

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT
CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended June 30, 2025

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of the
Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the fiduciary funds of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Opinions

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the fiduciary funds of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the

financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the basic financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the basic financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the basic financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant auditing findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and the schedule of changes in the total OPEB liability, the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/liability, and District contributions on pages M1-M9 and 49-53 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to

our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's basic financial statements as a whole. The other supplementary information comprises additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements, but is supplementary information required by the New York State Education Department. The other supplementary information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 3, 2025, on our consideration of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of this report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Raymond G. Preusser, CPA, P.C.

Claverack, New York
October 3, 2025

Windham Ashland Jewett Central School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

The Windham-Ashland-Jewett CSD Management Discussion and Analysis section of the annual independent audit provides an opportunity for the District to comment on significant financial issues that have and may impact the financial stability of the District. This commentary offers readers of the District's financial statements a narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and encourages readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the information found within the financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The overall 2024-2025 budget was \$14,899,880, a spending increase of \$1,012,076, or 7.28% from the previous year. The tax levy impact of the 2024-2025 budget increase was 4.37%, which was under the state tax cap.

The District applied \$250,000 of unexpended funds from the budget towards the local share of the tax levy, as was previously done for the past several years. The District works to maintain an unappropriated fund balance of under 4% and maintains appropriately funded reserves, which may be used for unexpected expenditures.

The District's fiscal condition remains stable and strong.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts: MD&A (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the School District:

- The first two statements are *district-wide* financial statements that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the School District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the School District, reporting the School District's operations in *more detail* than the district-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the *short term* as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Fiduciary funds* statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the School District acts solely as a *trustee* or *agent* for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the School District’s budget for the year.

Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the School District’s financial statements, including the portion of the School District’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of MD&A highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-1 Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	District-Wide	Fund Financial Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the School District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies
Required financial statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of net position • Statement of activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Balance sheet • Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of fiduciary net position • Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The district-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School District’s assets and liabilities. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the School District’s net position and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the School District’s assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the School District’s financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the School District’s net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the School District’s overall health, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the School District’s property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School District’s funds, focusing on its most significant or “major” funds – not the School District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the School District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The School District establishes other funds to control and to manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (such as federal grants).

The District has two kinds of funds:

- **Governmental Funds:** Most of the School District’s basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District’s programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- **Fiduciary Funds:** The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as the scholarship fund and the student activities funds. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School District excludes these activities from the district-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

**Windham Ashland Jewett Central School District's Net Position
June 30, 2025 and 2024**

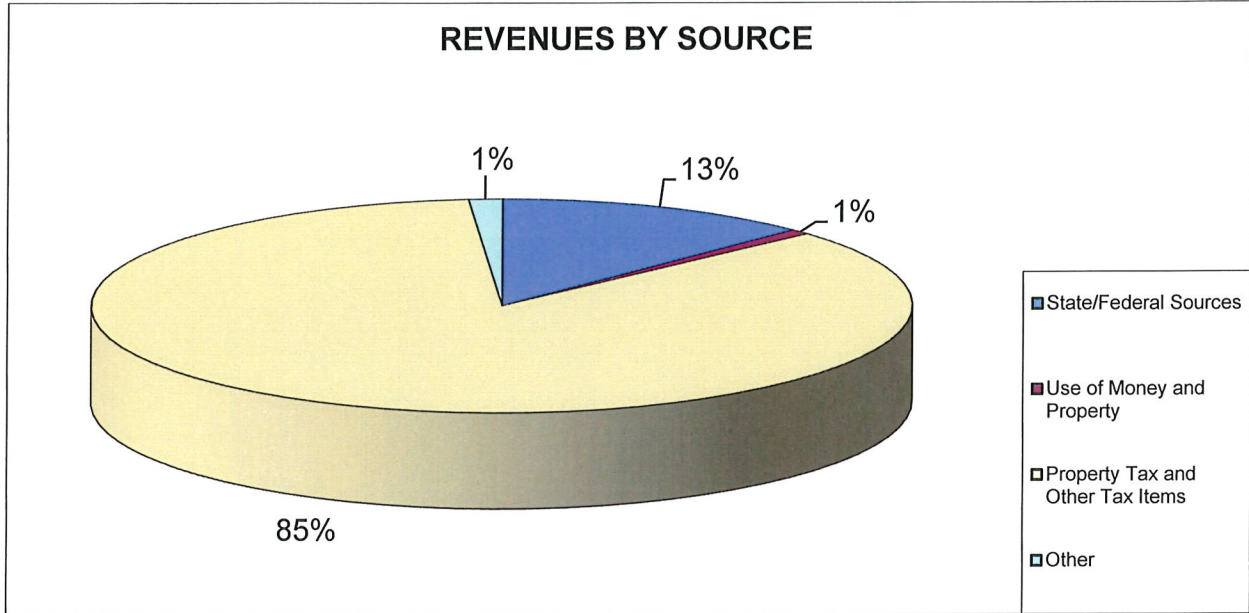
	Governmental Activities		Variance
	2025	Restated 2024	Increase (Decrease)
Current Assets	\$ 4,964,993	\$ 8,725,981	\$ (3,760,988)
Capital Assets	18,845,196	16,176,362	2,668,834
Net Pension Asset	646,005	-	646,005
Total Assets	<u>24,456,194</u>	<u>24,902,343</u>	<u>(446,149)</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>10,794,182</u>	<u>4,303,395</u>	<u>6,490,787</u>
Total Assets and Outflows of Resources	<u>35,250,376</u>	<u>29,205,738</u>	<u>6,044,638</u>
Current Liabilities	740,054	524,562	215,492
Long-Term Obligations	14,895,608	15,800,608	(905,000)
OPEB Obligation	37,121,075	26,065,071	11,056,004
Net Pension Liability	785,073	911,100	(126,027)
Total Liabilities	<u>53,541,810</u>	<u>43,301,341</u>	<u>10,240,469</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>5,893,136</u>	<u>8,010,300</u>	<u>(2,117,164)</u>
Total Liabilities and Inflows of Resources	<u>59,434,946</u>	<u>51,311,641</u>	<u>8,123,305</u>
Net Position:			
Investment in capital assets, net of related debt	5,117,972	4,880,024	237,948
Restricted	2,617,408	3,292,305	(674,897)
Unrestricted (deficit)	(31,919,950)	(30,278,232)	(1,641,718)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (24,184,570)</u>	<u>\$ (22,105,903)</u>	<u>\$ (2,078,667)</u>

**Windham Ashland Jewett Central School District's
Changes in Net Position
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024**

