes and the School's policy require, all deposits be made into and held by financial institutions designated by the treasurer of the State of Florida as qualified public depositories as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by the institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and reporting requirements of the qualified public depositor to the treasurer is defined by the ability to assess members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits are held in a qualified public depository. They are covered by the collateral pool as the School has identified itself as a public entity at June 30, 2025.

#### **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and are reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date of donation. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the assets value or extend the useful lives are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	<u>rears</u>
Buildings	40
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 – 5
Vehicles	5
Computer software	3

#### **Compensated Absences**

Compensated absences (i.e. paid absences for employee vacation leave and sick leave) are recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds when leave is used or when accrued as payable to employees entitled to cash payment in lieu of taking leave. In the government-wide financial statements, compensated absences are recorded as an expense when earned by the employee.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### **Pensions**

In the government-wide statement of net position, liabilities are recognized for the School's proportionate share of each pension plan's net pension liability. The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and additions to/deductions from the FRS's and the HIS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the FRS and the HIS plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The School's retirement plans and related amounts are described in Note 6.

#### **Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications**

Government-wide financial statements

The net position is classified and reported in three components:

- <u>Investment in capital assets, net of related debt</u> consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- <u>Restricted</u> consists of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- <u>Unrestricted</u> all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

#### Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Nonspendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- <u>Assigned</u> fund balance that is intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

• <u>Unassigned</u> – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the Special Revenue Fund to denote it may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trusts for individual, private organizations or other governmental agencies or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

#### **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balances, restricted fund balances, committed fund balances, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balances at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as committed fund balance. It is also possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have a negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

#### **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The school has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category which is the deferred amount of pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category which is the deferred amount of pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred amount of pension results from the difference in the expected and actual amounts of experience, earnings and contributions. This amount is deferred and amortized over the service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan. However, earnings are amortized over 5 years.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for operations are received primarily from the District School Board of Polk County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School District. The School Board receives a 2% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative expense is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds. The administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students. The difference between the actual expense and the expense calculated on total FEFP revenue is restricted for capital outlay expenditures.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of FTE students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The FDOE may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based on an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Generally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenues in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is calculated based on (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School reported 1,580 unweighted FTE.

The School received additional funding under other federal and state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For federal and state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 2 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs). The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

The estimated fair value of the School's pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows determined using Level 3 inputs is based on information provided by the Auditor General. The estimated fair value of the School's pensions and related deferred outflows and inflows using Level 3 inputs is determined by calculating the present value of the future distributions expected to be paid, using published life expectancy tables and discount rates ranging from approximately 2% to 4.3%. There were no changes in valuation techniques during the year.

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, cash restricted for long-term purposes, due from other agencies and the note payable do not differ materially from reasonable estimates of fair value, as the terms of such instruments do not vary significantly from the assumptions that would be made in estimating fair value.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Estimated fair value of certain assets and (liabilities) measured on a recurring basis at June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Deferred outflows related				
to pension liability	-	-	3,016,661	3,016,661
Pension liability	-	-	(9,150,721)	(9,150,721)
Deferred inflows related				
to pension liability	<u>-</u>		(555,219)	(555,219)
Total			(6,689,279)	(6,689,279)

#### 3 DUE FROM OTHER AGENCY

Due from another agency included in the accompanying financial statements includes approximately \$70,000 and \$38,000 of Title I, and capital outlay, respectively. Based on the source of these funds, management has evaluated the collectability and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### 4 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets as of June 30, 2025 were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Net transfers	Ending Balance
Capital assets:				
Non depreciable assets:				
Land and improvements	\$ 1,254,590	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,254,590
Construction in progress	127,600	120,004	-	247,604
Depreciable assets:	44400050			44400050
Buildings	14,190,259	-	-	14,190,259
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	1,296,478	34,908	- (000 =0.4)	1,331,386
Vehicles	2,398,043	-	(286,794)	2,111,249
Computer software	32,235			32,235
Total capital assets	19,299,205	154,912	(286,794)	19,167,323
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings	(1,756,835)	(382,344)	-	(2,139,179)
Furniture, fixture and equipment	(769,492)	(104,672)	-	(874,164)
Vehicles	(1,727,278)	(203,424)	286,794	(1,643,909)
Computer software	(32,235)			(32,235)
Total accumulated				
depreciation	(4,285,840)	(690,440)	286.794	(4,689,486)
Capital assets, net	\$ 15,013,365	\$ (535,528)	\$ -	\$ 14,477,837
Depreciation expense:				
Instruction			\$ 47,783	
Facilities			386,773	
Food services			10,575	
Central services			6,772	
Transportation			200,106	
Operation of plant			38,431	
Total governmental activities				
depreciation expense			\$ 690,440	

