Elk Creek Elementary School 2022-2023 School Accountability Report Card (Published During the 2023-2024 School Year)

General Information about the School Accountability Report Card (SARC)



2023-24 School Contact Information

School Name	Elk Creek Elementary School					
Street	430 County Road 309					
City, State, Zip	lk Creek, CA 95939					
Phone Number	530) 968-5361					
Principal	Emily Pendell					
Email Address	ependell@scjusd.org					
School Website	www.scjusd.org					
County-District-School (CDS) Code	11 62653 6007546					

2023-24 District Contact Information						
District Name	Stony Creek Joint Unified School District					
Phone Number	(530) 968-5361					
Superintendent	Emily Pendell					
Email Address	ependell@scjusd.org					
District Website	www.scjusd.org					

2023-24 School Description and Mission Statement

The mission of Elk Creek Elementary School is to provide a safe, caring learning environment that promotes student success. The administration, parents and teachers work hard to ensure that all students have opportunities to grow to their full potential. Elk Creek Elementary School is a TK-4 school with three teachers supported by three para educators assigned to each class. The school is supported with one part time special education teacher. All classrooms are combination classes and the student/teacher ratio is 10:1 allowing teachers to work with individual and small groups to a great effect. Our after school program, SPARK, is five days a week that focuses on cultural activities, homework and reading support.

The school has a large Native American population that live at the Grindstone Rancheria outside of the town of Elk Creek. In addition, we have several inter-district transfer students who come from other communities who like the small school setting Elk Creek Elementary. The school is in a rural, low income area outside of Willows, California in Glenn County and the goals for the school are to improve reading skills and writing skills, increase average daily attendance to 93% and continue to reach out to our families and community for improved school support.

About this School

2022-23 Student Enrollment by Grade Level							
Grade Level Number of Students							
Kindergarten	9						
Grade 1	9						
Grade 2	5						
Grade 3	7						
Grade 4	9						
Total Enrollment	39						

2022-23 Student Enrollment by Student Group

Student Group	Percent of Total Enrollment
Female	59%
Male	41%
American Indian or Alaska Native	53.8%
Hispanic or Latino	17.9%
White	28.2%
Foster Youth	2.6%
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	64.1%
Students with Disabilities	5.1%

A. Conditions of Learning State Priority: Basic

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Basic (Priority 1):

- Degree to which teachers are appropriately assigned and fully credentialed in the subject area and for the pupils they are teaching;
- Pupils have access to standards-aligned instructional materials; and
- School facilities are maintained in good repair.

2020-21 Teacher Preparation and Placement								
Authorization/Assignment	School Number	School Percent	District Number	District Percent	State Number	State Percent		
Fully (Preliminary or Clear) Credentialed for Subject and Student Placement (properly assigned)	3.00	100.00	6.50	72.64	228366.10	83.12		
Intern Credential Holders Properly Assigned	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4205.90	1.53		
Teachers Without Credentials and Misassignments ("ineffective" under ESSA)	0.00	0.00	1.40	16.57	11216.70	4.08		
Credentialed Teachers Assigned Out-of- Field ("out-of-field" under ESSA)	0.00	0.00	0.50	5.56	12115.80	4.41		
Unknown	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.23	18854.30	6.86		
Total Teaching Positions	3.00	100.00	8.90	100.00	274759.10	100.00		

Note: The data in this table is based on Full Time Equivalent (FTE) status. One FTE equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time. Additionally, an assignment is defined as a position that an educator is assigned based on setting, subject, and grade level. An authorization is defined as the services that an educator is authorized to provide to students.