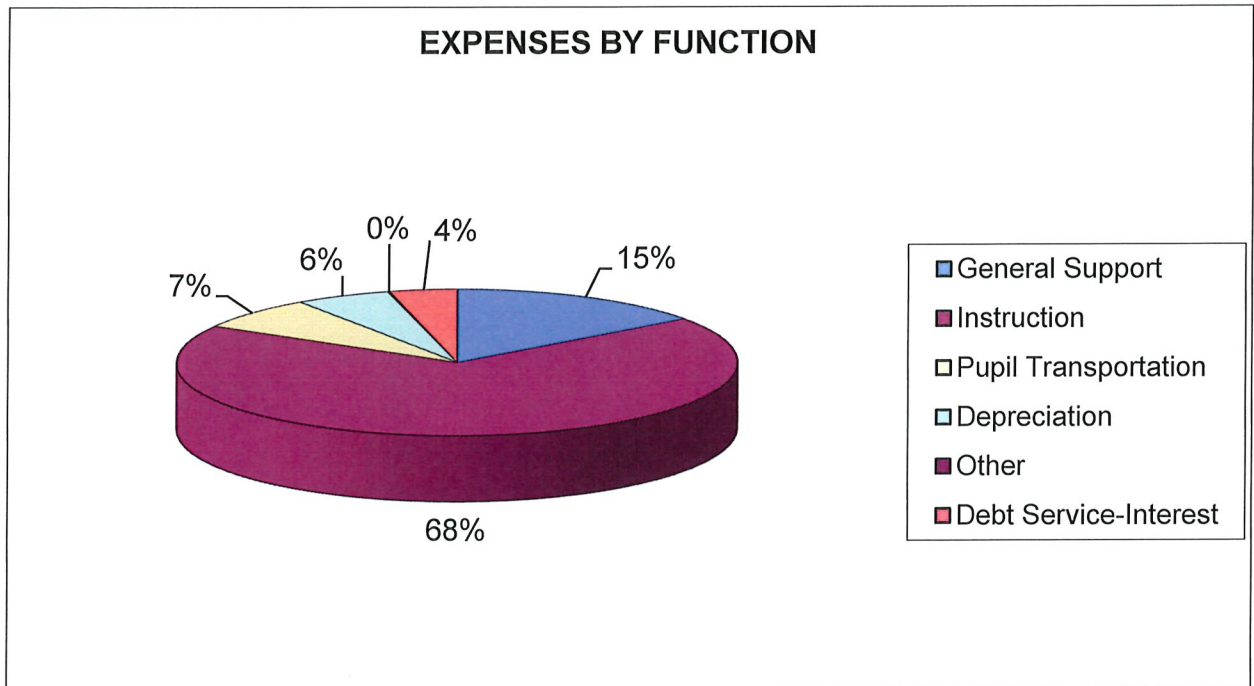
	Governmental Activities		Variance Increase (Decrease)
	2025	2024	
<u>Revenues:</u>			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	\$ 78,109	\$ 73,384	\$ 4,725
Operating Grants and Contributions	450,195	760,619	(310,424)
Total Program Revenues	<u>\$ 528,304</u>	<u>\$ 834,003</u>	<u>\$ (305,699)</u>
General Revenues:			
Real Property Taxes	\$ 11,465,004	\$ 10,959,868	\$ 505,136
Other Tax Items	225,027	235,291	(10,264)
Use of Money and Property	109,581	127,989	(18,408)
Sale of Property and Compensation for Loss	-	1,000	(1,000)
Miscellaneous	180,176	153,426	26,750
State Sources	1,692,845	1,686,415	6,430
Federal Sources	30,597	10,261	20,336
Premium on Obligations	-	44,406	(44,406)
Total General Revenues	<u>13,703,230</u>	<u>13,218,656</u>	<u>484,574</u>
<u>Expenses (Net of Program Revenues):</u>			
Instruction	10,799,248	9,581,135	1,218,113
Support Services:			
General Support	2,359,742	2,281,240	78,502
Pupil Transportation	1,125,617	1,127,004	(1,387)
Community Service	-	11,586	(11,586)
Debt Service-Interest	615,761	557,025	58,736
Depreciation and Loss on Disposal	859,315	808,454	50,861
School Lunch	22,214	15,041	7,173
Total Expenses	<u>15,781,897</u>	<u>14,381,485</u>	<u>1,400,412</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ (2,078,667)</u>	<u>\$ (1,162,829)</u>	<u>\$ (915,838)</u>

The following charts provide the percentage breakdowns of all revenues by source and all expenses by function for the entire District.

**District-wide Revenues by Source
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**



**District-wide Expenses by Function
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**



FUND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (DISTRICT'S FUNDS)

The District's governmental funds (as presented on the balance sheet) reported a combined Fund Balance of \$4.2 million, which is less than last year's total. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balance by fund type as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

	Fund Balance 2025	Fund Balance 2024	Variance Increase (Decrease)
General	\$ 2,819,775	\$ 3,298,429	\$ (478,654)
School Lunch	52,872	57,739	(4,867)
Special Aid	-	-	-
Capital	717,776	4,053,662	(3,335,886)
Debt Service	646,406	808,347	(161,941)
Totals	<u>\$ 4,236,829</u>	<u>\$ 8,218,177</u>	<u>\$ (3,981,348)</u>

General Fund

The tables that follow assist in illustrating the financial activities and balance of the general fund.

<u>Revenues:</u>	2025	2024	Variance Increase (Decrease)
Taxes and Other Tax Items	\$ 11,690,031	\$ 11,195,159	\$ 494,872
Use of Money and Property	91,522	110,733	(19,211)
State/Federal Sources	1,723,442	1,696,676	26,766
Operating transfers in	180,000	123,900	56,100
Other	180,176	154,423	25,753
Totals	<u>\$ 13,865,171</u>	<u>\$ 13,280,891</u>	<u>\$ 584,280</u>

<u>Expenses:</u>	2025	2024	Variance Increase (Decrease)
General Support	\$ 1,755,643	\$ 1,634,695	\$ 120,948
Instruction	6,475,748	5,929,039	546,709
Pupil Transportation	784,489	850,157	(65,668)
Community Service	-	11,586	(11,586)
Employee Benefits	3,839,850	3,651,827	188,023
Debt Service	1,467,296	1,270,694	196,602
Operating transfers out	20,799	19,156	1,643
Totals	<u>\$ 14,343,825</u>	<u>\$ 13,367,154</u>	<u>\$ 976,671</u>

GENERAL FUND BUDGET INFORMATION

The District's budget is prepared in accordance with New York State law and is based on the modified accrual basis of accounting, utilizing cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

The difference between the general fund's original budget and the final amended budget was \$351,471. This amount represents carryover encumbrances from the prior year of \$62,097, the use of reserves for retirement of \$283,414 and donations of \$5,960.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The District's capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Asset Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Land	\$ 601,699
Buildings and Improvements	12,405,650
Machinery and Equipment	509,032
Vehicles	589,174
Construction in Progress	<u>4,739,641</u>
Total	<u>\$18,845,196</u>

DEBT

The District had total long term debt including serial bonds outstanding in the amount of \$14,445,000 as of June 30, 2025, a decrease over the previous year of \$905,000. The debt outstanding for the year ended June 30, 2025 is summarized as follows:

<u>Debt Description</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance</u>
Bonds	<u>\$ 14,445,000</u>

The District has refunding bonds outstanding, the proceeds of which are in escrow to fund other previously existing debt. The refunding was done in 2014 to reduce future interest payments.

Under current state statutes, the District's general obligation bonded debt issues are subject to a legal limitation based on 10% of the total full value of real property. At June 30, 2025, the District's general obligation debt was significantly lower than its total debt limit.

**DISTRICT ENGAGED IN IMPLEMENTING CORRECTIVE ACTION FROM 2023-2024
AUDIT**

There were no written findings or corrective actions necessary based on the 2023-2024 audit.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At this time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the School District was aware of the following existing circumstances, which could significantly affect its financial position in the future:

The District's ability to raise revenue continues to be hampered by the tax cap regulation and a proposed change to existing school aid formulas. The District's high property valuation has a negative impact on state aid calculations and may increase the local share of the annual budget over time. The state's review of how foundation state aid is calculated and distributed may significantly reduce this revenue stream in the future. Potential state budget deficits may also significantly impact future aid payments.

Ongoing state initiatives regarding costly electric vehicles and buses, continued annual rate increases in the state-run pension systems (NYSTRS and NYSERS) and a higher enrollment of high need, non-native speaking students will continue to push spending higher, likely in excess of the annual tax cap. Additionally, economic and inflationary pressures in goods and services may impact future budgets with higher product costs and insurance and wage rates.

The last phase of the voter approved \$5,560,000 capital project was completed during the summer of 2025, with minor punch list items remaining. Project closeout will occur in the 2025-2026 school year. The capital project addressed needed repairs and improvements outlined within the building condition survey and approved scope. The project remains on-time and on-budget.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide the School District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Michelle Mattice
Business Official-Treasurer
Windham Ashland Jewett Central School District
5411 Main Street
PO Box 429
Windham, New York 12496

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

ASSETS

Unrestricted cash	\$ 2,190,855	
Restricted cash	2,608,026	
State and federal aid receivable	101,392	
Due from other governments	61,880	
Inventories	2,840	
Net pension asset-proportionate share	646,005	
Capital assets, net	18,845,196	
Total Assets		\$ 24,456,194

DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES

Pensions	\$ 1,975,365	
OPEB-GASB 75	8,585,482	
Bond defeasance loss	233,335	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources		\$ 10,794,182

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$ 44,256	
Accrued liabilities	169,797	
Other liabilities	1,334	
Due to other governments	1,017	
Due to teachers' retirement system	460,524	
Due to employees' retirement system	63,126	

Long-Term Liabilities:

Due and payable within one year

Bonds payable	1,080,000	

Due and payable after one year

Bonds payable	13,365,000	
Compensated absences payable	450,608	
Other postemployment benefits payable	37,121,075	
Net pension liability- proportionate share	785,073	

Total Liabilities		\$ 53,541,810
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DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pensions	883,805	
OPEB-GASB 75	5,009,331	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		\$ 5,893,136

