

CHRISTIAN COUNTY
— PUBLIC SCHOOLS —
High School
Consolidated
Course Guide
2023-2024



Christian County High School



Gateway Academy
to Innovation & Technology



Hopkinsville High School

inspire

engage

succeed

A Community Committed to Phenomenal Schools

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Topics of Interest

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Diploma Programs

All District high school graduates are required to complete one (1) of two (2) diploma programs. They are as follows:

Traditional Diploma

The Traditional Diploma meets the minimum State graduation requirements. A student must complete the minimum District graduation requirements to be granted a Traditional Diploma from any District high school.

Minimum Graduation Requirements: In support of the student development goals set out in [KRS 158.6451](#) and the Kentucky Academic Standards, students must complete a minimum number of credits including demonstrated performance-based competency in technology, and all other state and local requirements in order to graduate from a District high school. The number of credits for students to graduate will be determined by the following:

- Students entering high school in 2019 (class of 2023) must complete 24 credits
- Students entering high school in 2020 (class of 2024) must complete 25 credits
- Students entering high school in 2021(class of 2025) must complete 26 credits
- Students entering high school in 2022 and beyond must complete 27 credits

Honors Diploma

A student must complete the following credits to be granted an Honors diploma from any District high school:

- Students entering high school in 2019 (class of 2023) must complete 27 credits
- Students entering high school in 2020 (class of 2024) must complete 28 credits
- Students entering high school in 2021(class of 2025) must complete 29 credits
- Students entering high school in 2022 and beyond must complete 30 credits

In addition, the student seeking the Honors Diploma must complete the following:

- Pre-college curriculum, which includes two (2) foreign language credits;
- A minimum of thirteen (13) courses considered as either honors, Advanced Placement (AP), or Dual Credit courses number 100 or above. Of the thirteen courses, three (3) must be Advanced Placement or Dual Credit with a college grade of "C" or above through an accredited Kentucky postsecondary institution
- English at the senior year must be either Advanced Placement or Dual Credit; and
- A minimum grade point average of 3.25.

An exception may be made to Honors Diploma requirements if a student meets all legal requirements for early graduation. This exception may be approved by the Superintendent/designee.

Credit Required for Grade Placement

Credit requirements for grade placement for schools will operate under a graduated credit requirement scale:

- School year 2022-23: Sophomores (5), Juniors (11), and Seniors (17)
- School year 2023-24: Sophomores (6), Juniors (12), and Seniors (18)
- School year 2024-25 and beyond: Sophomores (7), Juniors (13), and Seniors (19)

Graduation Requirements

For Students Entering Grade Nine (9) On or After the First Day of the 2019-2020 Academic Year

English/Language Arts	Four (4) Credits total (English 1 and 2 plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Social Studies	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Mathematics	Four (4) Credits total (Algebra 1 and Geometry plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Science	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) credits incorporating lab-based scientific investigation experiences plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Health	One-half (1/2) Credit
P.E.	One-half (1/2) Credit
Visual and Performing Arts	One (1) Credit or a standards-based specialized arts course based on the student's ILP
Academic and Career Interest Standards-based Learning Experiences	Eight (8) Credits total (Including four (4) standards-based credits in an academic or career interest based on the student's ILP)
Technology	Demonstrated performance-based competency
Civics Exam	A minimum score of sixty percent (60%) on a civics test, made up of one hundred (100) questions
Individual Learning Plan (ILP)	Complete an ILP that focuses on career exploration and related postsecondary education and training needs
Minimum Required Credits	24

Graduation Requirements

For Students Entering Grade Nine (9)

On or After the First Day of the 2020-2021 Academic Year

English/Language Arts	Four (4) Credits total (English 1 and 2 plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Social Studies	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Mathematics	Four (4) Credits total (Algebra 1 and Geometry plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Science	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) credits incorporating lab-based scientific investigation experiences plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Health	One-half (1/2) Credit
P.E.	One-half (1/2) Credit
Visual and Performing Arts	One (1) Credit or a standards-based specialized arts course based on the student's ILP
Academic and Career Interest Standards-based Learning Experiences	Nine (9) Credits total (Including four (4) standards-based credits in an academic or career interest based on the student's ILP)
Technology	Demonstrated performance-based competency
Civics Exam	A minimum score of sixty percent (60%) on a civics test, made up of one hundred (100) questions
Individual Learning Plan (ILP)	Complete an ILP that focuses on career exploration and related postsecondary education and training needs
Financial Literacy	One (1) or more courses or programs that meet the financial literacy requirements pursuant to KRS 158.1411 .
Minimum Required Credits	25

Graduation Requirements

For Students Entering Grade Nine (9) On or After the First Day of the 2021-2022 Academic Year

English/Language Arts	Four (4) Credits total (English 1 and 2 plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Social Studies	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Mathematics	Four (4) Credits total (Algebra 1 and Geometry plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Science	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) credits incorporating lab-based scientific investigation experiences plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Health	One-half (1/2) Credit
P.E.	One-half (1/2) Credit
Visual and Performing Arts	One (1) Credit or a standards-based specialized arts course based on the student's ILP
Academic and Career Interest Standards-based Learning Experiences	Ten (10) Credits total (Including four (4) standards-based credits in an academic or career interest based on the student's ILP)
Technology	Demonstrated performance-based competency
Civics Exam	A minimum score of sixty percent (60%) on a civics test, made up of one hundred (100) questions
Individual Learning Plan (ILP)	Complete an ILP that focuses on career exploration and related postsecondary education and training needs
Financial Literacy	One (1) or more courses or programs that meet the financial literacy requirements pursuant to KRS 158.1411 .
Minimum Required Credits	26

Graduation Requirements

For Students Entering Grade Nine (9) On or After the First Day of the 2022-2023 Academic Year

English/Language Arts	Four (4) Credits total (English 1 and 2 plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Social Studies	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Mathematics	Four (4) Credits total (Algebra 1 and Geometry plus two (2) credits aligned to the student's ILP)
Science	Three (3) Credits total – (Two (2) credits incorporating lab-based scientific investigation experiences plus one (1) credit aligned to the student's ILP)
Health	One-half (1/2) Credit
P.E.	One-half (1/2) Credit
Visual and Performing Arts	One (1) Credit or a standards-based specialized arts course based on the student's ILP
Academic and Career Interest Standards-based Learning Experiences	Eleven (11) Credits total (Including four (4) standards-based credits in an academic or career interest based on the student's ILP)
Technology	Demonstrated performance-based competency
Civics Exam	A minimum score of sixty percent (60%) on a civics test, made up of one hundred (100) questions
Individual Learning Plan (ILP)	Complete an ILP that focuses on career exploration and related postsecondary education and training needs
Financial Literacy	One (1) or more courses or programs that meet the financial literacy requirements pursuant to KRS 158.1411 .
Minimum Required Credits	27

Language Arts

General Information about English Classes

- All English classes will stress the writing process. Writing folders containing student work will be kept.
- English 2 is a prerequisite for English 3; English 3 is a prerequisite for English 4. No two English classes may be taken simultaneously, with the exception of the student's final school year; at which time, English 3 may be taken along with English 4.

230107 English 1 or 230107-H Honors English 1

Grade Level: 9

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

**Course Required for Graduation.* The course is designed to present a wide range of reading experiences with print and non-print texts for literary, informational, argumentative, analytical and practical purposes. Students use writing-to-learn and writing-to-demonstrate-learning strategies, as well as the writing process and criteria for effective writing, to comprehend and analyze complex texts and write in a variety of forms and for multiple audiences and purposes. Receptive and expressive skills are used to communicate information for a variety of authentic purposes, situations, and audiences. The integration of inquiry skills and technology with the other strands allows students to continue to discover and communicate ideas and information. *Honors English 1 is strongly recommended as preparation for other classes in our AP English program including Honors English 2.*

230110 English 2 or 230110-H Honors English 2

Grade Level: 10

1 Credit

Prerequisite: English 1

**Course Required for Graduation.* The course is designed to present a wide range of reading experiences with print and non-print texts for literary, informational, argumentative, analytical and practical purposes. Students use writing-to-learn and writing-to-demonstrate-learning strategies, as well as the writing process and criteria for effective writing, to comprehend and analyze complex texts and write in a variety of forms and for multiple audiences and purposes. Receptive and expressive skills are used to communicate information for a variety of authentic purposes, situations, and audiences. The integration of inquiry skills and technology with the other strands allows students to continue to discover and communicate ideas and information. *Honors English 2 is strongly recommended as preparation for either our AP English program.*

230113 English 3

Grade Level: 11

1 Credit

Prerequisite: English 2

This course satisfies English 3 graduation requirement. This course is designed to present a wide range of reading experiences with print and non-print texts for literary, informational, argumentative, analytical and practical purposes. Students use writing-to-learn and writing-to-demonstrate-learning strategies, as well as the writing process and criteria for effective writing, to comprehend and analyze complex texts and write in a variety of forms and for multiple audiences and purposes. Receptive and expressive skills are used to communicate information for a variety of authentic purposes, situations, and audiences. The integration of inquiry skills and technology with the other strands allows students to continue to discover and communicate ideas and information. Course adheres to Kentucky Academic Standards requirements and is required for students entering high school before 2019-20.

Language Arts

230166 AP Language and Composition

Grade Level: 11

1 Credit

Prerequisite: English 2 and Teacher Signature

This course satisfies English 3 graduation requirement. The AP English Language and Composition course focuses on the development and revision of evidence-based analytic and argumentative writing, the rhetorical analysis of nonfiction texts, and the decisions writers make as they compose and revise. Students evaluate, synthesize, and cite research to support their arguments. Additionally, they read and analyze rhetorical elements and their effects in nonfiction texts—including images as forms of text— from a range of disciplines and historical periods. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

230116 English 4

Grade Level: 12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: English 3

This course satisfies English 4 graduation requirement. This course is designed to present a wide range of reading experiences with print and non-print texts for literary, informational, argumentative, analytical and practical purposes. Students use writing-to-learn and writing-to-demonstrate-learning strategies, as well as the writing process and criteria for effective writing, to comprehend and analyze complex texts and write in a variety of forms and for multiple audiences and purposes. Receptive and expressive skills are used to communicate information for a variety of authentic purposes, situations, and audiences. The integration of inquiry skills and technology with the other strands allows students to continue to discover and communicate ideas and information. Course adheres to Kentucky Academic Standards requirements and is required for students entering high school before 2019-20.

230167 AP Literature and Composition

Grade Level: 12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: English 3 and Teacher Signature

This course satisfies English 4 graduation requirement. The AP English Literature and Composition course focuses on reading, analyzing, and writing about imaginative literature (fiction, poetry, drama) from various periods. Students engage in close reading and critical analysis of imaginative literature to deepen their understanding of the ways writers use language to provide both meaning and pleasure. As they read, students consider a work's structure, style, and themes, as well as its use of figurative language, imagery, and symbolism. Writing assignments include expository, analytical, and argumentative essays that require students to analyze and interpret literary works. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

Language Arts Electives

The following courses are potential offerings based on interest/need.

230511 Creative Writing (CCHS only)

Grade Level: 9-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

Content for this course may vary but should provide students an opportunity to analyze and create works such as short stories, one-act plays, poetry and/or personal, expressive pieces.

230140 Literature of a Genre (CCHS only)

Grade Level: 9-12

.50 - 1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

Special Topics: focused on a specific genre

Mythology - Greek and Roman myths will be the primary focus of this portion of the course, with some emphasis given to Norse-myths. The allusions to mythology in modern art, literature, music and everyday vocabulary will be explored. The material selected for study will include the more familiar myths and those which have had a profound influence on Western culture.

Sports Literature - This will cover magazine articles, biographies, autobiographies, films and novels related to sports topics.

239111 Journalism

Grade Level: 9-12 CCHS; 10-12 HHS

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

Content for this course may vary. Possible topics may include: information gathering, writing, editing/proofreading, layout and production in print, digital and online formats.

231011 Public Speaking

Grade Level: 9-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

Content for this course may vary. Possible topics may include research, preparation, delivery, and analysis of extemporaneous, demonstrative, persuasive (including debate and forensic techniques) and informative oral communication.

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

Mathematics

270304 Algebra 1 OR 270304-H Honors Algebra 1

1 Credit

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

**Course Required for Graduation.* This course is the study of high school Algebra 1 content aligned to the Kentucky Academic Standards for Algebra 1. Topics include but are not limited to the following: exponents; quantitative reasoning; linear, quadratic, and exponential expressions; written expressions; polynomials; first and second degree polynomials; linear, quadratic, or exponential equations; inequalities in one variable and linear equations in two variables; graphing; linear, quadratic or exponential functions and function notation; quantitative variables; and linear models. This course is designed to build a solid foundation necessary for future high school mathematics courses. This course contains modeling standards.

270401 Geometry OR 270401-H Honors Geometry

1 Credit

Grade level: 9-10

Prerequisite: Algebra 1

**Course Required for Graduation.* This course is the study of high school Geometry content aligned to the Kentucky Academic Standards for Geometry. Topics include but are not limited to the following: quantitative reasoning; transformations in the plane; congruence in terms of rigid motions; geometric theorems; geometric constructions; similarity transformations; trigonometric ratios; theorems about circles; the equation for a conic section; coordinates; volume formulas; two-dimensional and three-dimensional objects; and geometric concepts in modeling situations. This course contains modeling standards.

270311 Algebra 2 OR 270311-H Honors Algebra 2

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-11

Prerequisite: Algebra 1 and Geometry

This course meets the Algebra 2 graduation requirement. This course is the study of high school Algebra 2 content aligned to the Kentucky Academic Standards for Algebra 2. Topics include but are not limited to the following: quantitative reasoning; complex numbers; quadratic equations; matrices; structure of expressions; polynomial expressions; polynomials; equation creation that describes numbers or relationships; radical and rational equations; linear and quadratic equations; functions and function notations; models; categorical and quantitative variables; random processes; inferences and justify conclusions from sample surveys, experiments and observational studies; independence and conditional probability; and rules of probability. This course contains modeling standards.