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 5 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

#### **Loan Payables**

In December 2018, the School obtained two building loans in the amount of \$9,000,000 and \$2,760,000 with a security instrument given to the United States of America acting through the Rural Housing Services or United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The security interest is held by a local financial institution. The loans bear interest at a fixed rate of 3.25% per annum. Both loans mature in June 2059.

In February 2022, the School obtained a loan in the amount of \$4,993,700 with a security instrument given to the United States of America acting through the Rural Housing Services or United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The security interest is held by a local financial institution. The loans bear interest at a fixed rate of 2.16% per annum. The loan matures in February 2062.

Future debt service relating to the loans from the USDA to long term building loans. The future minimum payments are as follows as of June 30, 2025:

Year ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 264,305	\$ 453,233	\$ 717,538
2027	272,157	445,381	717,538
2028	280,250	437,288	717,538
2029	288,592	428,946	717,538
2030	297,191	420,347	717,538
2031-2035	1,624,490	1,963,199	3,587,689
2036-2040	1,882,901	1,704,788	3,587,689
2041-2045	2,183,867	1,403,822	3,587,689
2046-2050	2,534,583	1,053,106	3,587,689
2051-2055	2,943,482	644,207	3,587,689
2056-2060	2,605,205	186,110	2,791,315
2061-2064	305,127	 5,808	 310,935
	\$ 15,482,150	\$ 9,146,235	\$ 24,628,382

The following schedule provides a summary of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance 6/30/24				F	Payments	Balance 6/30/25	
Notes and loan payable	\$	15,738,837	\$		\$	(256,687)	\$ 15,482,150	

Total interest paid for the School during the year ended June 30, 2025 totaled approximately \$461,000.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 6 RETIREMENT PLANS

#### **PENSION PLANS**

#### **Reporting Entity**

The Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement (the "Division"), is part of the primary government of the state of Florida and is responsible for administering the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems (system). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the division administered two cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plans, one single employer defined benefit plan, two defined contribution plans, a supplemental funding of defined benefit plans for municipal police officers and firefighters, and various general revenue funded pension programs. The division issued a publicly available, audited annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) on behalf of the system that includes financial statements, notes and required supplementary information for each of the pension plans. Detailed information about the plans is provided in the ACFR, which is available online, or by contacting the division.

#### **Cost-Sharing Defined Benefit Plans**

As required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions (GASB 68), this report includes the allocation of the collective net pension liability and associated pension expense, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for each of the participating employers in the system's cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plans:

- The Florida Retirement System (FRS) Pension Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer qualified defined benefit pension plan with a Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) available for eligible employees. The FRS was established and is administered in accordance with Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the FRS Pension Plan. Retirees receive a lifetime pension benefit with joint and survivor payment options. FRS membership is compulsory for employees filling regularly established positions in a state agency, county agency, state university, state community college, or district school board, unless restricted from FRS membership under sections 121.053 and 121.122, Florida Statutes, or allowed to participate in a non-integrated defined contribution plan in lieu of FRS membership. Participation by cities, municipalities, special districts, charter schools and metropolitan planning organizations is optional.
- The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program is a non-qualified, cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established and administered in accordance with section 112.363, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the HIS Program. The benefit is a monthly payment to assist eligible retirees and surviving beneficiaries of the state-administered retirement systems in paying their health insurance costs. Per Chapter 2023-193, Laws of Florida, the level of monthly benefits increased from \$5 times years of

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

service to \$7.50, with an increased minimum of \$45 and maximum of \$225. This change applies to all years of service for both members currently in pay and members not yet in pay. To be eligible to receive a HIS benefit, a retiree under one of the state-administered retirement systems must provide proof of eligible health insurance coverage, which may include Medicare.