NET POSITION

Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,117,972	
Restricted	2,617,408	
Unrestricted (deficit)	(31,919,950)	
Total Net Position		\$ (24,184,570)

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Expenses	Indirect Expenses Allocation	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
			Charges for Services	Operating Grants		
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS						
General support	\$ 1,696,005	\$ 663,737	\$ -	\$ -		\$ (2,359,742)
Instruction	6,760,713	4,354,396	-	315,861		(10,799,248)
Pupil transportation	698,084	439,405	-	11,872		(1,125,617)
Community services	-	-	-	-		-
Employee benefits	5,457,538	(5,457,538)	-	-		-
Debt service-interest	615,761	-	-	-		(615,761)
Depreciation and loss on disposal	859,315	-	-	-		(859,315)
School lunch program	222,785	-	78,109	122,462		(22,214)
	<u>\$ 16,310,201</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 78,109</u>	<u>\$ 450,195</u>		<u>(15,781,897)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES						
Real property taxes						11,465,004
Other tax items						225,027
Use of money and property						109,581
Sale of property and compensation for loss						-
Miscellaneous						180,176
State sources						1,692,845
Federal sources						<u>30,597</u>
Total General Revenues						<u>13,703,230</u>
Change in Net Position						(2,078,667)
Restatement for Change in Accounting Principle-GASB 101						(290,642)
Total Net Position- Beginning of year						<u>(21,815,261)</u>
Total Net Position - End of year						<u>\$ (24,184,570)</u>

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

	Total Governmental Funds	Long-term Assets, Liabilities	Reclassifications and Eliminations	Statement of Net Position Totals
ASSETS				
Unrestricted cash	\$ 2,190,855	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,190,855
Restricted cash	2,608,026	-	-	2,608,026
Due from other funds	71,703	-	(71,703)	-
Due from other governments	61,880	-	-	61,880
State and federal aid receivable	101,392	-	-	101,392
Inventories	2,840	-	-	2,840
Net pension asset	-	646,005	-	646,005
Capital assets, (net)	-	18,845,196	-	18,845,196
Total Assets	\$ 5,036,696	\$ 19,491,201	\$ (71,703)	\$ 24,456,194
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES				
Pensions	\$ -	\$ 1,975,365	\$ -	\$ 1,975,365
OPEB-GASB 75	-	8,585,482	-	8,585,482
Bond defeasance loss	-	233,335	-	233,335
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ -	\$ 10,794,182	\$ -	\$ 10,794,182
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 44,256	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 44,256
Accrued liabilities	157,907	11,890	-	169,797
Bonds payable	-	14,445,000	-	14,445,000
Due to other funds	71,703	-	(71,703)	-
Due to other governments	1,017	-	-	1,017
Due to teachers' retirement system	460,524	-	-	460,524
Due to employees' retirement system	63,126	-	-	63,126
Other liabilities	1,334	-	-	1,334
Other postemployment benefits payable	-	37,121,075	-	37,121,075
Compensated absences	-	450,608	-	450,608
Net pension liability- proportionate share	-	785,073	-	785,073
Total Liabilities	\$ 799,867	\$ 52,813,646	\$ (71,703)	\$ 53,541,810
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Pensions	\$ -	\$ 883,805	\$ -	\$ 883,805
OPEB-GASB 75	-	5,009,331	-	5,009,331
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ -	\$ 5,893,136	\$ -	\$ 5,893,136
FUND BALANCE\NET POSITION				
Total Fund Balance\Net Position	\$ 4,236,829	\$ (28,421,399)	\$ -	\$ (24,184,570)
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balance\Net Position	\$ 5,036,696	\$ 30,285,383	\$ (71,703)	\$ 35,250,376

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Total Governmental Funds	Long-term Revenue, Expenses	Capital Related Items	Long-term Debt Transactions	Statement of Activities Totals
REVENUES					
Real property taxes	\$ 11,465,004	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,465,004
Other tax items	225,027	-	-	-	225,027
Use of money and property	109,581	-	-	-	109,581
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	180,287	-	-	-	180,287
State sources	1,725,844	-	-	-	1,725,844
Federal sources	447,793	-	-	-	447,793
Sales - school lunch	77,998	-	-	-	77,998
Total Revenues	<u>14,231,534</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,231,534</u>
EXPENDITURES\EXPENSES					
General support	1,755,643	-	(59,638)	-	1,696,005
Instruction	6,795,061	-	(34,348)	-	6,760,713
Pupil transportation	796,361	-	(98,277)	-	698,084
Community services	-	-	-	-	-
Employee benefits	3,839,850	1,617,688	-	-	5,457,538
Debt service-Principal	905,000	-	-	(905,000)	-
-Interest	562,296	53,465	-	-	615,761
Cost of sales	222,785	-	-	-	222,785
Capital outlay	3,335,886	-	(3,335,886)	-	-
Depreciation and loss on disposal	-	-	859,315	-	859,315
Total Expenditures	<u>18,212,882</u>	<u>1,671,153</u>	<u>(2,668,834)</u>	<u>(905,000)</u>	<u>16,310,201</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>(3,981,348)</u>	<u>(1,671,153)</u>	<u>2,668,834</u>	<u>905,000</u>	<u>(2,078,667)</u>
OTHER SOURCES AND USES					
Operating transfers in	200,799	(200,799)	-	-	-
Operating transfers (out)	(200,799)	200,799	-	-	-
Total Other Sources (Uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change for the Year	<u>\$ (3,981,348)</u>	<u>\$ (1,671,153)</u>	<u>\$ 2,668,834</u>	<u>\$ 905,000</u>	<u>\$ (2,078,667)</u>

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET- GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	General	Special Aid	School Lunch	Capital	Debt Service	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Unrestricted cash	\$ 1,391,112	\$ 6,483	\$ 63,151	\$ 730,109	\$ -	\$ 2,190,855
Restricted cash	1,971,002	-	-	-	637,024	2,608,026
State and federal aid receivable	40,813	55,837	4,742	-	-	101,392
Due from other governments	61,880	-	-	-	-	61,880
Due from other funds	62,321	-	-	-	9,382	71,703
Inventories	-	-	2,840	-	-	2,840
Total Assets	\$ 3,527,128	\$ 62,320	\$ 70,733	\$ 730,109	\$ 646,406	\$ 5,036,696
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 27,714	\$ -	\$ 13,591	\$ 2,951	\$ -	\$ 44,256
Accrued liabilities	154,655	-	3,252	-	-	157,907
Due to teachers' retirement system	460,524	-	-	-	-	460,524
Due to employees' retirement system	63,126	-	-	-	-	63,126
Due to other funds	-	62,320	1	9,382	-	71,703
Other liabilities	1,334	-	-	-	-	1,334
Due to other governments	-	-	1,017	-	-	1,017
Total Liabilities	707,353	62,320	17,861	12,333	-	799,867
FUND BALANCES						
Non-spendable	-	-	2,840	-	-	2,840
Restricted	1,971,002	-	-	-	646,406	2,617,408
Assigned	250,000	-	50,032	280,932	-	580,964
Unassigned	598,773	-	-	436,844	-	1,035,617
Total Fund Balances	2,819,775	-	52,872	717,776	646,406	4,236,829
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 3,527,128	\$ 62,320	\$ 70,733	\$ 730,109	\$ 646,406	\$ 5,036,696