270661-1 Mathematics Concepts 1

1 Credit

Grade level: 11

**Prerequisite: Algebra 1, Geometry, AND
Teacher Recommendation**

This course is designed for students who have completed Algebra I and Geometry courses and will cover topics such as probability and statistics, an extension of algebra and geometry concepts beyond what was addressed in the student's foundational courses, and discrete mathematics. A portion of Algebra 2 standards will be covered in this course. *Students that enroll in Mathematics Concepts 1 must enroll in Mathematics Concepts 2 OR Algebra 2 the following year to satisfy the Algebra 2 graduation requirement.*

270661-2 Mathematics Concepts 2

1 Credit

Grade level: 12

**Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation AND
Mathematics Concepts 1 OR Algebra 1**

Mathematics Concepts 2 is a senior-only course and extends the concepts covered in Mathematics Concepts 1. Algebra 2 standards will be covered. *Students that have taken Mathematics Concepts 1 must enroll in Mathematics Concepts 2 OR Algebra 2 the following school year to satisfy the Algebra 2 graduation requirement..*

Mathematics Electives

270501-H Honors Pre-Calculus

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Geometry and Algebra 2

This course is designed for students who have completed courses containing all the required high school Kentucky Academic Standards for Mathematics. This course is designed for students to attain the concepts necessary to be successful in a Calculus course, an AP Calculus course or a Calculus course at a college or university. Objectives for this course should include, but are not limited to solve equations and inequalities involving polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, to understand and apply the behavior and properties of polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, to graph polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, to use technology to solve and graph various types of equations and inequalities and to prove trigonometric identities. Additionally, a Precalculus course may include, but is not limited to, topics found in the (+) standards of the Kentucky Academic Standards for Mathematics.

270513 AP Calculus AB (Offered at CCHS)

1 Credit

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Honors Pre-Calculus

AP Calculus AB focuses on students' understanding of calculus concepts and provide experience with methods and applications. The course features a multirepresentational approach to calculus, with concepts, results, and problems expressed graphically, numerically, analytically, and verbally. Exploring connections among these representations builds understanding of how calculus applies limits to develop important ideas, definitions, formulas, and theorems. A sustained emphasis on clear communication of methods, reasoning, justifications, and conclusions is essential. Teachers and students should regularly use technology to reinforce relationships among functions, to confirm written work, to implement experimentation, and to assist in interpreting results. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$95 per AP exam.*

080719 Personal Finance

1 Credit

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed for students who have completed courses containing all the required high school Kentucky Academic Standards (KAS) for Mathematics. This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills to manage one's financial resources effectively for lifetime financial security. Topics include economics, money in the economy, budgeting, credit, consumer rights, investments and retirement planning, beyond what was addressed in the student's foundational courses. A Personal Finance (Math Credit) course may include, but is not limited to, topics found in the (+) standards of the KAS for Mathematics.

Science

304611 Earth Space Science or 304611-H Honors Earth Space Science

1 Credit

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

Students develop a conceptual understanding of Earth/space science, as outlined in the Kentucky Academic Standards for Science, through the use of science and engineering practices. They experience Earth/space concepts such as energy in the Earth system, geochemical cycles, formation and ongoing changes of the Earth system, and formation and ongoing changes of the universe. Students will learn these core ideas within these topics through the use of the science and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts. The science and engineering practices are skills students will use as they investigate the natural world and develop solutions to problems. The crosscutting concepts are conceptual ways of thinking that cross the domains of science.

302601 Biology 1 or 302601-H Honors Biology 1

1 Credit

Grade level: 10

Prerequisite: Earth Space Science

Students develop a conceptual understanding of biological sciences, as outlined in the Kentucky Academic Standards for Science. They experience concepts such as the cellular organization; molecular basis of heredity; biological change; interdependence of organisms; matter, energy and organization in living systems; and behavior of organisms. Students will learn these core ideas through the use of the science and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts. The science and engineering practices are the tools students will use, and skills they develop, as they investigate the natural world, and develop solutions to problems. The crosscutting concepts are conceptual ways of thinking that cross the domains of science.

304058 Introduction to Chemistry and Physics or 304058-H Honors Introduction to Chemistry and Physics

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-11

**Prerequisite: Earth Space Science,
Biology 1, & Algebra 1**

This course serves as an introduction which integrates the basic concepts of chemistry and physics as outlined in the Kentucky Academic Standards for Science. Students learn how the physical and chemical properties of matter can be explained and predicted in terms of atomic and molecular structures and forces. They also learn how balanced and unbalanced forces influence the behavior of objects. Students will learn these core ideas within these topics through the use of the science and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts. The science and engineering practices are skills students will use as they investigate the natural world and develop solutions to problems. The crosscutting concepts are conceptual ways of thinking that cross the domains of science.

Science Electives

The following courses are potential offerings based on interest/need.

BIO 221 CU Human Anatomy & Physiology I (HHS only)

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Biology 1

This course is offered at HHS only. It is a Campbellsville University dual credit course. "An introduction to the structure and function of the human body including the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems."

302646 AP Biology

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-11

Prerequisite: Biology 1

AP Biology is an introductory college-level biology course. Students cultivate their understanding of biology through inquiry-based investigations as they explore the following topics: evolution, cellular processes " energy and communication, genetics, information transfer, ecology, and interactions. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. Prerequisites: Students should have successfully completed high school courses in biology and chemistry.

304622 AP Environmental Science (CCHS only)

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Earth Space Science, Biology 1, & Algebra 1

The AP Environmental Science course is designed to engage students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships within the natural world. The course requires that students identify and analyze natural and human-made environmental problems, evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems, and examine alternative solutions for resolving or preventing them. Environmental science is interdisciplinary, embracing topics from geology, biology, environmental studies, environmental science, chemistry, and geography. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. Prerequisite: Students should have successfully completed two years of high school laboratory science (1 year of life science and 1 year of physical science) and at least 1 year of algebra.

302614 Ecology (HHS only)

1 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Students will develop understanding of ecological concepts as outlined in the Kentucky Academic Standards for Science, such as cycling of matter, biodiversity, ecosystems, earth systems and human impact. Students will learn these core ideas through the use of the science and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts. The science and engineering practices are the skills students will use as they investigate the natural world, and develop solutions to problems. The crosscutting concepts are conceptual ways of thinking that cross the domains of science.

Science Electives

The following courses are potential offerings based on interest/need.

304620 Environmental Science (CCHS only)

.50 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Students will develop understanding of environmental concepts as outlined in the Kentucky Academic Standards for Science, such as cycling of matter, biodiversity, earth systems, energy flow and climate, and human impact. Students will learn these core ideas through the use of the science and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts. The science and engineering practices are the skills students will use as they investigate the natural world and develop solutions to problems. The crosscutting concepts are conceptual ways of thinking that cross the domains of science.

302616 Forensics (CCHS only)

.50 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

This course is a problem-based inquiry course dealing with Forensic sciences.

302615 Zoology (CCHS only)

1 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

This course focuses on the study of the animal kingdom, including Animal evolution, classification, animal ecology and comparative anatomy.

Social Studies

450709 Geography OR 450706-H Honors Geography

Grade level: 9

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This Geography course studies the physical features of the earth and its atmosphere and human activity as it affects and is affected by these, including the distribution of populations and resources, land use and industries. Students gain geographical perspectives of the world by studying the earth and the interactions of people with places where they live, work and play. Knowledge of geography helps students to address the various cultural, economic, social and civic implications of life in Earth's many environments.

450712 AP Human Geography

Grade level: 9

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course is equivalent to an introductory college-level course in human geography. The course introduces students to the systematic study of patterns and processes that have shaped human understanding, use, and alteration of Earth's surface. Students employ spatial concepts and landscape analysis to examine socioeconomic organization and its environmental consequences. They also learn about the methods and tools geographers use in their research and applications. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

450835 World History OR 450835-H Honors World History

Grade level: 10

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This World History course engages students in historical thinking focused on the Pre-Modern era to the present, from 1300 to the present. History is the study of past events, often including an explanation of their causes. Students need to understand their historical roots and those of others and how past events have shaped their world. In developing these insights, students must know what life was like in the past and how things change and develop over time. Reconstructing and interpreting historical events provides a needed perspective in addressing the past, the present and the future.

450876 AP World History: Modern

Grade level: 10

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

Students investigate significant events, individuals, developments, and processes from 1200 to the present. Students develop and use the same skills, practices, and methods employed by historians: analyzing primary and secondary sources; developing historical arguments; making historical connections; and utilizing reasoning and about comparison, causation and continuity and change over time. The course provides six themes that students explore throughout the course in order to make connections among historical developments in different times and places: humans and the environment, cultural developments and interactions, governance, economic systems, social interactions and organization, and technology and innovation. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

Social Studies

450812 U.S. History: 1877 - Present OR 450812-H Honors U.S. History: 1877 - Present 1 Credit

Grade level: 11

Prerequisite: None

This U. S. History course explores events, movements and ideas from 1877 to the present. History is the study of past events, often including an explanation of their causes. Students need to understand their historical roots and those of others and how past events have shaped their world. In developing these insights, students must know what life was like in the past and how things change and develop over time. Reconstructing and interpreting historical events provides a needed perspective in addressing the past, the present and the future.

450814 AP U.S. History

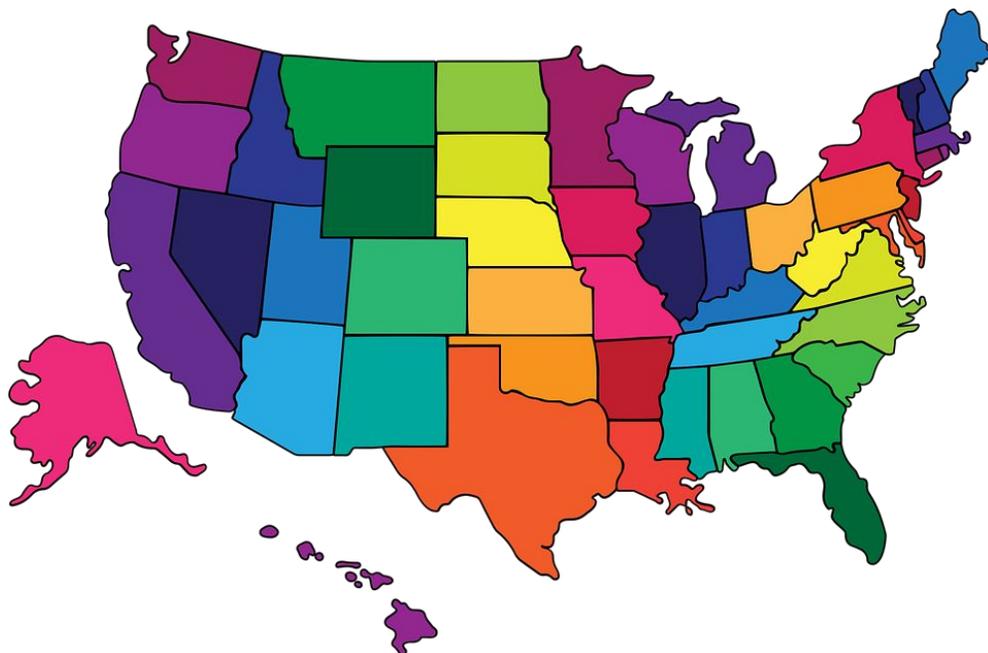
1 Credit

Grade level: 11

Prerequisite: AP World History or Honors World History with a Teacher Recommendation

In AP U.S. History, students investigate significant events, individuals, developments, and processes in nine historical periods from approximately 1491 to the present. Students develop and use the same skills and methods employed by historians: analyzing primary and secondary sources; developing historical arguments; making historical connections; and utilizing reasoning about comparison, causation, and continuity and change. The course also provides eight themes that students explore throughout the course in order to make connections among historical developments in different times and places: American and national identity; work, exchange, and technology; geography and the environment; migration and settlement; politics and power; America in the world; American and regional culture; and social structures. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam.

**Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*



<https://pixabay.com/vectors/map-united-states-usa-america-5974745/>

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Social Studies Electives

The following courses are potential offerings based on interest/need.

451030 AP U.S. Government & Politics

1 Credit

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: AP U.S. History or Honors U.S. History with a Teacher Recommendation

AP U.S. Government and Politics provides a college-level, nonpartisan introduction to key political concepts, ideas, institutions, policies, interactions, roles, and behaviors that characterize the constitutional system and political culture of the United States. Students will study U.S. foundational documents, Supreme Court decisions, and other texts and visuals to gain an understanding of the relationships and interactions among political institutions, processes, and behaviors. They will also engage in disciplinary practices that require them to read and interpret data, make comparisons and applications, and develop evidence-based arguments. In addition, they will complete a political science research or applied civics project. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam.

**Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

459902 AP Psychology

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Psychology

The AP Psychology course introduces students to the systematic and scientific study of human behavior and mental processes. While considering the psychologists and studies that have shaped the field, students explore and apply psychological theories, key concepts, and phenomena associated with such topics as the biological bases of behavior, sensation and perception, learning and cognition, motivation, developmental psychology, testing and individual differences, treatments of psychological disorders, and social psychology. Throughout the course, students employ psychological research methods, including ethical considerations, as they use the scientific method, evaluate claims and evidence, and effectively communicate ideas. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

201015 Consumer Economics for Economics within Social Studies (CCHS only) **.50 Credit**

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: None

Family finance; insurance; banking; credit purchasing; economic principles and systems; global economy; investments; decision making process.

450878 Contemporary U.S. History

.5 Credit at CCHS/1 Credit at HHS

Grade level: 9-12 CCHS/10-12 HHS

Prerequisite: None

Contemporary U. S. History is a study of local, state and national government operations; economic issues; citizenship responsibilities; current events and historical origins; problem solving techniques.

Social Studies Electives

The following courses are potential offerings based on interest/need.

451031 Government and Civics (CCHS only)

.50 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: None

Government and Civics is the study of citizenship responsibilities and government - introduction; federal, state and local government; organization and function. It also covers the study of United States voting procedures; court operations; local, state and national lawmaking.

450875 Kentucky Studies (CCHS only)

.50 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

The Kentucky Studies elective course brings together various elements of Kentucky Studies stressed in the earlier grades. The course focuses on the historical and cultural forces that have influenced the people and the institutions of the Commonwealth. The Kentucky Studies elective should give equal chronological coverage to Kentucky before and after the Civil War. It should stress the role of geography in the state's development and the importance of the regional variations across Kentucky. The customs of the people, their values, their folklore, and their family life should be examined in the context of such forces as agrarianism and urbanism. All of this should be done through the historical context, and should enhance the forces shaping government, politics and social change. Topics of study may be the arts, civil rights, communications, education, environment, labor history, religions, the sciences and transportation.

451039 Law and Justice

.50 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Law and Justice is a study of law-civil, criminal, constitutional, and international; the legal and justice systems. Students will examine the need for rules and regulations; interpretations of the constitution, both state and federal; Supreme Court decisions; the Bill of Rights, and individual rights law, criminal law, family law, and consumer law. The study of the basic social contracts of society will enable students to understand the preferred democratic values: justice, equality, responsibility, freedom, rule of law, human rights, honesty, equity, rational process and human dignity.

459901 Psychology

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: None

Psychology is an introduction to the basic scientific theoretical principles of individual human behavior. Students will be exposed to various topics in the field of psychology research.