Approximately 1,000 participating employers are served by the two defined benefit plans. Of these, more than 900 employers, referred to as reporting employers, report payroll and remit contributions to the division for their covered employees and, in some cases, for the covered employees of associated participating employers.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Employers participating in the FRS Pension Plan and HIS Program are required to report pension information in their financial statements for fiscal periods beginning on or after June 15, 2014, in accordance with GASB 68. The Schedules of Employer Allocations and Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer (pension allocation schedules) and notes to the schedules, along with the system's ACFR, provide employers with the required information for reporting.

The underlying financial information used to prepare the pension allocation schedules is based on the system's records. The financial statements for the cost-sharing defined benefit plans are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting and are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The system's financial statements are available online or by contacting the Division. There have been no significant changes since the publication of the financial statements.

#### **Employer Contributions**

Contributions are recognized as revenue in the period for which the contributions are due pursuant to statutory and contractual requirements. Employee contributions required pursuant to section 121.71(3), Florida Statutes, are accounted for by the FRS as employer-paid employee contributions and are treated as employer contributions under 26 U.S.C. s. 414(h)(2) allowing these contributions to be deducted on a pre-tax basis. Pension expense reported in the pension allocation schedules is reduced by these amounts.

Total employer contributions are determined on a uniform basis (blended rate) as required by Part III of Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. Employer contributions reflected in the financial statements and in the pension allocation schedules for the cost-sharing defined benefit plans represent contributions specific to each defined benefit plan and do not equal total blended contributions remitted by the employer.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of these schedules, and the associated financial statements, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and changes therein, including appropriate disclosures at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Net Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position**

The components of the collective fiduciary's net position liability of the participating employers for each defined benefit plan for the measurement date of June 30, 2025 are shown below (*in thousands*):

		FRS	HIS		
Total pension liability Plan fiduciary net position	\$	226,204,201,000 (186,357,365,968)	\$	16,563,148,691 (681,814,936)	
Net pension liability	\$	39,846,835,032	\$	15,881,333,755	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		82.89%		4.12%	

The total pension liability for the FRS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2025. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. The fiduciary net position is reported in the financial statements and the net pension liability is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. Update procedures were not used.

The total pension liability for the HIS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2025. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. The fiduciary net position is reported in the financial statements and the net pension liability is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. Update procedures were not used.

#### **Basis of Allocation**

The School's proportionate share reported in the pension allocation schedules was calculated using accrued retirement contributions related to the reporting periods included in the system's current and several prior measurement dates. Prior measurement dates shown in exhibits align with the oldest deferred (inflow)/outflow base through June 30, 2024, for employers that were members of the FRS and HIS during those fiscal years. For fiscal years ended June 30, 2015, through June 30, 2024, in addition to contributions from employers, the required accrued contributions for the division (paid on behalf of the division's employees who administer the plans) were allocated to each employer on a proportional basis. The division administers the plans, and

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

therefore, cannot allocate a portion of the liability to itself. Although GASB 68 encourages the use of the School's projected long-term contribution effort to the retirement plan, allocating on the basis of historical employer contributions is acceptable. The aggregate employer contribution amounts for each fiscal year agree to the employer contribution amounts reported in the system's ACFR for that fiscal year.

The proportion calculated based on contributions for each of the fiscal years presented in the pension allocation schedules was applied to the net pension liability and other pension amounts applicable to that fiscal year to determine each employer's proportionate share of the liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and associated pension expense.

For the purposes of the pension allocation schedules, pension amounts are allocated to reporting employers. The pension amounts of participating employers whose payrolls are reported and contributions are remitted by another entity are included in the reporting employer's amounts and will be allocated to the participating employer by the reporting employer.

#### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

The Florida Retirement System (FRS) Actuarial Assumption Conference is responsible for setting the assumptions used in the funding valuations of the defined benefit pension plan pursuant to section 216.136(10), Florida Statutes. The Division determines the assumptions in the valuations for GASB 67 reporting purposes. The FRS Pension Plan's GASB 67 valuation is performed annually. The HIS Program has a valuation performed biennially that is updated for GASB reporting in the year a valuation is not performed. The most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan was completed in 2019 for the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2018. Because the HIS Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, no experience study has been completed for that program. The actuarial assumptions that determined the total pension liability for the HIS Program were based on certain results of the most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan.