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE-
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General	Special Aid	School Lunch	Capital	Debt Service	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Real property taxes	\$ 11,465,004	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,465,004
Other tax items	225,027	-	-	-	-	225,027
Use of money and property	91,522	-	-	-	18,059	109,581
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	180,176	-	111	-	-	180,287
State sources	1,692,845	29,739	3,260	-	-	1,725,844
Federal sources	30,597	297,994	119,202	-	-	447,793
Sales	-	-	77,998	-	-	77,998
Total Revenues	<u>13,685,171</u>	<u>327,733</u>	<u>200,571</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,059</u>	<u>14,231,534</u>
EXPENDITURES						
General support	1,755,643	-	-	-	-	1,755,643
Instruction	6,475,748	319,313	-	-	-	6,795,061
Pupil transportation	784,489	11,872	-	-	-	796,361
Community services	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee benefits	3,839,850	-	-	-	-	3,839,850
Debt service						
Principal	905,000	-	-	-	-	905,000
Interest	562,296	-	-	-	-	562,296
Cost of sales	-	-	222,785	-	-	222,785
Capital outlay	-	-	-	3,335,886	-	3,335,886
Total Expenditures	<u>14,323,026</u>	<u>331,185</u>	<u>222,785</u>	<u>3,335,886</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,212,882</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>(637,855)</u>	<u>(3,452)</u>	<u>(22,214)</u>	<u>(3,335,886)</u>	<u>18,059</u>	<u>(3,981,348)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND USES						
Operating transfers in	180,000	3,452	17,347	-	-	200,799
Operating transfers (out)	(20,799)	-	-	-	(180,000)	(200,799)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>159,201</u>	<u>3,452</u>	<u>17,347</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(180,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses	<u>(478,654)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,867)</u>	<u>(3,335,886)</u>	<u>(161,941)</u>	<u>(3,981,348)</u>
Fund Balance- Beginning of year	<u>3,298,429</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>57,739</u>	<u>4,053,662</u>	<u>808,347</u>	<u>8,218,177</u>
Fund Balance- (Deficit) End of year	<u>\$ 2,819,775</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 52,872</u>	<u>\$ 717,776</u>	<u>\$ 646,406</u>	<u>\$ 4,236,829</u>

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
 June 30, 2025

	Miscellaneous Special Revenue	Private Purpose Trusts	Custodial Funds	Extraclassroom Activity Funds
ASSETS				
Unrestricted cash	\$ 145,920	\$ 33,668	\$ 507	\$ 43,831
Total Assets	\$ 145,920	\$ 33,668	\$ 507	\$ 43,831
 LIABILITIES				
Extraclassroom activity balances	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Due to governmental funds	-	-	-	-
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	-	-	-	-
 NET POSITION				
Reserved for scholarships	\$ -	\$ 33,668	\$ -	\$ -
Individuals, Organizations and Other governments	145,920	-	507	43,831
Total Net Position	\$ 145,920	\$ 33,668	\$ 507	\$ 43,831

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Miscellaneous Special Revenue	Private Purpose Trusts	Custodial Funds	Extraclassroom Activity Funds
ADDITIONS				
Contributions	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,438	\$ -
Interest	147	35	-	-
Unclassified	-	-	-	64,244
Total Additions	<u>147</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>6,438</u>	<u>64,244</u>
DEDUCTIONS				
Scholarships and awards	-	1,538	6,438	-
Other custodial activities	1,559	-	-	74,669
Total Deductions	<u>1,559</u>	<u>1,538</u>	<u>6,438</u>	<u>74,669</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fiduciary Net Position	(1,412)	(1,503)	-	(10,425)
Net Position - Beginning of year	<u>147,332</u>	<u>35,171</u>	<u>507</u>	<u>54,256</u>
Net Position - End of year	<u>\$ 145,920</u>	<u>\$ 33,668</u>	<u>\$ 507</u>	<u>\$ 43,831</u>

See auditor's report. See notes to financial statements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I. **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Those principles are as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) which is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Significant accounting principles and policies utilized by the District are described below:

A. **Reporting Entity**

The Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of 5 members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, The Financial Reporting Entity, as amended by GASB Statement 39, Component Units. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the School District's reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency, and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief review of certain entities included in the School District's reporting entity:

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District represent funds of the students of the School District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the School District with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds are included in these financial statements. The District accounts for assets held as an agent for various student organizations in a custodial fund.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Joint Venture

The Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District is a component school district in the Otsego-Northern Catskills Board of Cooperative Education Services. (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that share planning, services, and programs which provide educational and support activities.

BOCES are organized under Section 1950 of the Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (Section 1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under Section 119-n(a) of the General Municipal Law.

BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program, and capital costs. Each component school district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment as defined in Education Law, Section 1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component. In addition, component school districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which their students participate. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of Section 1950 of the Education Law.

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District was billed \$1,184,233 for BOCES administrative and program costs. The District's share of BOCES Aid amounted to \$137,511. Financial statements for BOCES Aid are available from the BOCES administrative office.

C. Basis of Presentation

1. Districtwide Statements

The Districtwide Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes,

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

1. Districtwide Statements (Continued)

State Aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended for those areas.

2. Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The District reports the following funds:

a. Major Governmental Funds

- (1) General Fund** - This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.
- (2) Special Aid Fund** - These funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes and other activities whose funds are restricted as to use. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

C. **Basis of Presentation (Continued)**

2. **Fund Financial Statements (Continued)**

a. **Major Governmental Funds (Continued)**

- (3) **School Lunch Fund** – Used to account for transactions of the District’s lunch and breakfast programs.
- (4) **Debt Service Fund** – This fund accounts for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term obligations for governmental activities.
- (5) **Capital Projects Fund** – This fund is used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction, or major repair of capital facilities and other capital and intangible assets.

b. **Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the districtwide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used. There are two classes of fiduciary funds:

- (1) **Private Purpose Trust Funds** – These funds are used to account for trust arrangements in which principal and income benefits annual third party awards and scholarships for students. Established criteria govern the use of the funds and members of the District or representatives of the donors may serve on committees to determine who benefits.
- (2) **Custodial Funds** – These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. Assets are held by the District as agent for various student groups or extraclassroom activity funds.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The districtwide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenues from grants and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within 60 days after the end of the fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, lease liabilities, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, and other post-employment benefits, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions and intangible lease assets are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

E. Cash and Investments

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. New York State law governs the District's investment policies. Resources must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the United States Treasury, United States Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities. Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and districts. Certain cash balances are restricted by various legal and contractual obligations, such as legal reserves and debt agreements.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Property Taxes

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1 and become a lien on August 15. Taxes are collected during the period September 1 to November 2.

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by the County in which the District is located. An amount representing uncollected real property taxes is transmitted to the Counties for enforcement and is paid by the Counties to the District no later than the forthcoming April 1.

G. Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with the associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these Notes to Financial Statements.

H. Interfund Transactions

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditure and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the districtwide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds.

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note V for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures and revenues activity.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

I. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, pension costs, OPEB, potential contingent liabilities, and useful lives of long-lived assets, and intangible assets.

J. Receivables

Accounts receivables are shown gross, with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such an allowance would not be material.

K. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories of food in the School Lunch Fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis, or in the case of surplus food, at stated value that approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase and are considered immaterial in amount.

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year-end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the district-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the Statement of Net Position or balance sheet using the consumption method. Under the consumption method, a current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed.

A portion of fund balance has been classified as nonspendable to indicate that inventory does not constitute an available spendable resource.

L. Other Assets/Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds from serial bonds and bond anticipation notes, as well as resources set aside for their repayment are classified as restricted assets in the districtwide financial statements and their use is limited by applicable bond covenants.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

L. Other Assets/Restricted Assets (Continued)

In the districtwide financial statements, bond discounts and premiums, and any prepaid bond insurance costs are deferred and amortized over the life of the debt issue. Bond issuance costs are recognized as an expense in the period incurred.

M. Capital Assets

Capital assets are reflected in the districtwide financial statements. Capital assets are reported at historical cost or estimated historical costs, based on appraisals conducted by independent third-party professionals. Donated assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred.

Capital assets, except land, are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. Capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the districtwide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Threshold	Estimated Useful Life
Site Improvements	\$ 10,000	40
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 10,000	40
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 1,000	7
Vehicles	\$ 1,000	5-7
Computers	\$ 1,000	5-7

N. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated annual sick leave, vacation, and sabbatical time.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts, and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave.

District employees are granted vacation in varying amounts, based primarily on length of service and service position. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods.

In the districtwide financial statements, the District recognizes a liability for compensated absences, including vacation and sick time, when employees have earned the right to the leave and it is more likely than not that the leave will be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash, or settled through other means. The liability is measured at the employee's rate of pay, including payments such as social security and Medicare taxes.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

N. Compensated Absences (Continued)

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. This Statement establishes recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences, requiring governments to recognize a liability for leave when (1) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (2) the leave accumulates, and (3) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash/other forms of compensation.

The implementation of GASB 101 resulted in a change in the method of accounting for compensated absences. Previously, the District recognized a liability only for leave that was both earned and vested (i.e., payable upon termination or retirement). Under the new guidance, the District recognizes a liability for leave that is more likely than not to be used or paid.

O. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

Payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the districtwide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources.