451121 Sociology, General

.50 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Sociology is the scientific study of human society. It is concerned with the behavior of human beings in group situations. The study of sociology, therefore, consists of trying to understand: The basic units and institutions of social life, such as the family, schools, neighborhoods, rural and urban communities, and the many other kinds of groups with which humans identify. This group can include occupational, political, religious, ethnic, family, economic status, or ideology. The sociological perspectives focus on how those social relationships arise, why they persist, why antagonisms develop, and how they maintain social order to contribute to social change.

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

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Visual & Performing Arts

One (1) visual and performing arts credit is a graduation requirement. High School Survey Course of the Visual and Performing Arts (500111) meets the graduation requirement. Other courses that meet the Visual & Performing Arts graduation requirement include: Visual Arts - Fundamentals of Art and Design, Guitar, Music-Chorus, and Music-General Band. Dual credit Intro. to Humanities course can be used as the required Visual and Performing Arts graduation credit (this will not be a course that qualifies for the 5-point grading scale).

500111 High School Survey Course of the Visual and Performing Arts

1

Credit

Grade Level: 10-12/9-12 HHS

Prerequisite: None

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. This survey course includes the standards contained in the Kentucky Academic Standards (KAS) for Visual and Performing Arts. The KAS for Visual and Performing Arts incorporate the five arts disciplines of dance, media art, music, theatre and visual art. Within these five arts disciplines, students should engage with the four Artistic Processes of Creating, Performing/Presenting/Producing, Responding and Connecting. Students will achieve and move beyond the grounding in the arts achieved at the middle school level toward proficiency in the arts. Emphasis for these students should be placed on exposing students to a variety of arts through active experiences, and developing further understanding and appreciation of the historical and cultural significance of the arts. A higher emphasis on the process of responding to the arts is a natural outcome of this more general approach to art education; however engagement in the creative aspects of the arts remains critical in the general education of all students and promotes deep understanding and appreciation of the arts.

Art

500710 Visual Arts - Fundamentals of Art and Design (Formerly Art I)

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Meets Visual and Performing Arts graduation requirement. Students are introduced to the basic fundamentals of artistic expression. The course includes experiences in drawing, painting, two- and three-dimensional design, sculpture, and other art forms. The course emphasizes observations, interpretation of the visual environment, visual communication, imagination and symbolism, and an introduction to various visual arts techniques and media. The focus of the course is on application of the fundamental processes of artistic expression and application of the concepts and approaches in the symbolic aspects of art and design to two- and three-dimensional problems so that they demonstrate a range of abilities and versatility with technique, problem solving, and ideation. A study of historical and contemporary art and artists from a worldwide perspective, and instruction and practice in peer review through the critique process, presentation of their work, responding to art and connecting their art to the world around them are included.

500711 Comprehensive Visual Arts (Formerly Art II)

1 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12

**Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Art and Design
(Must have at least a "C" average)**

Students explore an art form, obtaining knowledge in that form to plan and create individual works of art based on such knowledge, while following and breaking from traditional conventions. Students examine the language, materials, media, and processes of that particular art form and the fundamental processes of artistic expression supporting a work. Advanced instruction encourages students to develop their own artistic styles. Although Comprehensive Visual Arts courses focus on creation, inclusion of the study and analysis of major artists, art movements, and styles is included. In completing this course, students consider various techniques, methods, venues, and criteria for analyzing and selecting their art for preservation and presentation, including evolving technologies when preparing and refining artwork for display.

500712 Visual Art Drawing/Painting (Formerly Art III)

1 Credit

Grade Level: 10-12

**Prerequisite: Comprehensive Visual Arts
(Must have at least a "C" average)**

Students focus on the blend and relationships that occur between drawing and painting. Attention is given to two-dimensional work and utilizes one or more mediums, such as pen-and-ink, pencil, chalk, watercolor, tempera, oils, and acrylics. Students extend and refine knowledge in the creative process to visually communicate personal intent. Advanced students extend and refine knowledge in the creative process. They are encouraged to develop their own artistic styles. Students focus on making meaning by investigating and reflecting their awareness of their perceptions, knowledge, and experiences of life. The course may emphasize either drawing or painting or combine both.

500714 Visual Arts - Art Portfolio (Formerly Art IV)

1 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12

Prerequisite: None

Art Portfolio is designed to address a variety of factors and methods including evolving technologies when preparing and refining artwork for portfolio presentation and or when deciding if and how to preserve and protect art. Students will create, select, respond to, and present work that clearly reflects newly obtained technical skills, increasing conceptual thinking and is a reflection of their personal interests and may serve as an opportunity for students to expand their expertise in a particular form or style, to explore a topic in greater detail, or to develop more advanced skills. Individual critique and planned peer review will help students prepare for future endeavors. This course covers any identified Visual Arts discipline. Course may be used in conjunction with an AP or IB Studio Art course.

Art

The following Art courses will be offered at CCHS only.

500722 AP 2-D Art and Design

1 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12

**Prerequisite: Visual Art Drawing/Painting
AND Visual Arts - Art Portfolio**

Students create a portfolio of work to demonstrate inquiry through art and design and development of materials, processes, and ideas over the course of a year. Portfolios include works of art and design, process documentation, and written information about the work presented. In May, students submit portfolios for evaluation based on specific criteria, which include skillful synthesis of materials, processes, and ideas and sustained investigation through practice, experimentation, and revision, guided by questions. Students may choose to submit any or all of the AP Portfolio Exams. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam. **Please note that there is an additional exam fee that is set by the College Board every year. The test fee will be anywhere from \$80-\$95 per AP exam.*

239141 Yearbook Production

1 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Permission/Application

Content for this course may vary. Possible topics include yearbook production, publication, format, layout, photographs and financial management. This state course code can be repeated for students that take multiple years of this course.

500615 Visual Art Multi Media

1 Credit

(Yearbook 2 for students who have taken Yearbook Production)

Grade Level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Permission/Application

The creative and conceptual aspects of designing and producing media arts experiences, products and services that combine imagery, text, sound, motion, interactivity and/or virtuality into a unified presentation. Typical course topics include: aesthetic meaning, appreciation and analysis; composition, development, processing and programming of combined physical, interactive and virtual experiences and environments; their presentation, transmission, distribution and marketing; as well as contextual, cultural, and historical aspects and considerations.

Special Topics Art/Independent Study

1 Credit

Grade Level: 12

Prerequisite: Art Teacher Approval

This course content will be determined by individual student ability and interest.



Music



Instrumental Music

500913 Music - General Band

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Courses in General Band are designed to promote students' technique for playing Brass, Woodwind, and Percussion instruments and cover a variety of band literature styles (e.g., Concert, Marching, Orchestral, and Modern) primarily for performances and also include experiences in creating and responding to music. These courses teach students the appropriate care, handling, and maintenance of musical instruments. Band courses may be offered on multiple skill levels to accommodate student proficiency. General Band courses may include marching activities for a portion of the year. This course is co-curricular. This state course code can be repeated for students that take multiple years of this course. There is a fee for this course.

500920 Music - Contemporary Band/Jazz Instrumental Ensemble

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Students study and perform a variety of contemporary or popular styles, such as traditional jazz, jazz improvisation and rock. These courses also cultivate students' technique on instruments appropriate to the style(s) performed -- brass, woodwind, string, percussion instruments, and/or electronic. These ensembles may include both instrumental and vocal music. Coursework provides students with opportunities for growth through rehearsal and performance, improvisation, or creating and performing their own compositions and also include experiences in responding to music. These courses teach students the appropriate care, handling, and maintenance of musical instruments. This course is co-curricular. Courses are offered on multiple levels to accommodate proficiency.

500923 Music - Guitar

1 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12 CCHS/10-12 HHS

Prerequisite: Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Students explore the fundamentals of music and guitar-playing techniques, such as strumming and chords. These courses may also include more advanced guitar-playing techniques. Coursework may also apply to Banjo, Bass, Dulcimer, Mandolin, Ukulele and other plucked string instruments. Formal and informal performances are included as part of the instructional program as well as experiences in creating and responding to music. These courses teach students the appropriate care, handling, and maintenance of musical instruments. Courses are offered on multiple levels to accommodate proficiency. There is a fee for this course.



Music



Instrumental Music (Continued)

500921 Music - Chamber or Small Instrumental Ensembles

(Percussion (500921-P), Winds (500921-W), Color Guard (500921-G))

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Students study and perform a variety of traditional styles such as traditional chamber music, and contemporary or popular styles, such as jazz and rock, while also cultivating students' technique on instruments appropriate to the style(s) performed -- brass, woodwind, string, percussion instruments, and/or electronic. Courses typically range in size from 2 to 20 performers. Coursework provides students with opportunities for growth through rehearsal and performance, improvisation, or creating and performing their own compositions and also responding to music. These courses teach students the appropriate care, handling, and maintenance of musical instruments. Courses are offered on multiple levels to accommodate proficiency. This course is co-curricular. There is a fee for this course.

500922 Music - Piano/Keyboard (HHS only)

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Piano/Keyboard courses develop fundamentals of music including music reading and use of the elements of music along with keyboard playing techniques for piano and/or electronic keyboard instruments. As students develop performance skills, techniques and music literature become more advanced. This is an introductory course. There is a fee for this course.



Music



Vocal Music

500925 Music - Chorus

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Vocal Ensemble courses are intended to develop vocal techniques and the ability to sing parts in specialized vocal repertoire. These courses may include the development of ensemble singing ability. One or several ensemble literature styles may be emphasized. All members of the Choir will be required to participate in ALL performances, including state and national, and community events. This is a performance class and will require rehearsals and performances after school hours. There is a fee for this course.

500926M (Male)/500926F (Female) Music - Vocal Ensemble

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Audition and Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. This class is open to vocal students interested in learning advanced vocal techniques. This group performs in at least two major concerts each year. All members of the Choir will be required to participate in ALL performances, including state, national, and community events. This performance class may require rehearsals and performances after school hours. There is a fee for this course.

500926-1 Music - Chorus/Adv. Choir/Concert Choir/Vocal Ensemble

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Audition and Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. This course will consist of classroom singing with mandatory public performances for assessment. Basic fundamentals of music reading and performance will be taught and developed (sight singing, rhythm comprehension, pitch matching, etc). It is not necessary for the enrolling student to be able to read music. Each student is given a fall and spring calendar of performance requirements. All members of the Choir will be required to participate in ALL performances, including state, national, and community events. Grade evaluation includes mandatory attendance at all calendar events. Courses are offered on multiple levels to accommodate proficiency. There is a fee for this course.



Music



Non- Ensemble Classes

500941 Music - Recording and Production/Digital Sound Design

Grade Level: 10-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Students learn and apply skills in music recording techniques, music editing, mixing and creating finished musical recordings for a variety of purposes including the creative and conceptual aspects of designing and producing sound for the variety of multimedia and popular musical forms, including: artistic and experimental presentations and/or installations; soundtracks for moving image; interactive, immersive and performance media, etc. Typical course topics include: aesthetic meaning, appreciation and analysis of sound and music; processes of development including: composition, sound physics, programming and synthesis; techniques, forms and technologies; production and postproduction methods, tools and processes; sound performance and presentation, transmission, distribution and marketing; as well as contextual, cultural, and historical aspects and considerations. These courses include classroom settings at the school or workplace/internship experiences in professional recording studios. Students will also perform compositions formally or informally and respond to music.

500929 AP Music Theory

Grade Level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

The AP Music Theory course corresponds to one or two semesters of a typical introductory college music theory course that covers topics such as musicianship, theory, musical materials, and procedures. Musicianship skills, including dictation and other listening skills, sight singing, and harmony, are considered an important part of the course. Through the course, students develop the ability to recognize, understand, and describe basic materials and processes of tonal music that are heard or presented in a score. Development of aural skills is a primary objective. Performance is also part of the curriculum through the practice of sight singing. Students understand basic concepts and terminology by listening to and performing a wide variety of music. Notational skills, speed, and fluency with basic materials are also emphasized. College credit is earned with a qualifying score on an AP exam.

Theatre

500511 Introduction To Theatre

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Introduction to Theatre is designed to develop a knowledge of theatrical concepts and techniques that will enable students to create new theatre pieces (work-in-progress/complete), perform existing theatre works and respond to both studio exercises and performances. Introduction to Theatre covers multiple styles of dramatic literature and uses a variety of connections to historical and cultural contexts. Introduction to Theatre sets the stage for both a performance and a technical theatre emphasis and students engage on a basic level with skills and knowledge in and of: acting and improvisation, theatre design and technology, theatre history and appreciation, dramatic literature and critique, and theatre administration.

500512 Theatre - Theatre Design and Technology (Formerly Advanced Theatre)

1 Credit

Grade Level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Introduction to Theatre

Students refine skills to create a script suitable for theatre, film and/or television production. They also study the appropriate techniques of each genre and develop a personal voice, style, and aesthetic by examining various playwrights and screenwriters. Students examine the creative writing craft, scene writing, script development, stage and/or camera instructions, line and moment analysis, script reading, script editing, and the creation of a full production. Students write original scenes, one-act plays, or full scripts. These courses provide a discussion of career and post-secondary placement opportunities.

500513 Theatre - Acting/Performance

1 Credit

Grade Level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Introduction To Theatre

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Students develop experience and skill development in one or more aspects of theatrical production, concentrating on acting and performance skills. Introductory courses explore fundamental techniques. Advanced courses focus on extending and refining technique, expanding students' exposure to different types of theatrical craft and traditions from varied social/historical contexts, and increasing their participation in publicly staged productions. This is a performance class and will require rehearsals and performances after school hours. These courses may also provide a discussion of career and post-secondary placement opportunities.

500533 Theatre - Musical Theatre

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: Audition and Teacher Approval

This course meets the state graduation requirement for visual and performing arts. Students experience various aspects of musical theater, including auditioning, singing, acting, and dancing. They review the history and evolution of musical theater, its literature and artists, and styles of composition and vocal presentation. Students work collaboratively on performances, including solo, duet, and ensemble work. These courses may also provide a discussion of career and post-secondary placement opportunities. This is a performance class and will require rehearsals and performances after school hours. There is a fee for this course.

Wellness

*SPECIAL NOTE: Students may enroll in only one (1) P.E. class per semester unless approved by the grade level administrator.

340133 Health Education I (To be paired with Physical Education I)

.50 Credit

Grade Level: 9

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to give students the opportunity to learn through a comprehensive sequentially planned Health Education program in accordance with the Kentucky Academic Standards for High School Health Education. The emphasis of this course is to teach students the ability to access, understand, appraise, apply and advocate for health information and services in order to maintain or enhance one's own health and the health of others. (NOTE: CPR Education is included in this course.)