2021-22 Teacher Preparation and Placement School School District District State State Authorization/Assignment Number Number Number Percent Percent Percent Fully (Preliminary or Clear) Credentialed for Subject and Student Placement 3.00 100.00 6.50 67.66 234405.20 84.00 (properly assigned) Intern Credential Holders Properly 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 4853.00 1.74 Assigned **Teachers Without Credentials and** Misassignments ("ineffective" under 0.00 0.70 0.00 7.70 12001.50 4.30 ESSA) **Credentialed Teachers Assigned Out-of-**0.00 0.00 2.40 24.64 11953.10 4.28 Field ("out-of-field" under ESSA) Unknown 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 15831.90 5.67 **Total Teaching Positions** 3.00 100.00 9.70 100.00 279044.80 100.00

The CDE published the first year of available teacher data for the 2020-21 SARC in June 2022, and the CDE published the second year of data for the 2021-22 SARC in June 2023. The EC Section 33126(b)(5) requires the most recent three years of teacher data to be requested in the SARC, as data is available. The teacher data for the 2022-23 SARC will not be available prior to February 1, 2024, and therefore is not included in the template.

Note: The data in this table is based on Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) status. One FTE equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time. Additionally, an assignment is defined as a position that an educator is assigned based on setting, subject, and grade level. An authorization is defined as the services that an educator is authorized to provide to students.

Teachers Without Credentials and Misassignments (considered "ineffective" under ESSA)

Authorization/Assignment	2020-21	2021-22
Permits and Waivers	0.00	0.00
Misassignments	0.00	0.00
Vacant Positions	0.00	0.00
Total Teachers Without Credentials and Misassignments	0.00	0.00

The teacher data for the 2022-23 SARC will not be available prior to February 1, 2024, and therefore is not included in the template.

Credentialed Teachers Assigned Out-of-Field (considered "out-of-field" under ESSA)

Indicator	2020-21	2021-22
Credentialed Teachers Authorized on a Permit or Waiver	0.00	0.00
Local Assignment Options	0.00	0.00
Total Out-of-Field Teachers	0.00	0.00

The teacher data for the 2022-23 SARC will not be available prior to February 1, 2024, and therefore is not included in the template.

Class Assignments

Indicator	2020-21	2021-22
Misassignments for English Learners (a percentage of all the classes with English learners taught by teachers that are misassigned)		0
No credential, permit or authorization to teach (a percentage of all the classes taught by teachers with no record of an authorization to teach)	0	0

The teacher data for the 2022-23 SARC will not be available prior to February 1, 2024, and therefore is not included in the template.

Note: For more information refer to the Updated Teacher Equity Definitions web page at <u>https://www.cde.ca.gov/pd/ee/teacherequitydefinitions.asp</u>.

2023-24 Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials

All students have access to the most up to date textbooks and curriculum. All students have access to Chromebooks and all supplies they need.

Year and month in which the data were collected

Oct 2023

Subject	Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials/year of Adoption	From Most Recent Adoption ?	Percent Students Lacking Own Assigned Copy
Reading/Language Arts	Grades K-1: National Geographic Reach for Reading, Grades 2-4: Benchmark Education	Yes	0
Mathematics	Grades K-1: Every Day Math, Big Ideas Math, Grades 2-4: Big Ideas Math	Yes	0
Science	Grades K-4: TWIG Science	Yes	0
History-Social Science	Grades K-4: Studies Weekly	Yes	0
Foreign Language	N/A		N/A
Health	N/A		N/A
Visual and Performing Arts	N/A		N/A
Science Laboratory Equipment (grades 9-12)	N/A	N/A	N/A

School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements

The Maintenance Lead and Administration conducts informal inspections regularly and formal inspections once each year to inspect the conditions of all buildings and grounds. All school staff are encouraged to report any concern to the Administrator. Needed repairs and safety issues are addressed through work orders to the Maintenance Lead for prompt attention. The school has 3 classrooms in the main building along with a kitchen and multi-purpose room. The fourth classroom is a portable building adjacent to the main building.

The facilities were built in approximately 1960 and have been maintained in good repair, using both the expertise of maintenance personnel and licensed contractors. The district employs one full-time maintenance personnel and two full-time custodial personnel who take pride in keeping the classrooms, facilities and grounds in good repair and in a manner that meets high standards for cleanliness.