Claims and judgments and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund's financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

P. Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources, in the Statement of Net Position, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time. The District has four items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and the difference during the measurement period between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second item is the District's contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS Systems) and OPEB subsequent to the measurement date. The third item relates to OPEB reporting in the districtwide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the actual and expected experience. The fourth item relates to a loss on bond defeasance which is amortized over the life of the new bond.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Q. Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the Districtwide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability and difference during the measurement periods between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense, and the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments. The second item is related to OPEB reported in the districtwide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net changes of assumptions or other inputs.

R. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures or when charges for service monies are received in advance from payers prior to the services being rendered by the District. These amounts are recorded as liabilities in the financial statements. The liabilities are removed, and revenues are recognized in subsequent periods when the District has legal claim to the resources.

S. Other Benefits

Eligible District employees participate in the New York State Teachers' Retirement System or the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System.

District employees may choose to participate in the District's elective deferred compensation plans established under Internal Revenue Code Sections 403(b) and 457.

In addition to providing pension benefits, the District provides postemployment health insurance coverage and survivor benefits to retired employees and their survivors in accordance with the provision of various employment contracts in effect at the time of retirement.

Substantially all the District's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits is shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

T. Short-Term Debt

The School District may issue Revenue and Tax Anticipation Notes in anticipation of receipt of revenues. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The revenue anticipation and tax anticipation notes represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund.

The District may issue budget notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of the annual budget during any fiscal year for expenditures for which there is an insufficient or no provision made in the annual budget. The budget note must be repaid no later than the close of the second fiscal year succeeding the year in which the note was issued.

The School District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as the current liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that bond anticipation notes issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

U. Equity Classifications

1. Districtwide Statements

In the districtwide statements there are three classes of net position:

Net investment in capital assets – consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position – reports net position when constraints placed on the assets are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position – reports all other net position that do not meet the definition of the above two classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

U. **Equity Classifications (Continued)**

2. **Fund Statements**

In the fund basis statements, there are five classifications of fund balance:

Non-spendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable fund balance includes the inventory recorded in the School Lunch Fund of \$2,840.

Restricted – includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. The School District has established the following restricted fund balances:

1. **Encumbrances**

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and commitments of expenditures are recorded for budgetary control purposes in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is employed as a control in preventing over-expenditure of established appropriations. Open encumbrances are reported as restricted fund balance in all funds other than the General Fund, since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities and will be honored through budget appropriations in the subsequent year.

2. **Unemployment Insurance**

This reserve is used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

U. Equity Classifications (Continued)

2. Fund Statements (Continued)

3. Employee Benefit Accrued Liability

This reserve is used to set aside funds for the payment of accrued employee benefits due an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

4. Employee and Teachers' Retirement Contributions

This reserve is used for future employee's retirement and teacher's retirement obligations. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated.

5. Property Loss and Liability Reserve

This reserve is used to establish and maintain a program of reserves to cover property loss and liability claims incurred. Separate funds for property loss and liability claims are required. This type of reserve fund may be utilized only by school districts with a population greater than 125,000. Annual contributions limited to 3 percent of the annual budget or \$15,000, whichever is greater. Funds cannot be used for another purpose without voter approval except Board may use monies not required to settle pending claims, to purchase insurance policies to cover losses previously self-insured. These reserves are accounted for in the General Fund.

6. Capital

This reserve is used to pay the cost of any project or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve, the ultimate amount, its probable term and source of the funds. Expenditures may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for the required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot is set forth in §3651 of the Education Law. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

U. Equity Classifications (Continued)

2. Fund Statements (Continued)

7. Repair

This reserve is used to pay the cost of repairs to capital improvements or equipment, which repairs are of a type not recurring annually. The Board of Education, without voter approval, may establish the reserve fund by a majority vote of its members. Voter approval is required to fund this reserve. Expenditures from this reserve may be made only after a public hearing has been held, except in emergency situations. If no hearing is held, the amount expended must be repaid to the reserve fund over the next two subsequent fiscal years. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

Restricted fund balance includes the following:

General Fund:

Liability	\$ 449,981
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	468,795
Unemployment Insurance	334,013
Employee Retirement Contributions	377,228
Teacher's Retirement Contribution	211,870
Repair	129,115
Debt Service Fund	646,406
Total restricted funds	<u>\$ 2,617,408</u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

U. **Equity Classifications (Continued)**

2. **Fund Statements (Continued)**

Committed – Includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School District’s highest level of decision making, the Board of Education. The School District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2025.

Assigned – Includes amounts that are constrained by the School District’s intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. All encumbrances of the General Fund are classified as **Assigned Fund Balance** in the General Fund. Encumbrances reported in the General Fund amounted to \$0 and the appropriated fund balance amounted to \$250,000.

Unassigned – Includes all other General Fund amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District and could report a surplus or deficit. In funds other than the general fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted or assigned.

NYS Real Property Tax Law 1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds a School District can retain to no more than 4% of the School District’s budget for the General Fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund balance of the General Fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation.

Order of Use of Fund Balance:

The District’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. For all funds, nonspendable fund balances are determined first and then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund balance amounts for funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. In the General Fund, committed fund balance is determined next and then assigned. The remaining amounts are reported as unassigned. Assignments of fund balance cannot cause a negative unassigned fund balance.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

V. New Accounting Standards

The District has adopted all current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable. On June 30, 2025, the District implemented the following new standards issued by GASB:

GASB has issued Statement 101, Compensated Absences, effective for the year ending June 30, 2025.

GASB has issued Statement 102, Certain Risk Disclosures, effective for the year ending June 30, 2025.

W. Future Changes in Accounting Standards

GASB has issued Statement 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements, effective for the year ending June 30, 2026.

GASB has issued Statement 104, Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets, effective for the year ending June 30, 2026. This statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosure such as leased assets, intangible lease assets, and assets held for sale.

The school district will evaluate the impact that these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

II. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and Districtwide Statements

Due to differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the districtwide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the Statement of Activities, compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

1. Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities:

Total fund balances of the District's governmental funds differ from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the additional long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance sheets.

2. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities:

Differences between the funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and the Statement of Activities fall into one of three broad categories:

a. Long-term revenue differences:

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered "available", whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

b. Capital related differences:

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the governmental fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the Statement of Activities.

c. Long-term debt transaction differences:

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the Statement of Activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

II. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and Districtwide Statements (Continued)

2. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities (Continued):

d. Pension differences:

Pension differences occur as a result of changes in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset/liability and differences between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

e. OPEB differences:

OPEB differences occur as a result of recognizing OPEB costs using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expenditure is recognized for health insurance premiums and OPEB costs as they mature, versus the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expense is recognized related to the future cost of benefits in retirement over the term of employment.

The costs of building and acquiring capital assets (land, buildings, and equipment) financed from governmental funds are reported as expenditures in the year they are incurred, and the assets do not appear on the Balance Sheet. However, the Statement of Net Position includes those capital assets among the assets of the District as a whole, and their original costs are expensed annually of their useful lives.

Original cost of capital assets	\$33,494,333
Accumulated depreciation	<u>14,649,137</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$18,845,196</u>

Long-term liabilities are reported in the Statement of Net Position, but not in the governmental funds, because they are not due and payable in the current period. Balances at year end were:

Bonds payable	\$14,445,000
OPEB obligations	<u>\$37,121,075</u>
Compensated absences	<u>\$ 450,608</u>
Net pension liability-proportionate share	<u>\$ 785,073</u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

II. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and Districtwide Statements (Continued)

2. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities (Continued):

When the purchase or construction of capital assets is financed through governmental funds, the resources expended for those assets are reported as expenditures in the years they are incurred. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. Depreciation of \$820,463 was less than capital expenditures of \$3,528,149 in the current year.

Repayment of bond principal of \$905,000 is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but it reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and does not affect the Statement of Activities.

Interest on long-term debt and short-term debt in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recorded as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the Statement of Activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. The decrease in accrued interest results in less expense of \$4,868.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

III. Cash and Investments

A. Deposits

The Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's investment policies are governed by State statutes. The Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's monies must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. The Treasurer is authorized to use demand accounts and certificates of deposit. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agencies, repurchase agreements, and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by Federal Deposit Insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are: obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and school districts.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. GASB directs that deposits be disclosed as exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are as follows:

- A. Uncollateralized
- B. Collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution, or
- C. Collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the District's name.

Deposits and investments at year end were entirely covered by Federal Deposit Insurance or by collateral held by the School District's custodial bank in the School District's name.