340216 Physical Education I (To be paired with Health Education I)

.50 Credit

Grade Level: 9

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to give students the opportunity to learn through a comprehensive sequentially planned Physical Education program in accordance with the Kentucky Academic Standards for High School (9th-12th Grade) Physical Education. The emphasis of this course is to provide students with the skills, knowledge, attitude and confidence to be active for a lifetime. Students will have the opportunity to develop skills in fitness/conditioning activities, individual/team sports and recreational activities. Students will learn how lifetime physical activity contributes to optimal physical, mental, emotional and social health.

340219 Advanced Physical Education

1 Credit

Grade Level: 10-12

**Prerequisite: Physical Education I and
Instructor's Signature**

This course is designed to be an extension of Physical Education I to provide students with the advanced skills, knowledge, attitude and confidence to be active for a lifetime. This state course code can be repeated for students that take multiple years of this course.

340214 Fitness Conditioning

1 Credit

Grade Level: 10-12

**Prerequisite: Physical Education I and
Instructor's Signature**

This course emphasizes conditioning activities that help develop muscular strength, muscular endurance, flexibility and cardiorespiratory endurance.

World Language

161108 High School World Languages 1 - Spanish OR

1 Credit

161108-H Honors High School World Languages 1 - Spanish

Grade Level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

High School course. Introductory course. It engages students in the target language with developmentally appropriate activities to acquire the language necessary to communicate (interpret, exchange, and present information, concepts and ideas both within the classroom and beyond on a variety of topics including connections to other subject areas). Cultural aspects are typically included in order to understand the relationship among the products, practices and perspectives of the target language's culture. In addition, students develop insight into their own language and culture. *It is recommended that students enrolling in Honors have an A/B average.*

161109 High School World Languages 2 - Spanish OR

1 Credit

161109-H Honors High School World Languages 2 - Spanish

Grade Level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Spanish 1

High School course. Intermediate course. It engages students in the target language with developmentally appropriate activities to acquire the language necessary to communicate and the skills necessary to perform interpersonal, interpretive and presentational communicative tasks; interpret, exchange, and present, information, concepts and ideas both within the classroom and beyond on a variety of topics including connections to other subject areas; and understand the relationship among the products, practices and perspectives of other cultures. In addition, students develop insight into their own language and culture. *Honors requires at least a B average in Spanish 1 and teacher recommendation.*

Freshman Seminar

909999-FS Freshman Seminar

1 Credit

Grade Level: 9

Prerequisite: None

This is a mandatory anchor course for all freshmen that supports the transition process to high school through content like time management skills, test taking skills, important resources for academic success, and other support services. Additionally, students will explore all career pathway options in order to select their future pathway courses. The emphasis of this course is to prepare students for a successful high school experience.

Other Electives

239141 Yearbook Production

1 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation

Content for this course may vary. Possible topics include yearbook production, publication, format, layout, photographs and financial management. This state course code can be repeated for students that take multiple years of this course. *Yearbook Production is offered in the Art Department for CCHS students and the Media Arts Department at Gateway Academy for HHS students.*

906010 Peer Tutoring

.50 - 1 Credit

Grade Level: 12

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to train students in effective peer tutoring skills and provide experiences in peer tutoring.

909020 Office/Teacher Aide

0 Credit

Grade Level: 12

Prerequisite: None

This course must be assigned to a certified individual. This course is a nonbearing credit course. It is only available to seniors that are Postsecondary Ready.

960001 Dual Credit Placeholder

0 Credit

Grade Level: 11-12

Prerequisite: None

The state course code 960001 should be used only as a credit recovery placeholder within the standard day schedule of Infinite Campus. State course code 960001 should be used when a student is attempting to make up missed or failed credit opportunities through an online provider. Once verification of enrollment has taken place by the high school and the student, the credit recovery placeholder code can be used for scheduling students during the standard day.

Course description from the Searchable Database: This state course code can be used as a placeholder within the standard day schedule of Infinite Campus for students completing digital learning coursework that does not follow a traditional school schedule. The actual coursework the student is completing should be scheduled outside of the standard day.

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

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Dual Credit

Students must complete a [CCPS Dual Credit Application](#) and submit to his/her high school counselor prior to enrolling in dual credit courses. The Dual Credit Criteria is listed on the [CCPS Dual Credit Application](#).

Hopkinsville Community College Dual Credit Courses

*Degree Programs - AS: Assoc. Of Science; AA: Assoc. Of Art; AAS: Assoc. Of Applied Science

Course Code	Course Title	Graduation Requirement or Elective	Degree Programs* (AS, AA, AAS)	Grade Point Scale Designation	Work Ready Eligible
BIO114*	Biology I	Elective	AS	4-point scale* *Exception for Associate's Degree Pathway may apply	
BIO115*	Biology I Lab	Elective	AS	4-point scale* *Exception for Associate's Degree Pathway may apply	
BIO116*	Biology II	Elective	AS	4-point scale	
BIO117*	Biology II Lab	Elective	AS	4-point scale	
BIO130	Aspects of Human Bio	Elective	AAS	4-point scale	
BIO135	Basic A&P with Lab	Elective	AAS	4-point scale	
CHE130*	Intro General and Biological Chemistry	Graduation Requirement (11th grade) <i>Intended for chemistry related majors.</i>		5-point scale (junior year)	
CHE135*	Intro. General. and Bio. Lab	Elective (12th grade)	AS	4-point scale if taken as an elective after high school chemistry is already taken.	
CHE170*	Gen. College Chemistry	Graduation Requirement (11th grade) <i>Intended for chemistry related majors.</i>		5-point scale (junior year)	
CHE175*	Gen. College Chem. Lab	Elective (12th grade)	AS	4-point scale if taken as an elective after high school chemistry is already taken.	
COM181	Basic Public Speaking	Elective		4-point scale	
ENG101	Writing I	Graduation Requirement		5-point scale	
ENG102*	Writing II	Elective		4-point scale	
ENG161	Introduction to Literature	Graduation Requirement		5-point scale	
HIS108	History of the US Through 1865	Graduation Requirement		5-point scale (junior year) 4-point scale if taken as an elective after high school U.S. History is already taken.	
MAT126*	Technical Algebra and Trigonometry	Two math courses can be taken as graduation requirements. The 3rd math dual credit and beyond will be electives.	AAS	Up to two math classes can be taken on the 5-point scale. Others will be an elective and counted on the 4-point scale.	
MAT150*	College Algebra		AAS		
MAT151*	Intro. To Applied Statistics		AAS		
MAT155*	Trigonometry				
MAT170*	Calculus with Brief Application		AAS		
MAT174*	Calculus I		Transfer Agreement		
MAT184*	Calculus II		Transfer Agreement		
MAT275*	Calculus III		Transfer Agreement		
MAT285*	Differential Equations		Transfer Agreement		

*A co-requisite and/or pre-requisite is required.

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Dual Credit

Students must complete a [CCPS Dual Credit Application](#) and submit to his/her high school counselor prior to enrolling in dual credit courses. The Dual Credit Criteria is listed on the [CCPS Dual Credit Application](#).

Hopkinsville Community College Dual Credit Courses (Continued)

*Degree Programs - AS: Assoc. Of Science; AA: Assoc. Of Art; AAS: Assoc. Of Applied Science

Course Code	Course Title	Graduation Requirement or Elective	Degree Programs* (AS, AA, AAS)	Grade Point Scale Designation	Work Ready Eligible
MUS100	Intro to Music	Elective		4-point scale	
MUS104	Intro to Jazz History	Elective	AA	4-point scale	
MUS222	History & Sociology of Rock Music	Elective	AA	4-point scale	
MUS223	Music for Elementary Teachers	Elective	AA	4-point scale	
PHI130	Ethics	Elective	AAS	4-point scale	
PHY201*	College Physics I				
PHY202*	College Physics I Lab	Elective	AS	4-point scale	
PHY231*	General University Physics				
PHY241*	General University Physics Lab	Elective	AS	4-point scale	
POL101	American Government	Graduation Requirement	AA/AS	5-point scale (junior year) 4-point scale if taken as an elective after high school U.S. History is already taken.	
POL235	World Politics	Elective	Transfer Agreement	4-point scale	
PSY110	General Psychology	Elective		4-point scale	
PSY223*	Developmental Psychology	Elective	Transfer Agreement	4-point scale	
PSY298*	Essentials of Abnormal Psychology	Elective	Transfer Agreement	4-point scale	
REL101	Intro. To Religious Studies	Elective	AA/AS	4-point scale	
SOC101	Intro to Sociology	Elective		4-point scale	
SOC152*	Modern Social Problems	Elective	AA/AS	4-point scale	
SPA101	Spanish I	Elective	AA	4-point scale	
SPA102*	Spanish II	Elective	AA	4-point scale	
STA220*	Statistics	Two math courses can be taken as graduation requirements. The 3rd math dual credit and beyond will be electives.	Transfer Agreement	Up to two math classes can be taken on the 5-point scale. Others will be an elective and counted on the 4-point scale.	
AH5115	Medical Terminology Offered at GAIT	Elective		4-point scale	✓

*A co-requisite and/or pre-requisite is required.

Dual Credit

Students must complete a [CCPS Dual Credit Application](#) and submit to his/her high school counselor prior to enrolling in dual credit courses. The Dual Credit Criteria is listed on the [CCPS Dual Credit Application](#).

Murray State University Dual Credit Courses

Course Code	Course Title	Graduation Requirement or Elective	Grade Point Scale Designation	Work Ready Eligible
AGR 100	Animal Science	Elective	4-point scale	✓
AGR 133	Field Applications for Agriculture (2 credit hours)	Elective	4-point scale	✓
AGR 140	Plant Science	Elective	4-point scale	✓
AGR 160	Horticultural Science	Elective	4-point scale	✓
AGR 182	Introduction to Veterinary Science	Elective	4-point scale	✓
AGR 199	Contemporary Consumer Issues in Food, Fiber, and Natural Resources	Elective	4-point scale	✓
AGR 185	Agricultural Leadership Development	Elective	4-point scale	✓
BUS 215-R03	Business Communication	Elective	4-point scale	
CIV 201-R01	World Civilizations II	Elective	4-point scale	
COM 161	Public Speaking	Elective	4-point scale	
ECO 190-R01	Consumer Economics (<i>This course is the same as FIN 230</i>)	Elective	4-point scale (5-point scale if used for the 4th math credit ONLY)	✓
EDP 260-R01	Psychology of Human Development	Elective	4-point scale	
EDU 180-R01	Exploring the Teaching Profession	Elective	4-point scale	✓
EDU 222-R01	Instructional Technology (This course should only be taken by those planning to major in Education. It will not count towards other majors.)	Elective		
EDU 280-R01	Educating for Human Development	Elective	4-point scale	✓
EES 110-R03	World Geography	Elective	4-point scale	
EES 199-R02	Earth Science	Elective	4-point scale	
NTN 230-R01	Nutrition	Elective	4-point scale	
POL 140	American National Government	Graduation Requirement	5-point scale	
THD 104	The Theatrical Experience	Elective	4-point scale	

Career & Technical Education

Our goal is to prepare students to make a successful transition to postsecondary education, work or military. Career and Technical Education (CTE) is an essential component to making our goal a reality. We offer over 30 CTE pathways to assist students in career exploration, career preparation, and leadership development. Through CTE pathways, students have the opportunity to participate in co-curricular organizations, project-based learning, and work-based learning. We encourage all students to earn an industry certification in their CTE pathway. *The following pages represent the CTE pathways that CCPS offers. Each pathway is lists the required courses, dual credit and industry certification opportunities.*

Co-Curricular Opportunities

As a Career and Technical Education (CTE) Pathway student you have opportunities to expand the learning experience through Career and Technical Student Organizations (CTSO) such as Educators Rising, FBLA, FCCLA, FFA, HOSA, TSA, and SkillsUSA. In addition, other CTE related organizations include STLP and VEX Robotics. All students enrolled in a CTE Pathway are encouraged to participate in the pathway CTSO. Students have the opportunity to network with other career specific students and professionals across the state and nation as they attend and compete at the regional, state, and national conferences.



Are you interested in taking your education to the next level? Would you like to experience working in the career that you are preparing for? If so, then **FUSION** is for YOU!!

FUSION is Christian County Public Schools' (CCPS) work-based learning program. It encompasses all forms of work-based learning (WBL)--cooperative education (co-op), internships, and youth apprenticeships. **FUSION** is a partnership with the Christian County Chamber of Commerce and the Southwestern Kentucky Economic Development Council. *The mission of **FUSION** is to educate and train CCPS students for a lifelong career journey and create a sustainable workforce for Hopkinsville/Christian County.*

See our [Fusion WBL Program](#) page for more information.

Career Pathways

Located at CCHS and HHS

[Agriculture Career Pathways](#)

Agribusiness Systems
Ag Power, Structural & Technical Systems
Animal Science Systems
Horticulture & Plant Science Systems

[Business and Marketing Career Pathways](#)

Accounting
Administrative Support
Management and Entrepreneurship
Marketing

[JROTC Career Pathway](#)

Army JROTC

Gateway Academy Career Pathways Located at CCHS, HHS, and/or GAIT

[Family & Consumer Sciences Career Pathways](#)

Consumer & Family Services
Culinary and Food Services
Early Childhood Education

Located at Gateway Academy's Health Science Campus

[Health Science Career Pathways](#)

Allied Health
Biomedical Sciences
EKG Technology/Technician
Patient Care Technician
Pharmacy Technician
Phlebotomy Technician
Pre-Nursing

Career Pathways

Located at Gateway Academy's Technology Campus

[Computer Science Career Pathways](#)

Computer Programming
Cyber Engineering

[Construction Career Pathway](#)

Residential Maintenance Carpenter Assistant

[Education and Training Pathway](#)

Teaching and Learning

[Engineering Career Pathways](#)

Aerospace Engineering
Automation Engineering
Civil Engineering
Electrical/Electronic Engineering
Mechanical Engineering

[Industrial Maintenance Technology \(IMT\) Career Pathway](#)

Maintenance Machinist

[Manufacturing Career Pathway](#)

Welder - Entry Level

[Media Arts Career Pathway](#)

Graphic Design

[Transportation Career Pathway](#)

Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair Technician

Agriculture Pathways

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Agribusiness Systems

Agribusiness systems contribute to the production, processing, marketing, distribution, financing and development of agricultural commodities and resources. This includes food, fiber, wood products, natural resources, horticulture and other plant and animal products and services. Agribusiness is a high-tech industry that uses satellite systems, computer databases and spreadsheets, biotechnology and many other innovations to increase efficiency and profitability.

Agricultural Power, Structural, Technical Systems

The Agricultural Power, Structural, Technical Systems pathway is built on the application of concepts in engineering, hydraulics, pneumatics, electronics, power, structures, and controls to the field of agriculture. Students design agricultural structures as well as machinery and equipment, while utilizing safe practices of operation and maintenance.