The total pension liability for each cost-sharing defined benefit plan was determined using the individual entry age actuarial cost method. Inflation increases for both plans is assumed at 2.40%. Payroll growth, including inflation, for both plans is assumed at 3.25%. Both the discount rate and the long-term expected rate of return used for FRS Pension Plan investments is 6.70%. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return.

Because the HIS Program uses a pay-as-you-go funding structure, a municipal bond rate of 3.65% was used to determine the total pension liability for the program (Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index). Mortality assumptions for both the FRS Pension Plan and HIS Program were based on the PUB-2010 base table.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The following changes in actuarial assumptions occurred in 2024:

- HIS: The discount rate was modified to reflect the change in the value of the municipal bond index between GASB measurement dates.
- HIS: Chapter 2023-193, Laws of Florida (Senate Bill 7024), increased the level of monthly benefits from \$5 times years of service to \$7.50, with an increased minimum of \$45 and maximum of \$225. This change applies to all years of service for both members currently receiving benefits and members not yet receiving benefits.

### **Sensitivity Analysis**

The following tables demonstrate the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The sensitivity analysis shows the impact to the collective net pension liability of the participating employers if the discount rate was 1.00% higher or 1.00% lower than the current discount rate at June 30, 2024.

# School's Proportionate Share of FRS Net Pension Liability

# Current Discount 1% Increase 5.70% 6.70% 7.70% \$9,980,641 \$5,842,770 \$2,380,946

# School's Proportionate Share of HIS Net Pension Liability

1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
2.65%	3.65%	4.65%
\$3,773,856	\$3.307.951	\$2.921.747

The School's proportions are as follows:

	FRS	HIS		
June 30, 2024 June 30, 2023	.01466% .01559%	.02082% .02132%		
Change	00093%	00049%		

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### Pension Expense and Deferred Outflow / Inflow of Resources

In accordance with GASB 68, paragraphs 54 and 71, changes in the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability are recognized in pension expense in the current measurement period, except as indicated below. For each of the following, a portion is recognized in pension expense in the current reporting period, and the balance is amortized as deferred outflows or deferred inflows of resources using a systematic and rational method over a closed period, as defined below:

- Differences between expected and actual experience with regard to economic and demographic factors amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes of assumptions or other inputs are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of
  contributions amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees
  that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees)
- Differences between expected and actual earnings on pension plan investments amortized over five years.

Employer contributions to the pension plans from the School's employers are not included in collective pension expense; however, employee contributions are used to reduce pension expense.

The average expected remaining service life of all employees provided with pensions through the pension plans at June 30, 2024, was 5.3 years for FRS and 6.3 years for HIS.

At June 30, 2025, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to the pensions from the following sources:

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

			FRS			
Description		_	Deferro Outflow of Resour	ws		Deferred Inflows of Resources
	اما		Resour	CES		Resources
Differences between expected and actu experience	aı	\$	548	,586	\$	-
Changes of assumptions			380	,880		-
Net difference between projected and a investment earnings	ctual		244	,010		-
Employer-specific amounts due to chan employer proportion	ges ir	1	494	,752		213,850
School FRS contributions subsequent to measurement date	o the	<u>-</u>	827	,496		-
Total		\$_	2,495	5,724	\$	213,850
	_			HIS		
		Defe			Def	erred Inflows
		Outfl				
Description	_	of Reso	ources	_	of	Resources
Differences between expected and						
actual experience	\$		48,426	\$		7,764
Changes of assumptions			86,965			286,645
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings			1,708			-
Employer-specific amounts due to changes in employer proportion			227,312			46,960
School FRS contributions subsequent to the measurement						
date	_		156,937			-

Total

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_ 341,369

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Deferred outflows of resources related to employer contributions paid subsequent to the measurement date and prior to the employer's fiscal year end will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent reporting period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension expense will be recognized as follows:

Measurement period ending June 30,	FRS Expense		HIS Expense		
2024	\$	198,213	\$	4,026	
2025		(78,531)		2,441	
2026		1,189,370		4,061	
2027		112,980		7,966	
2028		32,346		4,220	
Thereafter				328	
Total	\$	1,454,378	\$	23,042	

#### **Additional Financial and Actuarial Information**

Additional audited financial information supporting the Schedules of Employer Allocations and the Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer is located in the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems ACFR for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The system's ACFR and the actuarial valuation reports referenced herein are available online at: http://www.dms.myflorida.com/workforce\_operations/retirement/publications.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

## 7 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources:

## **District School Board of Polk County, Florida:**

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 8,748,532
Class size reduction	1,524,526
Discretionary local effort	639,539
Discretionary millage compression allocation	647,016
Transportation	588,756
ESE guaranteed allocation	539,854
Capital outlay	460,329
Education enrichment share	397,115
School recognition fund	217,080
Local capital outlay	203,670
Safe schools	140,736
Mental health	97,887
Education enrollment stability program	42,010
Teacher lead program	 27,600
Total	\$ 14,274,650

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2025 totaled approximately \$42,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds.

#### 8 RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 9 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

#### **Grants**

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable as year end may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant contingent liabilities related to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

#### **Legal Matters**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. Management believes the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

#### 10 CAMPUS FACILITIES

The title to the school building and facilities and other capital assets acquired prior to July 1, 2001 remain with the School Board. Florida Statutes provide that the use of the school building and facilities be furnished to charter schools on the same basis as made available to other public schools in the district. No rental or leasing fee may be charged by the district school board to the charter school or to the parents and teachers who organize the charter school.

In management's opinion, the value of facilities utilized by the School are significant; therefore, any substantial changes in Florida Statutes related to facilities used by conversion schools could have a material effect on the School's operations.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 11 INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three tax years are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

#### 12 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 13, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# **Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund**

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original	Final	Actual	Variance
REVENUES				
State and local sources	\$ 14,885,680	\$ 13,461,760	\$ 13,461,760	\$ -
Contributions and other revenue	264,155	714,806	714,806	
Total revenues	15,149,835	14,176,566	14,176,566	
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	9,720,275	10,097,543	10,097,543	-
Pupil personnel services	541,690	695,727	695,727	-
Instructional media services	155,007	152,634	152,634	-
Instructional staff training	10,000	1,413	1,413	-
Board	57,000	48,019	48,019	-
General administration	41,000	41,789	41,789	-
School administration	1,598,100	1,521,567	1,521,567	-
Facilities construction and acquisition	-	41,373	41,373	-
Fiscal services	75,000	81,591	81,591	-
Food services	76,060	-	-	-
Central services	6,500	2,693	2,693	-
Pupil transportation	580,212	527,170	527,170	-
Operation of plant	1,099,582	1,095,682	1,095,682	-
Community services	-	188,275	188,275	-
Capital outlay		59,563	59,563	
Total expenditures	13,960,426	14,555,039	14,555,039	
Evenes (definionar) of revenues				
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,189,409	(378,473)	(378,473)	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES	)			
Operating transfer out	(250,000)	(113,624)	(113,624)	
Total other financing sources	(250,000)	(113,624)	(113,624)	
Net changes in fund balances	939,409	(492,097)	(492,097)	-
Fund balances at beginning of year	8,011,619	8,011,619	8,011,619	<u>-</u>
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 8,951,028	\$ 7,519,522	\$ 7,519,522	\$ -

See report of independent auditors.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# **Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Special Revenue Fund**

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted	l Amounts		
	Original	Final	Actual	Variance
REVENUES				
Federal sources	\$ 1,500,000	\$ 1,913,512	\$ 1,913,512	\$ -
Other revenue	-	14,416	14,416	-
Total revenues	1,500,000	1,927,928	1,927,928	
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	990,000	946,139	946,139	-
Food services	510,000	1,095,413	1,095,413	-
Capital outlay				
Total expenditures	1,500,000	2,041,552	2,041,552	
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	-	(113,624)	(113,624)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USE	S)			
Operating transfer in	- -	113,624	113,624	-
Total other financing sources	-	113,624	113,624	
Net changes in fund balances	-	-	-	-
Fund balances at beginning of year	-			
Fund balances at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# **Required Supplementary Information**

Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-Florida Retirement System Pension Plan

		2024		2023		2022		2021	20	020	2019		2018		2017		2016	2015
School's proportion of the FRS net pension liability (asset)		0.0138%		0.0146%		0.0156%		0.0142%	0	.0129%	0.0126%		0.0123%		0.0108%		0.0097%	0.0102%
School's proportionate share of the FRS net pension liability (asset)	\$	5,346,910	\$	5,842,770	\$	5,801,152	\$	1,071,746	\$ 5,	580,472	\$ 4,327,641	\$ :	3,692,807	\$ :	3,187,776	\$	2,437,687	\$ 1,314,304
School's covered-employee payroll	\$	9,723,903	\$	8,260,883	\$	8,697,681	\$	7,813,818	\$ 7,3	357,596	\$ 6,569,038	\$	6,420,216	\$ :	5,289,325	\$	5,184,255	\$ 4,545,017
School's proportionate share if the FRS net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		55%		71%		67%		14%	7	6%	66%		58%		60%		47%	29%
FRS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	;	83.7%		82.4%		82.9%	,	96.4%	78	.9%	82.6%	;	34.3%	8	83.9%	;	84.9%	92.0%
Schedule of School Contributions Florida Retirement System Pension Plan																		
		2024		2023		2022		2021	20	020	2019		2018		2017		2016	2015
Contractually required FRS contribution	\$	921,307	\$	827,496	\$	743,237	\$	687,933	\$ :	548,060	\$ 436,626	\$	389,644	\$	349,403	\$	235,432	\$ 235,432
FRS contribution in relation to the contractually required FRS contribution		(921,307)		(827,496)		(743,237)		(687,933)	(5	48,060)	(436,626)		(389,644)		(349,403)		(235,432)	(235,432)
FRS contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	\$	=	\$	=	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -
School's covered employee payroll	\$	9,723,903	\$	8,260,883	\$	8,697,681	\$	7,813,818	\$ 7	7,357,596	\$ 6,569,038	\$	6,420,216	\$	5,289,325	\$	5,184,255	\$ 4,545,017
FRS contribution as a percentage of covered- employee payroll		9.5%		10.0%		8.5%		8.8%	7.	4%	6.6%		6.1%		6.6%		4.5%	5.2%

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

## Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-Health Insurance Subsidy Pension Plan

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
School's proportion of the HIS net pension liability (asset)	0.0203%	6 0.0208%	0.0213%	0.0197%	0.0193%	0.0188%	0.0183%	0.0164%	0.0127%	0.0139%
School's proportionate share of the HIS net pension liability (asset)	\$ 3,049,15	6 \$ 3,307,951	\$ 2,258,312	\$ 2,417,679	\$ 2,350,428	\$ 2,105,624	\$ 1,938,330	\$ 1,749,206	\$ 1,715,878	\$ 1,417,842
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,723,90	3 \$ 8,260,883	\$ 8,697,681	\$ 7,813,818	\$ 7,357,596	\$ 6,569,038	\$ 6,420,216	\$ 5,289,325	\$ 5,184,255	\$ 4,545,017
School's proportionate share if the HIS net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	31%	40%	26%	31%	32%	32%	30%	33%	33%	31%
HIS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	4.8%	4.1%	4.8%	3.6%	3.0%	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%
Schedule of School Contributions Health Insurance Subsidy Pension Plan										
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required HIS contribution	\$ 194,26	7 \$ 121,253	\$ 121,253	\$ 121,253	\$ 116,576	\$ 112,080	\$ 104,498	\$ 99,315	\$ 75,464	\$ 75,464
HIS contribution in relation to the contractually required HIS contribution	(194,267	(121,253)	(121,253)	(121,253)	(116,576)	(112,080)	(104,498)	(99,315)	(75,464)	(75,464)
HIS contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,723,90	3 \$ 8,260,883	\$ 8,697,681	\$ 7,813,818	\$ 7,357,596	\$ 6,569,038	\$ 6,420,216	\$ 5,289,325	\$ 5,184,255	\$ 4,545,017
HIS contribution as a percentage of covered employee payroll	2.0%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.7%