The District did not have any investments at year end or during the year.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

IV. Interfund Transaction

Interfund balances on June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Interfund		Interfund	
	Receivable	Payable	Revenues	Expenditures
General Fund	\$ 62,321	\$ -	\$ 180,000	\$ 20,799
Special Aid Fund	-	62,320	3,452	-
School Lunch Fund	-	1	17,347	-
Capital Fund	-	9,382	-	-
Debt Service Fund	9,382	-	-	180,000
Total governmental activities	\$ 71,703	\$ 71,703	\$ 200,799	\$ 200,799

The District typically transfers from the General Fund to the Special Aid Fund to pay its' share of the Summer Handicapped Program.

Interfund receivables and payables, other than between governmental activities and fiduciary funds, are eliminated on the Statement of Net Position.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

V. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in general fixed assets follows:

	Balance 7/1/2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2025
<u>Capital assets-not depreciated:</u>				
Land	\$ 601,699	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 601,699
Construction in progress	1,601,341	3,138,300	-	4,739,641
Total capital assets-not depreciated:	2,203,040	3,138,300	-	5,341,340
 <u>Other capital assets:</u>				
Buildings and improvements	25,153,833	89,391	-	25,243,224
Machinery and equipment	1,642,557	142,543	246,984	1,538,116
Vehicles	1,421,956	157,915	208,218	1,371,653
Total other capital assets:	28,218,346	389,849	455,202	28,152,993
 <u>Less accumulated depreciation:</u>				
Buildings and improvements	12,229,378	608,196	-	12,837,574
Machinery and equipment	1,163,872	95,380	230,168	1,029,084
Vehicles	851,774	116,887	186,182	782,479
Total accumulated depreciation	14,245,024	820,463	416,350	14,649,137
Other capital assets, net	13,973,322	(430,614)	38,852	13,503,856
Total	\$ 16,176,362	\$ 2,707,686	\$ 38,852	\$ 18,845,196

Depreciation expense and loss on disposal for the period was shown as unallocated in the Statement of Activities.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans

1. General Information

New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS) and the New York State Teachers' Retirement (TRS) (the Systems).

2. Plan Descriptions and Benefits Provided

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The District participates in the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as, death and disability benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the Retirement and Social Security Law of the State of New York. The System is governed by a 10 member Board of Trustees. System benefits are established under New York State Law. Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. Additional information regarding the System, may be obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 or by referring to the NYSSTR Comprehensive Annual Financial report which can be found on the System's website at www.nystrs.org.

Employees' Retirement System (ERS)

The District participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. System benefits are established under the provisions of the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. That report, including information with regard to benefits provided, may be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php or obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans (Continued)

Funding Policies:

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3 percent of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010, who generally contribute 3.0 to 3.5 percent of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS Tier 6 vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education law.

Contributions for the current year and two preceding years were equal to 100 percent of the contributions required, and were as follows:

Contributions

	ERS	TRS
2025	\$231,333	\$431,304
2024	\$186,616	\$421,622
2023	\$140,991	\$363,161

3. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

On June 30, 2025, the District reported the following (asset)/liability for its proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability for each of the Systems. The net pension (asset)/liability was measured as of March 31, 2025, for ERS and June 30, 2024, for TRS. The total pension (asset)/liability used to calculate the net pension (asset)/liability was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension (asset)/liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS Systems in reports provided to the District.

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	1-Apr-25	30-Jun-24
Net pension liability/(asset)	\$785,073	(\$646,005)
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension liability	.0045788%	.021652%
Change in proportion since the prior measurement date	(.0000079%)	.001036%

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's recognized pension expense of \$177,251 for ERS and \$379,066 for TRS. At June 30, 2025 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resource: Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$194,860	\$695,629	\$9,192	\$0
Changes of assumptions	32,924	386,442	0	65,003
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	61,595	0	0	717,767
Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	53,706	55,255	11,306	80,537
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	63,126	431,828	0	0
Total	\$406,211	\$1,569,154	\$20,498	\$863,307

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Year ended:		
2025	\$ -	\$ (319,904)
2026	\$143,216	784,409
2027	\$220,443	(134,309)
2028	(\$51,475)	(156,600)
2029	\$10,404	72,419
2030	\$0	0
Thereafter	\$0	\$ 28,004

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans (Continued)

4. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

Significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations were as follows:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2024	June 30, 2023
Interest rate	5.9%	6.95%
Salary scale	4.30%	1.95%-5.18%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2020 System's Experience	July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2020 System's Experience
Inflation rate	2.9%	2.40%
COLA's	1.5%	1.30%

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020, System’s experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on MP-2021. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2020, System’s experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2022.

For ERS, the actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2022, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020. For TRS, the actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2020.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans (Continued)

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by each the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

Measurement date	<u>ERS</u> March 31, 2025	<u>TRS</u> June 30, 2024
<u>Asset Type</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>
Domestic Equities	3.54%	6.60%
International Equities	6.57%	7.40%
Global equities	0.00%	6.90%
Private Equity	7.25%	10.00%
Real Estate Equity	4.95%	6.30%
Opportunistic/ARS portfolio	5.25%	0.00%
Credit	5.40%	0.00%
Domestic fixed income securities	0.00%	2.60%
Global bonds	0.00%	2.50%
Private debt	0.00%	5.90%
Absolute return strategies	5.38%	0.00%
Real estate debt	0.00%	3.90%
Cash Equivalents	0.25%	0.50%
High yield fixed income securities	2.00%	4.80%
Real assets	5.55%	0.00%

5. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.90 % for ERS and 6.95 % for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans (Continued)

6. Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of Net Pension Asset/Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (4.9% or ERS and 5.95% for TRS) or 1-percentage point higher (6.9% for ERS and 7.95% for TRS) than the current rate :

ERS	1% Decrease <u>(4.9%)</u>	Current Assumption <u>(5.9%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(6.9%)</u>
Employer's proportionate share Of the net pension (asset) liability	\$2,272,099	\$785,073	(\$456,595)
TRS	1% Decrease <u>(5.95%)</u>	Current Assumption <u>(6.95%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(7.95%)</u>
Employer's proportionate share Of the net pension (asset) liability	\$2,983,935	(\$646,005)	(\$3,698,882)

7. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the current-year net pension (asset)/liability of the employers as of the respective valuation dates, were as follows:

	<u>ERS</u> March 31, 2025	<u>TRS</u> June 30, 2024
Measurement date		
Employers' total pension liability	\$ 247,600,239	\$ 142,837,826,465
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	230,454,512	145,821,434,780
Employers' net pension liability/(asset)	17,145,727	(2,983,608,315)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension (asset)/liability	93.0800%	102.1000%

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VI. Pension Plans (Continued)

8. Payables to the Pension Plan

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025, represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2025, through June 30, 2025, based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025, amounted to \$63,126.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, are paid to the System in September, October and November 2025 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025, represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025, amounted to \$460,524.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VII. Long-Term Debt Obligations

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year are summarized below:

1. Long-Term Debt Interest

Interest paid	\$562,296
Less interest accrued in the prior year	(16,758)
Plus, interest accrued in the current year	11,890
Amortization of defeasance loss	<u>58,333</u>
Total expense	<u>\$615,761</u>

2. Changes

	Balance 7/1/2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2025	Due Within One Year
Serial Bonds	\$ 15,350,000	\$ -	\$ 905,000	\$ 14,445,000	<u>\$ 1,080,000</u>
**Compensated					
Absences	159,966	290,642	-	450,608	
OPEB Obligations	26,065,071	11,056,004	-	37,121,075	
Net Pension Liability-					
Proportionate Share	<u>911,100</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>126,027</u>	<u>785,073</u>	
Totals	<u>\$ 42,486,137</u>	<u>\$ 11,346,646</u>	<u>\$ 1,031,027</u>	<u>\$ 52,801,756</u>	

**As a result of the implementation of GASB Statement 101 on July 1, 2024, The District’s liability for compensated absences increased to reflect amounts considered “more likely than not” to be taken or paid for in the future.