Animal Science

This pathway focuses on the scientific principles that underline the breeding, care, and management of agricultural animals and the production, processing, and distribution of agricultural animal products. This includes developing better, more efficient ways of producing and processing meat, poultry, eggs and dairy products, as well as studying genetics, nutrition, reproduction, growth and development of animals.

Horticulture & Plant Science

This pathway focuses on the scientific principles that underlie the breeding, cultivation, and production of agricultural plants, and the production, processing, and distribution of agricultural plant products. Includes instruction in the plant sciences, crop cultivation and production, and agricultural and food products processing.

Agriculture Career Pathways

Course Sequence	Agribusiness Systems	Ag Power, Structural & Tech Systems	Animal Science	Horticulture & Plant Science
1st Course	Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology	Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology	Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology	Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology
2nd Course	Agriculture Sales and Marketing	Agriculture Construction Skills (offered each school year that begins with an odd number)**	Animal Science	Introduction Greenhouse and Crop Production
3rd Course	Agriculture Communications (HHS only) Greenhouse Technology (CCHS only)	Agriculture Power & Machinery Operation (offered each school year that begins with an even number)**	Small Animal Technology/Equine Science	Greenhouse Technology
4th Course	Agriculture Employability Skills	Agriculture Employability Skills	Veterinary Science	Agriculture Sales and Marketing
Electives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture Education Co-op • Agriculture Education Internship • Greenhouse Technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture Education Co-op • Agriculture Education Internship 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture Education Co-op • Agriculture Education Internship • Agriculture Employability Skills 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture Education Co-op • Agriculture Education Internship • Agriculture Employability Skills
Dual Credit Options	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AGR 199 Contemporary Issues (HHS only) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AGR 199 Contemporary Issues (HHS only) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AGR 100 Animal Science • AGR 182 Intro to Pre-Vet (HHS only) • AGR 199 Contemporary Issues (HHS only) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AGR 140 Plant Science • AGR 199 Contemporary Issues (HHS only)
Tests for Industry Certification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Agribusiness 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Ag Power Structured Tech Systems <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • iCEV Equipment and Engine Training Council Principles of Small Engine Technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Animal Science <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • iCEV Elanco Fundamentals of Animal Science 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Horticulture <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • iCEV BASF Plant Science Certification

**These two courses may be offered on a rotating bases.

Agriculture students will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Future Farmers of America (FFA).

Agriculture

030790 Agricultural Education Co-op

2 Credits

Grade level: 12

Prerequisites: Meet Fusion WBL Program Criteria

Cooperative Education for CTE courses indicated within the KY Department of Education provide supervised work site experience related to the student's identified career major. Students who participate receive a salary for these experiences, in accordance with local, state and federal minimum wage requirements. *Student must enroll in a course related to the work experience career pathway, unless they have completed the four-credit career pathway sequence of courses, making them a career pathway completer.*

030791 Agricultural Education Internship

1-2 Credits

Grade level: 12

Prerequisites: Meet Fusion WBL Program Criteria

Internship for CTE Courses provide supervised work-site experience for high school students who have completed courses leading to a career pathway. Internship experiences consist of a combination of classroom instruction and field experiences. Students receiving pay for intern experience are those participating in an experience that is a semester or longer and have an established employee-employer relationship. A non-paid internship affects those students who participate on a short term basis.

010241 Agriculture Construction Skills*

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

***This course is offered on a rotating basis with 010212 Agriculture Power & Machinery Operations. It is offered each school year that begins with an odd number, for example (2023-2024).**

This course prepares students to construct and maintain agricultural structures and equipment. Develops basic skills such as: tool identification, interpreting plans, calculating a bill of materials, electrification, carpentry, welding, metal fabrication, plumbing and masonry. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

010121 Agriculture Employability Skills

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

Agriculture Employability Skills provides opportunities to develop skills in: job searching, preparing resumes, writing letters of application, job interview, attitude, communicating effectively, human relations and accepting responsibilities. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

010212 Agriculture Power & Machinery Operation

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

***This course is offered on a rotating basis with 010241 Agriculture Construction Skills. It is offered each school year that begins with an even number, for example (2024-2025).**

This course provides instruction and hands-on experience in basic principles of agricultural machinery assembly, operation, maintenance, service repair and safety. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

Agriculture

010110 Agriculture Communications

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

This course develops an understanding of fundamental skills necessary to be successful in the agricultural communications industry. Provides guided practice and applied experience utilizing various styles of communication including oral, written, and electronic communications. Techniques of communications will include traditional print media, brochure development, photography, videography, computer program applications, and internet usage including e-mail. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

010111 Agriculture Sales & Marketing

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

This course provides an introduction to agricultural sales and marketing. Course material will include competition in the agriculture marketplace, marketing decisions, types of markets, contracting, government programs and regulations, personal development, employee and employer responsibilities, communications, promotion strategies, records, files, purchasing materials, stocking, selling, and business account procedures. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

020501 Animal Science

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

Animal Science develops basic knowledge and skills pertaining to animal identification, selection, nutrition, reproduction and genetics, health management, and marketing of farm and companion animals commonly produced in Kentucky. The latest production technologies, as well as biotechnological applications, will be included. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

020510 Equine Science (Fall Semester)*

.50 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Animal Science

***Small Animal Technology must be taken during Spring Semester of same school year.**

Offered First Semester, with Small Animal Technology, second semester. Equine Science develops knowledge and skill pertaining to breed identification and selection, anatomy, physiology, nutrition, genetics and reproductive management, training principles, grooming, health disease, parasite control, and sanitation practices. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have an agricultural experience program.

010641 Greenhouse Technology

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Introduction to Greenhouse & Crop Production

Greenhouse Technology provides instruction in greenhouse structures and greenhouse environment regulations. Plant growth and development and propagation are included as well as production and maintenance of bedding and container produced plants. Fundamental principles of vegetable production and commercial production of vegetable crops as well as marketing of horticulture products may be included. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

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Agriculture

010611 Introduction to Greenhouse and Crop Production

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Principles of Agricultural Science & Technology

Introduction to Greenhouse and Crop Production develops basic scientific knowledge and skills pertaining to management of soil and its effects on human and animal food and fiber production, the environment, and meeting basic needs of life. The relationship of soil to plant growth and horticulture will be emphasized. Plant anatomy, reproduction, growth, health, and current biotechnological advances will be included. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

030715 Principles of Agricultural Science and Technology

1 Credit

Grade level: 9

Prerequisite: None

This course provides instruction in the foundations of various segments of the agricultural industry. Agricultural career opportunities will be emphasized. Animal science, plant and land science, and agricultural mechanics skills will be the focus of the curriculum. The selection and planning of a supervised agricultural experience program and related record keeping will be presented. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Students will receive personal guidance and counseling with preparatory instructional program selection.

020503 Small Animal Technology (Spring Semester)*

.50 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Animal Science

***Equine Science must be taken during Fall Semester of same school year.**

Offered second semester with Equine Science, first semester. This course develops scientific knowledge, management practices, and marketing strategies in small and specialty animal technology. The curriculum includes identification, anatomy, physiology, nutrition, health, selection, and care of small animals. Species addressed typically include dogs, cats, rabbits, companion birds, ostriches, emus, tropical fish, and furbearers. Content will be enhanced with appropriate applied scientific laboratory activities. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have a supervised agricultural experience program.

020511 Veterinary Sciences

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Animal Science

Veterinary science topics include safety, sanitation, anatomy and physiology, clinical exams, hospital procedures, parasitology, posology, laboratory techniques, nutrition, disease, office management, and animal management. Careers are also explored. Leadership development will be provided through the National FFA Organization. Each student will be expected to have an agricultural experience program.

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

Agriculture

Dual Credit Through Murray State University

The following Murray State University Course require tuitions/fees to be paid by the student. Courses may qualify for the Work Ready Scholarship, if student applies and is granted the scholarship. Students must complete a CCPS Dual Credit Application and meet MSU dual credit criteria.

In the event a student transfers from one high school to another while taking the MSU dual credit course, the student may be required to complete the course as an independent study course.

AGR 100 MSU Animal Science **(020502 - Animal Technology)**

Grade level: 11-12

This is a basic course in animal science including the importance and place of livestock in agriculture; types, market classes and grades of beef, sheep, poultry and swine; origin and characteristics of breeds; and the judging of beef, sheep and swine. *CCHS offers this course in the Fall Semester of the Senior Year.* [Murray State University Racer Academy](#)

1 High School Credit/3 Hours College Credit

**Prerequisites: 3.0 GPA, Racer Academy Online Admissions,
Guidance Counselor Permission Form**

AGR 140 MSU Plant Science **(010610 - Crop Technology)**

Grade level: 11-12

A study of general plant science principles including basic plant anatomy, physiology and interactions with the surrounding environment. *CCHS offers this course in the Spring Semester of the Senior Year.* [Murray State University Racer Academy](#)

1 High School Credit/3 Hours College Credit

**Prerequisites: 3.0 GPA, Racer Academy Online Admissions,
Guidance Counselor Permission Form**

AGR 182 MSU Intro. To Pre-Vet Science (HHS Only) **(020511 - Veterinary Science)**

Grade level: 11-12

Course examines basic principles of veterinary science, including breeds, biology, veterinary tools parasitology, office management, animal control, and basic clinical exam techniques for large and small animals. The purpose of this course is to provide upperclassmen agricultural education students, at the high school level, with an introduction to the basic principles of veterinary science. This requires students to understand the biology of both large and small breeds of animals, as well as specifics related to the area of veterinary medicine. This class will build a foundation for those high school students interested in the area of veterinary science while serving as a dual credit course to gain elective credit through Murray State University. [Murray State University Racer Academy](#)

1 High School Credit/3 Hours College Credit

**Prerequisites: 3.0 GPA, Racer Academy Online Admissions,
Guidance Counselor Permission Form**

AGR 199 MSU Contemporary Issues (HHS Only)

Grade level: 11-12

A course designed to increase the understanding, awareness, and critical analysis of contemporary agricultural issues and their effect upon the social, political, economic and cultural aspects of society. Topics will include environmental, bio-technology, animal, crop, career, economy and trade, agricultural policy, food quality/safety and international agriculture issues. [Murray State University Racer Academy](#)

1 High School Credit/3 Hours College Credit

**Prerequisites: 3.0 GPA, Racer Academy Online Admissions,
Guidance Counselor Permission Form**

Business & Marketing Pathways

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Accounting

This pathway generally prepares individuals to practice the profession of accounting and to perform related business functions. Includes instruction in accounting principles and theory; financial accounting; managerial accounting; cost accounting; budget control; tax accounting; legal aspects of accounting; auditing; reporting procedures; statement analysis; planning and consulting; business information systems; accounting research methods; professional standards and ethics; and applications to specific for-profit, public, and non-profit organizations.

Administrative Support

This pathway is designed to provide students an advanced level experience that will propel them into the 21st century business world as they serve in positions such as college interns, administrative assistants, graduate assistants, and office managers. Instruction includes areas of fundamental business procedures, human resource management, time management software, workstation management, travel planning, financial reporting, payroll, mail procedures, effective communication skills, and ethical decision-making skills.

Management and Entrepreneurship

This pathway generally prepares individuals to plan, organize, direct, and control the functions and processes of a firm or organization. Includes instruction in management theory, human resources management and behavior, accounting and other quantitative methods, purchasing and logistics, organization and production, marketing, and business decision making.

Marketing

This pathway generally prepares individuals to undertake and manage the process of developing consumer audiences and moving products from producers to consumers. Includes instruction in buyer behavior and dynamics, principle of marketing research, demand analysis, cost-volume and profit relationships, pricing theory, marketing campaign and strategic planning, market segments, advertising methods, sales operations and management, consumer relations, retailing and applications to specific products and markets.

Business and Marketing students will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Future Business Leaders of America (FBLA).

https://education.ky.gov/CTE/cter/Documents/2021-2022_CTE_POS.pdf

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Business and Marketing Career Pathways

Course Sequence	Accounting	Administrative Support	Management Entrepreneurship	Marketing
1st Course	Business & Marketing Essentials	Business & Marketing Essentials	Business & Marketing Essentials	Business & Marketing Essentials
2nd Course	Digital Literacy *	Digital Literacy*	Digital Literacy*	Marketing Principles
3rd Course	Accounting & Finance Foundations*	Accounting & Finance Foundations*	Accounting & Finance Foundations*	Marketing Applications
4th Course	Financial Management	Microsoft Office Specialist	Introduction to Management	Principles of Entrepreneurship
5th Course	Microsoft Office Specialist	Office Administration	Principles of Entrepreneurship	
Electives*** (Courses 1-5 take priority in meeting career pathway requirements)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business Educ. Co-op** • Advanced Accounting (HHS only) • Ethical Leadership (HHS only) • Personal Finance (Math Credit) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business Educ. Co-op** • Ethical Leadership (HHS only) • Personal Finance (Math Credit) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business Educ. Co-op** • Ethical Leadership (HHS only) • Marketing Principles • Personal Finance (Math Credit) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business Educ. Co-op** • Fashion Marketing (CCHS only) • Sports and Event Marketing (HHS only) • Principles of Entrepreneurship • Personal Finance (Math Credit)
Test for Industry Certification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Accounting OR • ASK - Concepts of Finance OR • ASK - Fundamental Business Concepts AND MOS Excel, MOS Word, MOS PowerPoint OR TestOut Office Pro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Administrative Support OR • ASK - Fundamental Business Concepts AND MOS Excel, Word, AND PowerPoint OR TestOut Office Pro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Business Management OR • ASK - Fundamental Business Concepts OR ASK - Fundamental Marketing Concepts OR ASK - Concepts of Finance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • End of Program Assessment - Marketing OR • ASK - Fundamental Marketing Concepts OR ASK - Fundamental Business Concept AND TestOut Office Pro

*Digital Literacy (Fall Semester) and Accounting & Finance Foundations (Spring Semester) should be taken consecutively.

**Business Education Co-op is the work-based learning course offered during the senior year. Additional prerequisites must be met to enroll in this course. *ALL student approved for Business Co-op MUST enroll in a fourth pathway course unless four courses in the pathway have been completed successfully prior to the senior year.*

***Elective courses will be offered based on student demand determined through course request.

Business and Marketing students will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Future Business Leaders of America (FBLA).

Business

Students who complete at least two courses in one of the areas below will be eligible to take the Industry Certification or End of Program Assessment (EOPA) exam. Students who earn a passing score will be considered "Postsecondary Ready." Earning an industry certification or passing the EOPA exam is an excellent addition to any college application or resume.