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# **Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor / Pass-through Grantor /	Federal Assistance	Grant				
Program Title	Listing Number	Period	Expenditures			
United States Department of Agriculture / Rural Development Program / Community Facilities Loans and Grants	10.766	7/1/24-6/30/25	\$	15,988,129		
Clustered Programs: United States Department of Agriculture / Florida Department of Agriculture / Polk County School District / School Lunch program	10.555	7/1/24-6/30/25	\$	715,257		
United States Department of Agriculture / Florida Department of Agriculture / Polk County School District / Summer Food Service program	10.559	7/1/24-6/30/25		14,476		
United States Department of Agriculture / Florida Department of Agriculture / Polk County School District / School Breakfast program Total Food Program Cluster	10.553	7/1/24-6/30/25		154,640 884,373		
Nonclustered Programs: United States Department of Education / Florida Department of Education / Education Stabilization Fund Under the American Rescue Act / Elementary and Secondary Emergency Relief (ESSER) Total ESSER	84.425U	3/13/20 - 9/30/24		155,332 155,332		
United States Department of Agriculture / Florida Department of Agriculture / Polk County School District / Commodity Supplemental Food Program	10.565	7/1/24-6/30/25		83,000		
United States Department of Education / Florida Department of Education / Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies	84.010	7/1/24-6/30/25		341,554		
United States Department of Education / Florida Department of Education / Polk County School District / Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	7/1/24-6/30/25		304,979		
United States Department of Education / Florida Department of Education / Polk County School District / Improving Teacher Quality Grant (Title II)	84.367	7/1/24-6/30/25		138,766		
Other Federal				5,508		
Total Federal Award Expenditures				1,913,512		

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

#### 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of the School under Federal Government programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this schedule has been presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a select portion of the operations of the School, it is not intended to and does not present the net position, or statement of activities of the School.

#### 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the School and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in the schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Uniform Guidance, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations.* 

## 3 FEDERAL LOAN OR LOAN GUARANTEE

Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) also prescribes the ending balances of these loans at the end of the audit period as well as total federal expenditures. The total outstanding balance at June 30, 2025 was \$15,482,150. As stated in the notes to the financial statement there were no current year expenditures or additions to the loan. Therefore, the ending balance on the loan is required to be disclosed in the Notes to the SEFA and is included as such.

#### 4 DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The auditee used actual costs and did not elect to use the 10% indirect cost rate.



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based On an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc. A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units and each major fund information of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy (the "School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 13, 2025.

## Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of

laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida September 13, 2025



# Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Directors of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc. (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The School's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable the School's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing

Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School's internal control over compliance relevant to the
  audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to
  test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform
  Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
  School's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida September 13, 2025

# Ridgeview Global Studies Classical Academy, Inc.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

# **Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

# Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial S	tatements
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Type of auditor's restated report issued:	Unmodified
<ul> <li>Internal Control over financial reporting:</li> <li>Material weakness identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?</li> </ul>	No No
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
Federal Awards	
<ul> <li>Internal control over major programs:</li> <li>Material weakness identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?</li> </ul>	No None noted
Type of auditor report issued on compliance for major programs?	Unmodified
Any Audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with section CFR 200.516 (a)?	No

# Identification of major programs:

Federal Assistance Listing Number	Grant Period	Name of Federal Pro	gram
10.766	7/1/24 – 6/30/25	Community Facilities Loans and Gran	ts
10.555	7/1/24 - 6/30/25	School Lunch program	
Dollar threshold used	n type A and type B programs?	\$750,000	
Qualified as a low-risk	Yes		

Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities



#### Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Polk County, Florida

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of Ridgeview Global Studies Academy (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and have issued our report thereon dated September 13, 2025.

## Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

#### **Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, September 13, 2025, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

#### **Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations in the prior year audit report.

#### **Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is Ridgeview Global Studies Academy. The School code is 0441.

#### **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to

monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

#### **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note such findings nor did the school or management represent such findings.

#### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and the District School Board of Polk County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida September 13, 2025