3. Maturity

a. The following is a summary of the debt issued:

Purpose	Issue Date	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Outstanding 6/30/2025
Serial Bonds:				
Advanced refunding	2014	2029	3.125-3.875%	\$ 205,000
Renovations	2015	2036	3.50%	8,680,000
Renovations	2024	2043	4.00%	<u>5,560,000</u>
Total				<u>\$ 14,445,000</u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VII. Long-Term Debt Obligations (Continued)

3. Maturity (Continued)

b. The following is a summary of maturing principal debt service requirements:

	<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Serial Bonds:	2026	\$ 1,080,000	\$ 520,613	\$ 1,600,613
	2027	1,130,000	469,613	1,599,613
	2028	1,165,000	433,000	1,598,000
	2029	985,000	395,175	1,380,175
	2030	975,000	362,644	1,337,644
	2031 and thereafter	9,110,000	1,826,344	10,936,344
	Total	<u>\$ 14,445,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,007,389</u>	<u>\$ 18,452,389</u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VIII. Postemployment (Health Insurance) Benefits

A. General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description- The District's defined benefit OPEB plan provides OPEB for all permanent full-time general and public safety employees of the District. The plan is a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District. Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in Paragraph 4 of Statement 75.

Benefits Provided- The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms- On June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	71
Inactive members entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active members	<u>76</u>
Total membership	147

B. Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$37,121,075 was measured as of June 30, 2025, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs- The total OPEB liability on the June 30, 2025, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VIII. Postemployment (Health Insurance) Benefits (Continued)

B. Total OPEB Liability (Continued)

Inflation	2.60%
Salary Increases	varied by years of service and retirement system
Discount Rate	4.81%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	6.75% from 2024 to 2025, followed by 6.50% from 2025 to 2026, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.04% by 2075

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

The actuarial assumptions used on June 30, 2025, valuation was based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015-March 31, 2020.

C. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance on June 30, 2024	<u>\$26,065,071</u>
<u>Changes for the Year</u>	
Service cost	847,303
Interest	1,107,973
Changes of benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(2,258,627)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	8,043,952
Benefit payments	<u>(1,201,851)</u>
Net Changes	11,056,004
Balance on June 30, 2025	<u>\$37,121,075</u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VIII. Postemployment (Health Insurance) Benefits (Continued)

C. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability (Continued)

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 4.21% in 2024 to 4.81% in 2025.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate- The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.81%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.81%) than the current discount rate:

	(3.81%) 1% Decrease	(4.81%) Discount Rate	(5.81%) 1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 42,898,169</u>	<u>\$ 37,121,075</u>	<u>\$ 32,435,817</u>

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates- The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 31,769,154</u>	<u>\$ 37,121,075</u>	<u>\$ 43,922,458</u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

VIII. Postemployment (Health Insurance) Benefits (Continued)

D. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$1,732,240. On June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$1,882,189	(\$ 1,180,535)
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	<u>6,703,293</u>	<u>(3,828,796)</u>
Total	<u>\$8,585,482</u>	<u>(\$5,009,331)</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ (640,779)
2027	\$ (169,236)
2028	\$ 1,177,104
2029	\$ 1,491,968
2030	\$ 1,717,094
Thereafter	\$ -

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

IX. Commitments and Contingencies

A. Risk Financing and Related Insurance

1. General Information

The Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past two years.

2. Grants

The School District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the State and Federal government. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior audits, the School District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

3. Health Insurance

The District participates in the Catskill Area Schools Employee Benefit Plan, a non-risk-retained public entity risk pool for its employee health and accident insurance coverage. The pool is operated for the benefit of 20 individual governmental units located within the pool's geographic area and is considered a self-sustaining risk pool that will provide coverage for its members up to \$1,000,000 per insured event. The pool obtains independent coverage for insured events in excess of the \$1,000,000 limit, and the District has essentially transferred all related risk to the pool.

4. Workers' Compensation

The District participates in CATCOM, a risk-sharing pool, to insure Workers' Compensation claims. This is a public entity risk pool created under Article 5 of the Workers' Compensation law, to finance liability and risks related to Workers' Compensation claims.

X. Tax Abatement

The County of Greene enters various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The District received Payment in Lieu of Tax (PILOT) payments totaling \$29,622.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

XI. Other Disclosures

A. Restatement of Net Position

The reconciliation of restated amounts to June 30, 2024 year-end balance is:

Beginning Net Position	(\$21,815,261)
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The following adjustment is necessary to determine the revised beginning Net Position for the Statement of Activities:

Compensated absences adjustment for GASB 101	<u>(290,642)</u>
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Beginning net position reported on Statement of Activities, for governmental activities, July 1, 2024.	<u>(\$22,105,903)</u>
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B. Summary of Reconciliation of Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

Total governmental fund balance	\$ 4,236,829
Capital assets (net)	18,845,196
Net pension asset	646,005
Deferred outflows of resources	10,794,182
Accrued interest payable	(11,890)
Bonds payable	(14,445,000)
Deferred inflows of resources	(5,893,136)
Net pension liability- proportionate share	(785,073)
Compensated absences	(450,608)
OPEB obligations	(37,121,075)
Total net position	<u><u>\$ (24,184,570)</u></u>

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

XI. Other Disclosures (Continued)

C. Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance to the Statement of Activities

Net changes in fund balance-total governmental funds \$ (3,981,348)

Capital outlays are expenditures in governmental funds,
but are capitalized in the Statement of Net Position 3,528,149

Depreciation is not recorded as an expenditure in the governmental
funds, but is recorded in the Statement of Activities (859,315)

Repayments of Long-Term Debt are recorded as expenditures in the
governmental funds, but are recorded as payments of liabilities in the
Statement of Net Position 905,000

Interest is recognized as an expense in governmental funds when paid.
For governmental activities, interest expense is recognized as it accrues.
The decrease in accrued interest during, 2024/25 results in less expense. 4,868

Amortization of bond defeasance loss (58,333)

(Increases)/Decreases in proportionate share of net pension asset/liability
reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide for or require the
use of current financial resources and therefore, are not reported as revenues
or expenditures in the governmental funds:

Teachers' Retirement System	55,128
Employee's Retirement System	59,424

Certain expenses in the Statement of Activities do not require the expenditure
of current resources and are, therefore, not reported as expenditures in the
governmental funds:

OPEB obligations	(1,732,240)
Compensated absences	-

Change in Net Position-Governmental Activities \$ (2,078,667)

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

XII. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

A. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting

1. Budgets

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the governmental funds for which legal (appropriated) budgets are adopted. The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget for the General Fund.

Appropriations are adopted at the program line item level.

Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances), that may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the fiscal year end unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (When permitted by law). These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them because of a need that exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted.

The General Fund budget was increased to reflect carry over encumbrances from the prior year for \$62,097, payments for retirement using reserves in the amount of \$283,414 and donations for \$5,960.

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

Budgets are established and used for individual capital project funds expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District's voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project, plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

Special Aid Fund and School Lunch Fund have not been included because they do not have legally authorized budgets.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

XII. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability (Continued)

A. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting (Continued)

2. Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as reservations of fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

XIII. Subsequent Events

There were no significant subsequent events to report from the period of July 1, 2025 to October 3, 2025.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF REVENUES COMPARED TO BUDGET- GENERAL FUND
 For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Local Sources				
Real property taxes	\$ 11,465,578	\$ 11,465,578	\$ 11,465,004	\$ (574)
Other tax items	217,989	217,989	225,027	7,038
Use of money and property	20,000	20,000	91,522	71,522
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	790,973	796,933	180,176	(616,757)
Total Local Sources	<u>12,494,540</u>	<u>12,500,500</u>	<u>11,961,729</u>	<u>(538,771)</u>
State Sources	1,905,340	1,905,340	1,692,845	(212,495)
Federal Sources	-	-	30,597	30,597
Total Revenues	<u>14,399,880</u>	<u>14,405,840</u>	<u>13,685,171</u>	<u>(720,669)</u>
Other Sources				
Operating transfers in	250,000	250,000	180,000	(70,000)
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	<u>14,649,880</u>	<u>14,655,840</u>	<u>13,865,171</u>	<u>\$ (790,669)</u>
Appropriated Fund Balance	250,000	250,000		
Appropriated Reserves	-	345,511		
Total Revenues, Other Financing Sources, Appropriated Fund Balance and Reserves	<u>\$ 14,899,880</u>	<u>\$ 15,251,351</u>		