060122 Accounting and Finance Foundations

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Digital Literacy

This course will provide an introduction to both areas of accounting and finance. Topics will include banking, credit, financial literacy, career exploration, spreadsheet usage, and technical writing. The major focus of the course is on the accounting cycle and the communication of financial information to decision-makers. The accounting principles taught in this course are based on a double-entry system and include preparing bank reconciliations, payroll taxes, and financial statements. Detailed career exploration in the various fields of accounting will be available. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA.

070125 Advanced Accounting (Offered at HHS)

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Financial Management and Instructor Permission

This course uses an integrated approach to teach accounting. Students first learn how businesses plan for and evaluate their operating financing, and investing decisions and how accounting systems gather and provide data to internal and external decision makers. This year-long course covers all the learning objectives of a traditional college level financial accounting course, plus those from a managerial accounting course. Topics include an introduction to accounting, accounting information systems, time value of money accounting for merchandising firms, sales and receivables, fixed assets, debt, and equity. Other topics include statement of cash flows, financial ratios, cost-volume profit analysis, and variance analysis. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA.

060111 Business and Marketing Essentials

1 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Business and Marketing Essentials is an introductory business and marketing course which enables students to acquire a realistic understanding of business processes and activities. Students examine fundamental economic concepts, the business environment, and primary business activities. They develop an understanding of and skills in such areas as customer relations, economics, emotional intelligence, financial analysis, human resources management, information management, marketing, operations, professional development, and strategic management. Throughout the course, students are presented with ethical dilemmas and problem-solving situations for which they must apply academic and critical-thinking skills. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

060112 Digital Literacy

1 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

Students will use computer and application software including word processing, presentations, database, spreadsheets, internet, and email to prepare documents and reports. The impact of computers on society and ethical issues are presented. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA.

Business

060107 Business Education Co-op (Work Based Learning)

2 Credits

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Application/Approval

Cooperative Education for CTE (Career and Technical Education) courses provides supervised work site experience related to the student's identified career pathway. A student must be enrolled in an approved pathway course during the same school year that the co-op experience is completed or have already completed the pathway the previous year. Students who participate receive a salary for these experiences in accordance with local, state, and federal minimum wage requirements according to the Work Based Learning Manual. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA. *Students must apply for co-op through the Fusion Work-Based Learning Program. Deadline to apply is March 1.*

060109 Ethical Leadership

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: None

Ethical Leadership is a principles-based ethics course introducing students to key leadership and ethical knowledge and skills, including integrity, trust, accountability, transparency, fairness, respect, rule of law, and viability. Throughout the course, students apply ethical principles to contemporary, real-world situations that teens and young adults often encounter in school, at home, with friends, and in entry-level job positions. They examine the concept of ethical leadership and strengthen their leadership and ethical decision-making skills through the planning, implementation, and evaluation of at least one class service-learning project. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

080111 Fashion Marketing (CCHS only)

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Marketing Applications

This course is a specialized course that provides instruction in marketing of apparel and accessories. This course is based upon the business and marketing core that includes communication skills, economics, operations, professional development, promotion, selling, distribution and product/service management. The instruction includes basic fashion and marketing basics, the use of design and color, promotions, visual merchandising and career opportunities. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

070122 Financial Management

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Digital Literacy and Accounting & Finance Foundations

The accounting principles taught in this course include an in-depth study of accounting, procedures and techniques used in keeping financial records for sole proprietorships, partnerships, and corporations. There is an emphasis on automated accounting. Topics include a more analytical approach to accounting.

060411 Introduction to Management

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Digital Literacy, Accounting & Finance Foundations

Introduction to Management expands student understanding of management. It exposes students to several types of management, including customer relationship management, human resources management, knowledge management, information management, project management, quality management, risk management, and strategic management. Business law, communication skills, economics, operations, and professional development are also stressed throughout the course. Current technology will be used to acquire information and to complete activities. Throughout the course, students are presented ethical dilemmas and problem-solving situations for which they must apply academic and critical-thinking skills. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

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Business

080717 Marketing Applications

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Marketing Principles

Marketing Applications furthers student understanding and skills in the various marketing functions. Students coordinate channel management with other marketing activities, discuss the nature of marketing plans, generate product ideas, coordinate activities in the promotional mix, and demonstrate specialized sales processes and techniques. Economic and financial concepts are also stressed throughout the course. Current technology will be used to acquire information and to complete the projects. Throughout the course, students are presented problem-solving situations for which they must apply academic and critical-thinking skills. Formal reflection is an on-going component of the course along with four projects. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

080707 Marketing Education Co-Op (Work-Based Learning)

2 Credits

Grade level: 12

Prerequisite: Application/Approval

Cooperative Education for CTE courses provide supervised work site experience related to the student's identified career pathway. A student must be enrolled in an approved capstone course during the same school year that the co-op experience is completed. Students who participate receive a salary for these experiences, in accordance with local, state and federal minimum wage requirements according to the Work Based Learning Guide. Students must submit an application for acceptance into this course to the CTE Coordinator. Students must have a good attendance and discipline report throughout their high school career. ****ONLY for Marketing students who have previously completed three required credits for a business major. *Students must apply for co-op through the Fusion Work-Based Learning Program. Deadline to apply is March 1.***

080716 Marketing Principles

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

Prerequisite: Business & Marketing Essentials

Marketing Principles introduces students to the dynamic processes and activities in marketing. The course develops student understanding and skills in the functional areas of marketing, as well as business law, communication skills, customer relations, economics, human resources management, and operations. Current technology will be used to acquire information and to complete activities. Throughout the course, students are presented ethical dilemmas and problem-solving situations for which they must apply academic and critical-thinking skills. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

070750 Microsoft Office Specialist

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Digital Literacy

Students will have the opportunity to increase their computer skills. Advanced functions and integration of Microsoft Word, Excel, Access, Outlook, and PowerPoint will be taught. Students will work toward MOS/MCAS Certification in one or more of the Microsoft areas. In addition, students will utilize Internet access to complete various projects. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

Business

070743 Office Administration

Grade level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Digital Literacy and Accounting & Finance Foundations

This course is designed to provide students an advanced level of experiences that will propel them into the 21st century business world as they serve in positions such as college interns, administrative assistants, graduate assistants, and assistant managers. While using high levels of technology learned in previous classes, students will be taught fundamental business procedures such as records management, human resource management, time management software, workstation management, travel planning, financial reporting, payroll, mail procedures, effective communication skills, and ethical decision making skills. A heavy emphasis will be placed on employability skills. Students should regularly be using word processing, spreadsheet, presentation, database, desktop publishing, and email software. This course should be considered the capstone course in its career pathway and is designed for upperclassmen only. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

080719 Personal Finance (Elective Math Credit)

Grade level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Algebra 1

The goal of this course is to help students to become financially responsible conscientious members of society. To that end, this course develops student understanding and skills in such areas as money management, budgeting, financial goal attainment, the wise use of credit, insurance, investments, and consumer rights and responsibilities. Throughout the course, students also examine contemporary, real-world ethical dilemmas that individuals commonly encounter when managing their personal finances. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA.

080310 Principles of Entrepreneurship

Grade level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Business & Marketing Essentials and Marketing Principles OR Intro. to Management

Principles of Entrepreneurship (Standard) introduces students to a wide array of entrepreneurial concepts and skills, including the role of entrepreneurship in our economy, entrepreneurial discovery processes, ideation, and preliminary start-up venture planning. Students also develop an appreciation for marketing's pivotal role in the development and success of a new business. They become acquainted with channel management, pricing, product/service management, and promotion. Students conduct thorough market planning for their ventures: selecting target markets; conducting market, SWOT, and competitive analyses; forecasting sales; setting marketing goals and objectives; selecting marketing metrics; and setting a marketing budget. The capstone activity in the course is the development of detailed marketing plans for students' startup businesses. Throughout the course, students are presented ethical dilemmas and problem-solving situations for which they must apply academic and critical-thinking skills. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

081121 Sports and Event Marketing

Grade level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Marketing Applications

This sport/event marketing course develops student understanding of the sport/event industries, their impact on local communities, and products; distribution systems and strategies; pricing considerations; marketing-information management; selling; product/service management, and promotion. Students acquire an understanding and appreciation of the need for planning. Throughout the course, students are presented problem-solving situations for which they must apply academic and critical-thinking skills. Leadership development will be provided through FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America).

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

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Family & Consumer Sciences Pathways

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Consumer and Family Services

The Consumer and Family Services pathway helps students develop knowledge and skills that span across a broad range of Family and Consumer Sciences content areas and are central to career areas involving human services, consumer services, consumer protection, and advising, education and training as well as social and community services.

Culinary and Food Services

This pathway addresses a skill set necessary for success in the culinary industry. The courses in this pathway will help scholars develop skills in early career ladder positions and promote continuing education at the post-secondary level preparing for careers associated with restaurants, institutional food service, hospitality and catering, as well as food and beverage operations.

Example Careers: Chef/Cook, Baker, Entrepreneur, Food Inspector, Butcher

Early Childhood Education

The Early Childhood Education pathway will address a skill set necessary for success in early childhood education so that individuals can teach students ranging in age from infancy through eight years (great three), depending on the school system or state regulations. This pathway is targeted at individuals preparing for careers related to early childhood education, such as those associated with childcare, teaching, community-based children's programs, social services or counseling for children, and after-school programs.



Family & Consumer Sciences Career Pathways

Course Sequence	Consumer & Family Services	Culinary and Food Services	Early Childhood Education
1st Course	FCS Essentials	Foods & Nutrition	Early Lifespan Development
2nd Course	Money Skills	Culinary Arts I	Child Development I
3rd Course	Relationships	Culinary Arts II	Child Development II
4th Course	Foods and Nutrition	Advanced Foods & Nutrition	Relationships
Electives	Co-op: Consumer and Family Services	Co-op: Culinary Arts	Co-op: Early Childhood Education
Industry Certification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AAFCS Pre-PAC Family and Community Services OR • AAFCS Pre-PAC Personal and Family Finance OR • CTE End of Program Assessment for Articulated Credit 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ServSafe Food Manager's Credential OR • CTE End of Program Assessment for Articulated Credit 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3 Commonwealth Child Care Credential - Certificate of Eligibility, KY Early Care and Education Orientation, AND Pediatric Abusive Head Trauma OR • Child Development Associate OR • CTE End of Program Assessment for Articulated Credit
Co-Curricular Opportunities	FCCLA SkillsUSA	FCCLA SkillsUSA	FCCLA SkillsUSA

Family & Consumer Sciences students will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA) and/or SkillsUSA.

Family & Consumer Sciences

200442 Advanced Foods and Nutrition

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Foods and Nutrition

This course is designed to assist students in making critical decisions about food, which contributes to health and well-being. Laboratory instruction is included as an application process. Practical problems addressed relate to attitudes toward food, nutrition facts, special health concerns and diets, management of food resources, preparation skills, food safety, sanitation and careers in nutrition and food service.

200261 Child Development Services I

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Early Lifespan Development

This course provides training for entry-level positions in day care centers, nurseries, kindergartens, and private homes. Students study careers in child development, child development and guidance, children's health and well-being in group care, value of play, teaching strategies and management, and curriculum development. The subject content is reinforced with work experience in a variety of child care establishments.

200262 Child Development Services II

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Child Development Services II

Preparation for developing and managing effective child care programs and facilities. Includes instruction in the management of financial operations; selecting and developing facilities; selecting staff and staffing patterns; providing for staff development opportunities; developing a total program for children and working with parents, community organizations and others concerned with children.

200191 Co-op: Consumer and Family Services

2 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Fusion Application, & Approval

Cooperative Education for CTE (Career and Technical Education) courses provide supervised work site experience related to the student's identified career pathway. A student must be enrolled in an approved pathway course during the same school year that the co-op experience is completed or have already completed the pathway the previous year. Students who participate receive a salary for these experiences, in accordance with local, state, and federal minimum wage requirements according to the Work Based Learning Guide.

200409 Co-op: Culinary Arts

2 Credits

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Culinary II, Fusion Application & Approval

Cooperative Education for CTE courses provide supervised work site experience related to the student's identified career pathway. A student must be enrolled in an approved capstone course during the same school year that the co-op experience is completed. Students who participate receive a salary for these experiences, in accordance with local, state and federal minimum wage requirements.

200210 Co-op: Early Childhood Education

2 Credits

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Child Development II, Fusion Application & Approval

Cooperative Education for CTE courses provide supervised work site experience related to the student's identified career pathway. A student must be enrolled in an approved capstone course during the same school year that the co-op experience is completed. Students who participate receive a salary for these experiences, in accordance with local, state and federal minimum wage requirements.

200411 Culinary I

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

Prerequisite: Foods & Nutrition

This advanced course allows students to increase competencies in a variety of food preparation techniques. Emphasis will be placed on food presentation, garnishing, menu planning and the skills necessary to prepare for a career in the culinary arts. Leadership development will be provided through the Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA).

Family & Consumer Sciences

200412 Culinary II

Grade level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: Culinary I

In this course students resume progress in pursuing competencies in food production and services. Orientation to the food service industry and development of food preparation skills are reinforced. Food service management functions are introduced. More in-depth information is provided and higher levels of skills are taught. Time is provided for work based learning opportunities. Leadership development will be provided through the Family, Career and Community Leaders of America. Food preparation; bakery operation; dinner catering; model restaurant; laws and regulations; unions; safety, sanitation; receive, store and issue food are addressed.

200223 Early Lifespan Development

Grade level: 9-10

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course addresses the concepts related to understanding the areas and stages of human growth and development, recognizing effects of heredity and environment on human growth and development, meeting the needs of exceptional children, promoting optimum growth and development in the infancy, toddler, and preschool stages. Careers in child/human development are explored. Leadership development will be provided through the Family, Career and Community Leaders of America.

200113 FCS Essentials

Grade level: 9

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to help the freshman or sophomore student achieve more independence in his/her lifestyle. With units of study in basic nutrition and food preparation, care of clothing, basic clothing construction techniques, room decorating, dealing with relationships in the family and with friends, and caring for small children, the course provides an opportunity for pupils to decide about future areas for concentrated study through special interest courses offered for the junior and senior level student. There is a fee charged for the food consumed in the class.

200441 Foods and Nutrition

Grade level: 9-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to assist students in making critical decisions about food, which contributes to health and well-being. Laboratory instruction is included as an application process. Practical problems addressed relate to attitudes toward food, nutrition facts, special health concerns and diets, management of food resources, preparation skills, food safety, sanitation and careers in nutrition and food service.

201010 Money Skills

Grade level: 10-11

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to prepare students to understand and use sound financial management skills and practices contributing to financial stability, improving the quality of life for individuals and families. Decision-making, problem solving, goal setting and using technology are integrated throughout the content. Leadership development will be provided through the Family, Career and Community Leaders of America.

200171 Relationships

Grade level: 11-12

1 Credit

Prerequisite: None

This course covers the many kinds of relationships a person has throughout life. Some of the areas studied are relationships with parents, siblings, dating partners, marriage and friendships. The purpose of the class is to help students learn skills for developing positive relationships.

Course descriptions found at <https://kecs.education.ky.gov/public/coursesearch>

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Military Science JROTC Career Pathway

The Army JROTC program is a cooperative effort between the United States Army and Christian County Public Schools. The program is voluntary and is designed to focus on the development of better citizens by building skills in leadership, personal growth and behaviors, citizenship, decision making, health and fitness, first aid, team building, service learning, and, geography; all within a student-centered learning environment. The program is a stimulus for promoting graduation from high school, and it provides instruction and rewarding opportunities that will benefit the student, community, and nation. JROTC's mission is "To Motivate Young People to Become Better Citizens." Cadets have the opportunity to participate in one of the following Co-Curricular Activities: Drill Team, Color Guard, Raider Team, or the Academic and Leadership Teams (JLAB). Robotics Teams and Rifle Teams are soon to be added. Cadets are expected to maintain satisfactory grades and a high degree of professionalism and discipline. *A JROTC Teacher's recommendation is required for a student to continue to the next year of the program.* Cadets assigned to the Alternative School may be subject to disenrollment.

JROTC Course Substitution / Equivalency Credits:

- JROTC (1year) = Physical Education (.5 credit)

JROTC Career Pathway	
Course Sequence	Army JROTC
1st Course	Army Junior ROTC Level 1
2nd Course	Army Junior ROTC Level 2
3rd Course	Army Junior ROTC Level 3
4th Course	Army Junior ROTC Level 4
Electives	Army Junior ROTC Leadership
Industry Certification	JROTC 3-Year Certificate of Training

Military Science

JROTC Career Pathway

580240 Army Junior ROTC Level 1

1 Credit

Grade level: 9-12

Prerequisite: None

This basic course consists of material from the nine core JROTC units designed to develop the *Emerging Leader* emphasizing academic skills, self-awareness and developing a personal plan. Lessons concentrate on; JROTC Foundations, Personal Growth and Behavior, Critical and Creative Thinking, Reading and Vocabulary Comprehension, Studying and Test Taking Strategies, Decision Making, Goal Setting, Anger Management Techniques, Conflict Resolution, Health and Fitness, Stress Management, Geography, and Service Learning. Cadets begin to develop new skills they will use in high school and throughout life. This introductory course develops a greater appreciation of American History, Traditions and the Purpose of Army JROTC. This course introduces Personal Growth and Development, Skills, Traits and Principles necessary to influence human behavior. Cadet rank may be earned within the battalion through demonstrated leadership and participation within the program.

580241 Army Junior ROTC Level 2

1 Credit

Grade level: 10-12

**Prerequisite: Army Junior ROTC Level 1 and
JROTC Teacher's Recommendation**

This course continues with JROTC topics on an intermediate level designed for the *Developing Leader* emphasizing career exploration, communication and ethics. Lessons concentrate on; Introduction to Leadership Development, Communication Skills, Team Building, Achieving a Healthy Lifestyle, First Aid for Emergency and Non-Emergency Situations, Map Reading Skills, Citizenship Skills, Foundations of the American Political System, Creating the US Constitution, The Bill of Rights, Citizen Roles in American Democracy and Service Learning. Course work focuses on Leadership, Presentation Skills such as Becoming a Better Writer, Speech Writing and Public Speaking, Government and Citizenship and First Aid. Cadet rank may be earned within the battalion through demonstrated leadership and participation within the program.

580242 Army Junior ROTC Level 3

1 Credit

Grade level: 11-12

**Prerequisite: Army Junior ROTC Level 2 and
JROTC Teacher's Recommendation**

This course continues with JROTC topics on an applied level designed to develop the *Supervising Leader* emphasizing post-secondary plans, career portfolio, and self-management. Lessons concentrate on; Leadership Theory and Application, Citizenship in Action, Drug Awareness, Celebrating Cultural and Individual Diversity, Negotiating and Decision Making. Course work includes Effects of Substance Abuse, Prejudice, Negotiation and Conflict Resolution, Career Exploration, Planning Skills, Social Responsibility, Resume Building, Interviews, Financial Planning, Critical Thinking and Service Learning. Cadet rank may be earned within the battalion through demonstrated leadership and participation within the program.

Military Science (continued)

JROTC Career Pathway

580243 Army Junior ROTC Level 4

1 Credit

Grade level: 12

**Prerequisite: Army Junior ROTC Level 3 and
JROTC Teacher's Recommendation**

This course continues with JROTC topics on an advanced level designed to develop the *Managing Leader* emphasizing life after school and professional development. Lessons focus on; Service to the Nation, Leadership Principles, Personal Finance, Teaching Skills, Service Learning and Applied Leadership in a Command or Staff Position.

580244 Army JROTC Leadership

1 Credit

Grade level: 12

**Prerequisite: Army Junior ROTC Level 3, JROTC Teacher's
Recommendation, and Promotion to a Staff
or Leadership Position within the Battalion**

This course is designed to assist students with developing skills needed to be successful leaders and responsible members of society. This student will develop personal attributes and social skills. Emphasis will be placed on interpersonal skills, team building, communication, personal development and leadership. This course will include opportunities for students to apply their knowledge with staff duties and leadership Labs.

To learn more about the JROTC Curriculum visit: <http://www.usarmyjrotc.com/cadet/curriculum.php>



Gateway Academy Technology Campus Pathways

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Transportation

Automotive Maintenance and Light Repair Technician

This pathway prepares individuals to apply technical knowledge and skills to repair, service, and maintain all types of automobiles. It includes instruction in brake systems, electrical systems, engine performance, engine repair, suspension and steering, automatic and manual transmission and drive trains, and heating and air conditioning systems.

Example Careers: Automotive Engineer, Service Manager

An Automotive Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- ASE Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway

Construction

Residential Maintenance Carpenter Assistant

This pathway prepares individuals to apply technical knowledge and skills to keep a building functioning, and to service a variety of structures including commercial and industrial buildings and mobile homes. Includes instruction in the basic maintenance and repair skills required to service building systems, such as air conditioning, heating, plumbing, electrical, major appliances, and other mechanical systems.

A Construction Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- KDE approved Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway

Industrial Maintenance Technology (IMT) Maintenance Machinist

Maintenance machinists set up and operate a variety of machine tools and fit and assemble parts to fabricate or repair machine tools and maintain industrial machines, applying knowledge of mechanics, shop mathematics, metal properties, layout, and machining procedures. They observe, listen to and diagnose operating machinery or equipment to correct machine malfunction and determine need for adjustment or repair.

Example Careers: Service Manager, Machine Operator, Machinist Technician, Machinist, Maintenance Machinist, CNC Machine Operator, CNC Programmer, Mechanical Engineer, Industrial Engineer, etc.

Welding Technology Welder-Entry Level

An entry level welder demonstrates the ability to assist lead welders in the fabrication of steel and metal structures. Scholars must be adept at performing basic welding functions and calculating dimensions as well as operating power equipment, grinders and other related tools. Scholars must be proficient in reading and interpreting basic blueprints and following work procedure specifications (WPS).

Example Careers: Pipe Welder, Certified Welding Inspector (CWI), Certified Welding Educator (CWE), Welding Engineer, Structural Engineer, Mechanical Engineer, etc.

Automotive Technology, Construction, IMT, and Welding Technology students will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, SkillsUSA.



Course Sequence for Pathways at Gateway Academy Technology Campus

Course Sequence	Transportation	Construction	IMT	Manufacturing
	Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair Technician	Residential Maintenance Carpenter Assistant	Maintenance Machinist (IMT)	Welder-Entry Level
1st Course	Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair Section A	Introduction to Building Construction Technology	Blueprint Reading for Machinists	Blueprint Reading for Welding
2nd Course	Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair Section B	Residential Maintenance Carpentry	Fundamentals of Machine Tools - A AND Fundamentals of Machine Tools - B (Each course is ½ credit)	Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW) and Lab
3rd Course	Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair Section C	Residential Maintenance Wiring AND/OR Residential HVAC Maintenance	Applied Machining I	SMAW Groove Welds with Backing Lab
4th Course	Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair Section D OR Co-op I (Auto)	Residential HVAC Maintenance AND/OR Residential Maintenance Plumbing OR Co-op	Maintaining Industrial Equipment OR Co-op I (Ind. Maint.)	Senior Options: Gas Metal Arc Welding and Lab OR Gas Tungsten Arc Welding and Lab OR Co-op I (Welding) OR Welding Certification/Special Problems (Welding)
Industry Certification	ASE Student Certification Automotive Maintenance & Light Repair (MLR) OSHA 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • OSHA 10 AND • National Center for Construction Education Research (NCCER) - Core Curriculum AND • Choose 1 NCCER: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Construction Carpentry Level 1 • Electrical Technician Level 1 • HVAC Level 1 • Plumbing Level 1 	OSHA 10 AND MSSC - Certified Production Technician (CPT)	2-F (AWS) Welding
Co-Curricular Opportunities	SkillsUSA VEX Robotics	SkillsUSA VEX Robotics	SkillsUSA VEX Robotics	SkillsUSA VEX Robotics



Gateway Academy Technology Campus Pathways

Computer Science & Media Arts Pathways

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Computer Science Computer Programming

The Computer Programming pathway courses will prepare scholars to design and create apps, as well as troubleshoot the latest programming languages used in industry. Upon completion of this career pathway, scholars will be prepared for an entry level position in the IT field or continue their education in computer programming.

Example Careers: Computer Software Engineer, Database Developer, Computer Hardware Engineer, Computer Network Specialist, Web Developer, Information Security Analyst, Computer Programmer, IT Project Manager

Computer Science Cyber Engineering

The Cyber Engineering pathway is a blend of programming, cyber security, and hardware engineering disciplines. Scholars will learn to research, design, develop, and test computer systems and components. The coursework explores topics such as robotics, electricity, and security concerns in today's digital society.

Example Careers: Cybersecurity Engineer, Cybersecurity Analyst, Network Engineer/Architect, Cybersecurity Manager/Administrator, Systems Engineer, Cybersecurity Consultant, Software Developer/Engineer

Media Arts Graphic Design

The Graphic Design pathway prepares scholars to apply skills that focus on the principles and techniques for effectively communicating ideas/information and packaging products to business and consumer audiences both in digital and other formats. Topics of study in this pathway include aesthetic meaning, appreciation, and analysis; construction, development, processing, modeling, simulation and programming of interactive experiences; transmission, distribution and marketing; contextual, cultural and historical aspects and considerations

Example Careers: Creative Director, Film and Video Editor, Graphic Designer, Industrial/Product Designer, Marketing Manager, Multimedia Artist



Course Sequence for Pathways at Gateway Academy Technology Campus

	Computer Science	Computer Science	Media Arts
Course Sequence	Computer Programming	Cyber Engineering	Graphic Design
1st Course	Computer Literacy	Computer Literacy	Introduction to Media Arts
2nd Course	AP Computer Science Principles	AP Computer Science Principles	Two-Dimensional Media Design
3rd Course	Project-Based Programming	Cyber Literacy I	Digital Imaging
4th Course	Object-Oriented Programming I AND/OR Computer Science Co-op	Object-Oriented Programming I AND/OR Computer Science Co-op	Media Arts Co-Op/ Internship OR Advanced Production Design
Electives (to be taken after 6th Course)			
Industry Certification	Certiport Digital Literacy IC3 AND Certiport IT Specialist - JavaScript OR CTE EOP Assessment for Articulated Credit	Certiport Digital Literacy IC3 AND Certiport IT Specialist - Network Security OR Testout PC Pro	Adobe Certified Associate: InDesign AND Adobe Certified Associate: Photoshop OR CTE EOP Assessment for Articulated Credit
Co-Curricular Opportunities	VEX Robotics SkillsUSA TSA IRHS	VEX Robotics SkillsUSA TSA IRHS	VEX Robotics SkillsUSA TSA IRHS

Computer Science Pathway students will develop communication and leadership skills through any of the following organizations: VEX Robotics, SkillsUSA, TSA, and/or IRHS.



Gateway Academy Technology Campus Pathways Education & Training Pathway

Education & Training Teaching & Learning

This pathway focuses on the general theory and practice of learning and teaching, the basic principles of educational psychology, the art of teaching, the planning and administration of educational activities, school safety and health issues, and the social foundations of education.

Example Careers: Teacher, Principal, Assistant Principal, School Counselor, Speech Pathologist, Occupational Therapist, Instructional Coach, Superintendent, Assistant Superintendent

Course Sequence	Teaching & Learning Career Pathway Course Sequence
1st Course	The Learning Community *Dual Credit Option @ Murray State University EDU 180 - Exploring the Teaching Profession
2nd Course	The Learner-Centered Classroom *Dual Credit Option @ Murray State University EDU 280 - Educating for Human Development
3rd Course	The Professional Educator *Dual Credit Option @ Murray State University EDU 222 - Instructional Technology
4th Course	Collaborative Clinical Experience OR Principles of Career and Technical Education *Dual Credit Option @ Murray State University EDU 210 - Principles of CTE OR an AP or Dual Credit course in intended teaching discipline
Industry Certification	AAFCS Pre-PAC Education Fundamentals
Co-Curricular Opportunities	Educators Rising

Teaching and Learning scholars will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Educators Rising.

Students interested in becoming educators may be interested in applying for the [Rotary Impact Program](#).



Engineering Pathways

All engineering pathways are consider High Demand.

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Aerospace Engineering

This pathway prepares scholars to develop and evaluate aircraft, space vehicles, and their systems; apply research on flight characteristics; and develop systems and procedures for the launching, guidance, and control of air and space vehicles. Aerospace engineers design aircraft, spacecraft, satellites, and missiles. In addition, they test prototypes to make sure they function according to design.

KDE Suggested Academic Attainment by Completion of Pathway: Minimum of Pre-Calculus, Physics, Chemistry

An Engineering Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- Engineering Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway

Automation Engineering

This pathway prepares individuals to apply scientific and mathematical principles to the design, development, and implementation of automated and robotic systems. The pathway includes instruction in materials science and engineering, manufacturing processes, process engineering, assembly and product engineering, robotic systems design, and manufacturing competitiveness. Automation Engineers plan the practices of manufacturing by researching and developing tools, processes, machines, and equipment to integrate the facilities and systems for producing quality products with the optimal expenditure of capital.