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES, OTHER USES AND ENCUMBRANCES COMPARED TO BUDGET-
GENERAL FUND
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Encumbrances	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES					
General Support					
Board of education	\$ 20,300	\$ 21,184	\$ 20,409	\$ -	\$ 775
Central administration	272,482	280,822	276,042	-	4,780
Finance	274,544	277,770	265,929	-	11,841
Staff	121,000	117,500	100,157	-	17,343
Central services	913,019	930,022	856,796	-	73,226
Special items	230,000	240,749	236,310	-	4,439
Total General Support	1,831,345	1,868,047	1,755,643	-	112,404
Instruction					
Instruction, administration and improvement	389,357	378,058	372,607	-	5,451
Teaching - regular school	3,777,219	3,867,011	3,657,434	-	209,577
Programs for children with handicapping conditions	1,302,085	1,376,383	1,242,231	-	134,152
Occupational education	162,000	169,887	169,887	-	-
Teaching - special school	28,250	28,250	4,028	-	24,222
Instructional media	285,826	291,826	278,556	-	13,270
Pupil services	770,390	788,349	751,005	-	37,344
Total Instructional	6,715,127	6,899,764	6,475,748	-	424,016
Pupil Transportation	855,088	857,588	784,489	-	73,099
Community Services	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	3,975,813	4,103,445	3,839,850	-	263,595
Debt Service					
Principal	850,000	905,000	905,000	-	-
Interest	649,007	594,007	562,296	-	31,711
Total Expenditures	14,876,380	15,227,851	14,323,026	-	904,825
OTHER FINANCING USES					
Operating transfers out	23,500	23,500	20,799	-	2,701
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	\$ 14,899,880	\$ 15,251,351	14,343,825	\$ -	\$ 907,526
Net change in fund balance			(478,654)		
Fund balance- Beginning			3,298,429		
Fund balance- Ending			<u>\$ 2,819,775</u>		

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY

For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total OPEB Liability					
Service Cost at end of year	\$ 847,303	\$ 871,855	\$ 941,906	\$ 1,401,389	\$ 1,324,711
Interest	1,107,973	1,110,589	992,340	766,284	852,507
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	(1,425,773)
Difference between expected and actual experience	2,258,627	(1,031,339)	(44,836)	(809,650)	(1,204,057)
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	8,043,952	(319,455)	(1,844,344)	(7,268,381)	(1,625,188)
Benefit payments	(1,201,851)	(1,159,261)	(1,076,009)	(1,075,693)	(1,119,461)
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	<u>11,056,004</u>	<u>(527,611)</u>	<u>(1,030,943)</u>	<u>(6,986,051)</u>	<u>(3,197,261)</u>
Total OPEB Liability- beginning	<u>26,065,071</u>	<u>26,592,682</u>	<u>27,623,625</u>	<u>34,609,676</u>	<u>37,806,937</u>
Total OPEB Liability- ending	<u>\$ 37,121,075</u>	<u>\$ 26,065,071</u>	<u>\$ 26,592,682</u>	<u>\$ 27,623,625</u>	<u>\$ 34,609,676</u>
Covered-employee payroll	<u>5,602,681</u>	<u>5,982,888</u>	<u>5,616,438</u>	<u>4,900,432</u>	<u>4,472,301</u>
Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	662.60%	435.70%	473.50%	563.69%	773.90%

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION ASSET/LIABILITY
 June 30, 2025

Teachers' Retirement System

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
District's proportion of the net pension asset/liability	.021652%	.020616%	.019814%	.020220%	.021444%	.020669%	.022666%
District's proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability	\$ (646,005)	\$ 235,759	\$ 380,207	\$ (3,503,988)	\$ 592,556	\$ (536,990)	\$ (409,868)
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,271,292	\$ 4,134,096	\$ 3,807,554	\$ 3,513,540	\$ 3,432,037	\$ 3,640,040	\$ 3,450,046
District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	6.61%	5.70%	9.98%	99.72%	17.27%	14.75%	11.88%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	102.10%	99.20%	98.60%	113.20%	97.80%	102.20%	101.53%

Employees' Retirement System

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
District's proportion of the net pension liability	.0045788%	.0045867%	.0040980%	.0037542%	.0042125%	.0042981%	.0038307%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset)	\$ 785,073	\$ 675,341	\$ 878,766	\$ (306,890)	\$ 4,195	\$ 1,138,160	\$ 271,414
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,713,408	\$ 1,533,922	\$ 1,335,001	\$ 1,138,197	\$ 1,285,016	\$ 1,260,873	\$ 1,006,984
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	45.81%	44.02%	65.83%	26.96%	0.33%	90.27%	26.95%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	93.08%	93.88%	90.78%	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
 June 30, 2025

	<u>Teachers' Retirement System</u>					
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2019
Contractually required contribution	\$ 431,828	\$ 403,488	\$ 391,797	\$ 344,327	\$ 327,073	\$ 366,395
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	431,828	403,488	391,797	344,327	327,073	366,395
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,271,292	\$ 4,134,096	\$ 3,807,554	\$ 3,513,540	\$ 3,432,037	\$ 3,640,040
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	10.11%	9.76%	10.28%	9.80%	9.53%	10.62%

	<u>Employees' Retirement System</u>					
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2019
Contractually required contribution	\$ 268,534	\$ 186,616	\$ 140,991	\$ 160,944	\$ 168,470	\$ 138,569
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	268,534	186,616	140,991	160,944	168,470	138,569
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,713,408	\$ 1,533,922	\$ 1,335,001	\$ 1,138,197	\$ 1,285,016	\$ 1,006,984
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	15.67%	12.16%	10.56%	14.14%	13.11%	13.76%

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF CHANGE FROM ORIGINAL BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET AND
 REAL PROPERTY TAX LIMIT
 For Year Ended June 30, 2025

CHANGE FROM ORIGINAL BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET

Original Budget	\$ 14,899,880
Additions:	
Prior year's encumbrances	62,097
Reserves	283,414
Donations	<u>5,960</u>
Final Budget	<u><u>\$ 15,251,351</u></u>

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION

2025-26 Voter-approved Expenditure Budget	\$ 15,266,476
Maximum allowed (4% of 2025-2026 Budget)	<u>\$ 610,659</u>

General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law*:

Unrestricted fund balance:	
Committed fund balance	\$ -
Assigned fund balance	250,000
Unassigned fund balance	<u>598,773</u>
Total unrestricted fund balance	<u>\$ 848,773</u>

Less:	
Appropriated fund balance	250,000
Encumbrances included in committed and assigned fund balance	<u>-</u>
Total adjustments	<u>\$ 250,000</u>

General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law	<u><u>\$ 598,773</u></u>
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Actual percentage	3.92%
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* Per Office of the State Comptroller's "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions", Updated April 2011 (originally Issued November 2010), the portion of General Fund Fund Balance subject to Section 1318 of the Real Property Tax Law is: unrestricted fund balance (i.e., the total of the committed, assigned and unassigned classifications), minus appropriated fund balance, amounts reserved for insurance recovery, amounts reserved for tax reduction, and encumbrances included in committed and assigned fund balance.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF PROJECT EXPENDITURES- CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
 For Year Ended June 30, 2025

PROJECT TITLE	Expenditures		Methods of Financing				Fund Balance June 30, 2025				
	Original Budget	Revised Budget	Prior Years	Current Year	Total	Unexpended Balance		Proceeds of Obligations	Local Sources	State Sources	Total
Capital Project	\$ 5,560,000	\$5,560,000	\$ 1,601,341	\$ 3,335,886	\$ 4,937,227	\$ 622,773	\$ 5,655,000	\$ 3	\$ -	\$ 5,655,003	\$ 717,776
	<u>\$ 5,560,000</u>	<u>\$5,560,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,601,341</u>	<u>\$ 3,335,886</u>	<u>\$ 4,937,227</u>	<u>\$ 622,773</u>	<u>\$ 5,655,000</u>	<u>\$ 3</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,655,003</u>	<u>\$ 717,776</u>

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report.

WINDHAM-ASHLAND-JEWETT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF RELATED DEBT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Capital assets, net			\$ 18,845,196
Deduct:			
Short-term portion of bonds payable	\$	1,080,000	
Long-term portion of bonds payable		13,365,000	
Less: Unspent portion of bond proceeds		<u>(717,776)</u>	<u>13,727,224</u>
Net investment in capital assets			<u>\$ 5,117,972</u>

See paragraph on required supplementary information included in auditor's report.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Board of Education of the
Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the fiduciary funds of the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 3, 2025.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Windham-Ashland-Jewett Central School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not the objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Raymond G. Preusser, CPA, P.C.

Claverack, New York
October 3, 2025