KDE Suggested Academic Attainment by Completion of Pathway: Minimum of Pre-Calculus, Physics, Chemistry

An Engineering Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- Engineering Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway

Civil Engineering

This pathway prepares scholars to apply mathematical and scientific principles to the design, development and operational evaluation of structural, load-bearing, material moving, transportation, water resource, and material control systems; and environmental safety measures. Civil engineers design, build, supervise, operate, and maintain construction projects and systems in the public and private sector, including roads, buildings, airports, tunnels, dams, bridges, and systems for water supply and sewage treatment.

Example Careers: Civil Engineer, Water Resource Engineer, Agriculture Engineer, Environmental Engineer, Mining Engineer, Engineering Tech, Land Surveyor, Geotechnical Engineer, Public Works, Military Engineer, Forensic Engineer, etc.

KDE Suggested Academic Attainment by Completion of Pathway: Minimum of Pre-Calculus, Physics, Chemistry

An Engineering Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- Engineering Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway



Engineering Pathways

All engineering pathways are consider High Demand.

Pathway Descriptions (Continued)

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Electrical/Electronics Engineering

This pathway prepares scholars to apply mathematical and scientific principles to the design, development and operational evaluation of electrical/electronic systems and their components. Electrical engineers design, develop, test, and supervise the manufacturing of electrical equipment, such as electric motors, electrical controls, instrumentation, HMI Interfaces, PLCs, industrial controls, and power generation equipment. Electrical engineers design, develop, test and supervise the manufacturing of electrical equipment, such as electric motors, radar and navigation systems, communications systems, and power generation equipment. Electronics engineers design and develop electronic equipment, including broadcast and communications systems, such as portable music players and Global Positioning System (GPS) devices.

Example Careers: Electronic Engineer, Electrical Engineer, Computer Hardware Engineer, Controls Engineer, Robotics Engineer, Instrumentation Engineer, Consulting Engineer, etc.

KDE Suggested Academic Attainment by Completion of Pathway: Minimum of Pre-Calculus, Physics, Chemistry

An Engineering Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- Engineering Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway

Mechanical Engineering

This pathway prepares scholars to apply mathematical and scientific principles to the design, development and operational evaluation of physical systems used in manufacturing and end-product systems for specific uses including machine tools, jigs and other manufacturing equipment; stationary power units and appliances; engines; self-propelled vehicles; housings and containers; hydraulic and electric systems for controlling movement; and the integration of computers and remote control with operating systems. Mechanical engineers design, develop, build, and test mechanical and thermal sensors and devices, including tools, engines, and machines.

Example Careers: Mechanical Engineer, Industrial Designer, Industrial Engineer, Aerospace/Aviation Design, Biosystems Engineer, Manufacturing Manager, etc.

KDE Suggested Academic Attainment by Completion of Pathway: Minimum of Pre-Calculus, Physics, Chemistry

An Engineering Scholar will become postsecondary ready after successful completion of 1 of the following:

- Engineering Industry Certification
- KDE approved Dual Credit Course aligned to the CTE Pathway



Course Sequence for Engineering Pathways

Course Sequence	Aerospace Engineering	Automation Engineering	Civil Engineering	Electrical - Electronics Engineering	Mechanical Engineering
1st Course	Engineering I	Engineering I	Engineering I	Engineering I	Engineering I
2nd Course	Aerospace Engineering	Robotics Engineering	Civil Engineering	Electrical/Electronics Engineering	Mechanical Engineering
3rd Course	Intro to 3D Printing Technology	Intro to 3D Printing Technology	Intro to 3D Printing Technology	Intro to 3D Printing Technology	Electrical/Electronics Engineering
	AND/OR Unmanned Aircraft Systems	AND/OR Unmanned Aircraft Systems	AND/OR Unmanned Aircraft Systems	AND/OR Unmanned Aircraft Systems	AND/OR Intro to 3D Printing Technology
4th Course	Senior Options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AP Computer Science Principles • Electrical/Electronics Engineering • Unmanned Aircraft Systems • Engineering Internship • Engineering Co-op 	Senior Options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AP Computer Science Principles • Electrical/Electronics Engineering • Unmanned Aircraft Systems • Engineering Internship • Engineering Co-op 	Senior Options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AP Computer Science Principles • Unmanned Aircraft Systems • Engineering Internship • Engineering Co-op 	Senior Options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AP Computer Science Principles • Unmanned Aircraft Systems • Engineering Internship • Engineering Co-op 	Senior Options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AP Computer Science Principles • Electrical/Electronics Engineering • Unmanned Aircraft Systems • Engineering Internship • Engineering Co-op
Industry Certification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FAA Remote Pilot Certificate • NOCTI CAD Foundations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FAA Remote Pilot Certificate • NOCTI CAD Foundations • FCR-01 FANUC Certified Robot Operator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FAA Remote Pilot Certificate • NOCTI CAD Foundations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NOCTI CAD Foundations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FAA Remote Pilot Certificate • NOCTI CAD Foundations • FCR-01 FANUC Certified Robot Operator
Co-Curricular Opportunities	VEX Robotics	VEX Robotics	VEX Robotics	VEX Robotics	VEX Robotics
	SkillsUSA	SkillsUSA	SkillsUSA	SkillsUSA	SkillsUSA
	TSA	TSA	TSA	TSA	TSA
	IRHS	IRHS	IRHS	IRHS	IRHS

Engineering Pathway scholars will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Technology Student Association (TSA), VEX Robotics, SkillsUSA, and/or IRHS.



Health Science Pathways

Gateway Academy Health Science Campus

Pathway Descriptions

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Allied Health

This pathway is a general, introductory, undifferentiated, or joint pathway in health services occupations that prepares scholars for either entry into specialized training programs or for a variety of concentrations in the allied health area. Includes instruction in the basic sciences, research and clinical procedures, and aspects of the subject matter related to various health occupations.

Example Careers: Nurse, Pharmacist, Physical Therapist, Psychologist, Radiologist, Veterinarian, etc.

PLTW Biomedical Sciences

This pathway focuses on the integrative scientific study of biological issues related to health and medicine. Includes instruction in any of the basic medical sciences at the research level; biological science research in biomedical facilities; and general studies encompassing a variety of the biomedical disciplines.

Example Careers: Biologist, Biomedical Engineer, Biotechnologist, Coroner, Doctor, Forensic Scientist, Pharmacist, Surgeon, etc.

EKG Technology/Technician

This pathway prepares scholars, under the supervision of physicians and nurses, to administer EKG and ECG diagnostic examinations and report results to the treatment team. Includes instruction in basic anatomy and physiology, the cardiovascular system, medical terminology, cardiovascular medications and effects, patient care, EKG and ECG administration, equipment operation and maintenance, interpretation of cardiac rhythm, patient record management, and professional standards and ethics.

Example Careers: Diagnostic Medical Sonographer, Medical Assistant, Medical Lab Tech, Nurse, Radiologist

Patient Care Technician

This pathway prepares scholars for admission to a professional program in nursing. This pathway focuses on caring for patients in an acute care setting.

Example Careers: CNA, Nursing



Health Science Pathways

Gateway Academy Health Science Campus

Pathway Descriptions (Continued)

[See Career Pathway Grid for Course Sequence](#)

Pharmacy Technician

This pathway prepares scholars, under the supervision of pharmacists, to prepare medications, provide medications and related assistance to patients, and manage pharmacy clinical and business operations. Includes instruction in medical and pharmaceutical terminology, principles of pharmacology and pharmaceutics, drug identification, pharmacy laboratory procedures, prescription interpretation, patient communication and education, safety procedures, record-keeping, measurement and testing techniques, pharmacy business operations, prescription preparation, logistics and dispensing operations, and applicable standards and regulations.

Example Careers: Pharmacy Technician

Phlebotomy Technician

This pathway prepares scholars, under the supervision of physicians and other healthcare professionals, to draw blood samples from patients using a variety of intrusive procedures. Includes instruction in basic vascular anatomy and physiology, blood physiology, skin puncture techniques, venipuncture, venous specimen collection and handling safety and sanitation procedures, and applicable standards and regulations.

Example Careers: Medical Lab Tech, Phlebotomist

Pre-Nursing

This pathway prepares scholars for admission to a professional program in nursing. This pathway focuses on caring for residents in a long term care facility. The rigor of this course is relative to a collegiate nursing program. Excellent attendance is very important.

Example Careers: Licensed Practical Nurse, Nurse, Nurse Practitioner, Nursing Assistant, Physician's Assistant

Pre-Requisites: Successful completion of Principles of Health, Emergency Procedures, Medical Terminology, Body Structures and Functions, and an interview with Keena Daniel and Dawn Ray are all required before a scholar can be enroll in MNA.



Course Sequence for Health Science Pathways

Course Sequence	Allied Health	PLTW Biomedical Sciences	EKG Technology Technician
1st Course	Principles of Health Science	Principles of Biomedical Science	Principles of Health Science
	Honors Earth Science	Honors Earth Science	Honors Earth Science
2nd Course	Emergency Procedures/ Medical Terminology	Human Body Systems	Emergency Procedures/ Medical Terminology
	Honors Biology OR AP Biology	Honors Biology OR AP Biology	Honors Biology OR AP Biology
3rd Course	Body Structures and Functions	Medical Interventions	Body Structures and Functions
	Honors Introduction to Chemistry & Physics	Honors Introduction to Chemistry & Physics OR AP Biology	Honors Introduction to Chemistry & Physics OR AP Biology
4th Course	Allied Health Core Skills OR Sports Medicine	Biomedical Innovations	EKG Technician
	Honors Chemistry	AP Biology OR Honors Chemistry	AP Biology OR Honors Chemistry
Electives	Internship: Allied Health		Internship: Allied Health
Industry Certification	NOCTI Healthcare Core	NOCTI Biotechnology (Online Portion Only)	NHA Certified EKG Technician (CET)
Co-Curricular Opportunities	HOSA SkillsUSA	HOSA SkillsUSA	HOSA SkillsUSA

All Health Sciences Pathway scholars will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Health Occupations Students of America (HOSA) and/or SkillsUSA.



Course Sequence for Health Science Pathways (Continued)

Course Sequence	Patient Care Technician	Pharmacy Technician	Phlebotomy Technician	Pre-Nursing
1st Course	Principles of Health Science			
	Honors Earth Science	Honors Earth Science	Honors Earth Science	Honors Earth Science
2nd Course	Emergency Procedures/ Medical Terminology			
	Honors Biology OR AP Biology	Honors Biology OR AP Biology	Honors Biology OR AP Biology	Honors Biology OR AP Biology
3rd Course	Body Structures and Functions			
	Honors Introduction to Chemistry & Physics OR AP Biology			
4th Course	Acute Care Basic Skills	Pharmacy Technician	Medical Laboratory Aide (Phlebotomist)	Medicaid Nurse Aide (MNA)
	AP Biology OR Honors Chemistry	AP Biology OR Honors Chemistry	AP Biology OR Honors Chemistry	AP Biology OR Honors Chemistry
Electives	Internship: Allied Health	Internship: Allied Health	Internship: Allied Health	*MNA scholars may participate in Internship: Allied Health if their schedule permits
Industry Certification	NHA Patient Care Technician/Assistant (CPCT/A)	NHA Certified Pharmacy Technician	NHA Certified Phlebotomy Technician (CPT)	Medicaid Nurse Aide (MNA)
Co-Curricular Opportunities	HOSA SkillsUSA	HOSA SkillsUSA	HOSA SkillsUSA	HOSA SkillsUSA

All Health Sciences Pathway scholars will develop communication and leadership skills through the career and technical student organization, Health Occupations Students of America (HOSA) and/or SkillsUSA.

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[Fusion WBL Program Guidelines with Application Link](#)

Are you interested in taking your education to the next level? Would you like to experience working in the career that you are preparing for? If so, then **FUSION** is for YOU!!

FUSION is Christian County Public Schools' (CCPS) work-based learning program. It encompasses all forms of work-based learning (WBL)--cooperative education (co-op), internships, and youth apprenticeships. **FUSION** is a partnership with the Christian County Chamber of Commerce and the Southwestern Kentucky Economic Development Council. *The mission of FUSION is to educate and train CCPS students for a lifelong career journey and create a sustainable workforce for Hopkinsville/Christian County.*

The three WBL opportunities that **FUSION** offers to high school students are as follows:

- **Cooperative Education** is a one-year course, designed to provide a senior student with the opportunity to obtain a minimum of 10 hours per week of supervised employment in addition to related classroom instruction. To accomplish this, the student will be responsible for meeting definite requirements. This is an individualized program designed by the instructor and the employer to ensure it reinforces and broadens the skills taught in the student's Career and Technical Education (CTE) pathway and it aligns to the student's individual learning plan (ILP). Students who participate will receive a salary for these experiences, in accordance with local, state, and federal minimum wage requirements.
- **Internships** are for students who have completed extensive school-based preparation relating to an identified area of career and academic interest in the ILP. Internships are combined with in-school instruction and give students opportunities to explore careers via workplace experiences. Students earn high school credit for internship participation. Most internships are short-term unpaid placements.
- **Youth Apprenticeship** is a business- and industry-driven program to create a pipeline for students to enter postsecondary apprenticeship training. This program consists of in-school classroom training, as well as on-the-job training. Students will be notified of youth apprenticeship opportunities through their career pathway instructors as opportunities develop in the community. Students who participate will receive a salary, in accordance with local, state, and federal minimum wage requirements.
- **Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA)** is a federally funded program that serves CCPS seniors with educational and work placement assistance. Not only does the WIOA program collaborate with co-op, internships and youth apprenticeships, but it also assists students that have a desire to gain work experience after school and on weekends. If a student is WIOA eligible, the WIOA specialist will contact the student to assist them with their documentation, program requirements, and employment placement.

FUSION Requirements: Students enrolled in a Career and Technical Education (CTE) program must meet the following criteria to be eligible for a WBL activity. The decision to accept a student for WBL is based on the following: CTE skill level, academic grades, attendance, behavior records, participation in a Career and Technical Student Organization (CTSO), and instructor recommendation. Candidates not meeting the requirements for WBL have the option to submit a waiver from the requirements through the Board of Education. [FUSION WBL Program Guidelines with Application Link](#)

The student must...

- be at least 16 years of age.
- successfully complete at least 2 credits in a single career pathway by the end of the junior year. The career pathway must be related to the WBL placement.
- be a completer or enrolled in a related career pathway course during the senior year, in addition to WBL.
- have and maintain a 2.5 GPA.
- have and maintain acceptable conduct and attendance. You will find detailed information on the Fusion application.
- provide transportation. Students are not allowed to ride with other students.
- secure a job within the related career pathway by the first day of the senior year.

To avoid conflict of interest, family members cannot supervise or be in the same department as the WBL student. Students are not allowed to work in a business owned by their family.

*Youth Apprenticeships are business- and industry-driven; therefore, individual employers will develop their own criteria. Youth apprenticeship requirements may vary depending on employer needs and expectations.