			.2,2020	
System Inspected Rate Rate Poor		Repair Needed and Action Taken or Planned		
Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer	Х			
Interior: Interior Surfaces			Х	Water damage due to roof leak in staff room. Planned roof repairs for Spring Break or Summer 2024.
Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/Vermin Infestation	Х			
Electrical			Х	Lights and lamp shades need repair in Room 3. Repairs planned for Summer 2024.

Year and month of the most recent FIT report

12/2023

School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements					
Restrooms/Fountains: Restrooms, Sinks/ Fountains	Х				
Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials	Х				
Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs		Х			
External: Playground/School Grounds, Windows/ Doors/Gates/Fences	Х				

Overall Facility Rate			
Exemplary	Good	Fair	Poor
		Х	

B. Pupil Outcomes

State Priority: Pupil Achievement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Achievement (Priority 4):

Statewide Assessments

(i.e., California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress [CAASPP] System includes the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments for students in the general education population and the California Alternate Assessments [CAAs] for English language arts/literacy [ELA] and mathematics given in grades three through eight and grade eleven. Only eligible students may participate in the administration of the CAAs. CAAs items are aligned with alternate achievement standards, which are linked with the Common Core State Standards [CCSS] for students with the most significant cognitive disabilities).

The CAASPP System encompasses the following assessments and student participation requirements:

- 1. Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments and CAAs for ELA in grades three through eight and grade eleven.
- 2. Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments and CAAs for mathematics in grades three through eight and grade eleven.
- 3. California Science Test (CAST) and CAAs for Science in grades five, eight, and once in high school (i.e., grade ten, eleven, or twelve).

College and Career Ready

The percentage of students who have successfully completed courses that satisfy the requirements for entrance to the University of California and the California State University, or career technical education sequences or programs of study.

Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard on CAASPP

This table displays CAASPP test results in ELA and mathematics for all students grades three through eight and grade eleven taking and completing a state-administered assessment.

Percentages are not calculated when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

ELA and mathematics test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard (i.e., achieved Level 3-Alternate) on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

Subject	School 2021-22	School 2022-23	District 2021-22	District 2022-23	State 2021-22	State 2022-23
English Language Arts/Literacy (grades 3-8 and 11)	48	40	52	35	47	46
Mathematics (grades 3-8 and 11)	33	53	32	40	33	34

2022-23 CAASPP Test Results in ELA by Student Group

This table displays CAASPP test results in ELA by student group for students grades three through eight and grade eleven taking and completing a state-administered assessment.

ELA test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard (i.e., achieved Level 3-Alternate) on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

The number of students tested includes all students who participated in the test whether they received a score or not; however, the number of students tested is not the number that was used to calculate the achievement level percentages. The achievement level percentages are calculated using only students who received scores.

CAASPP Student Groups	CAASPP Total Enrollment	CAASPP Number Tested	CAASPP Percent Tested	CAASPP Percent Not Tested	CAASPP Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students	15	15	100.00	0.00	40.00
Female	11	11	100.00	0.00	18.18
Male					
American Indian or Alaska Native					
Asian	0	0	0	0	0
Black or African American	0	0	0	0	0
Filipino	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic or Latino					
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
Two or More Races	0	0	0	0	0
White					
English Learners	0	0	0	0	0
Foster Youth	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Military	0	0	0	0	0
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged					
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	0	0	0	0	0
Students with Disabilities					

2022-23 CAASPP Test Results in Math by Student Group

This table displays CAASPP test results in Math by student group for students grades three through eight and grade eleven taking and completing a state-administered assessment.

Mathematics test results include the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment plus the total number of students who met the standard (i.e., achieved Level 3-Alternate) on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

The number of students tested includes all students who participated in the test whether they received a score or not; however, the number of students tested is not the number that was used to calculate the achievement level percentages. The achievement level percentages are calculated using only students who received scores.

CAASPP Student Groups	CAASPP Total Enrollment	CAASPP Number Tested	CAASPP Percent Tested	CAASPP Percent Not Tested	CAASPP Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students	15	15	100.00	0.00	53.33
Female	11	11	100.00	0.00	36.36
Male					
American Indian or Alaska Native					
Asian	0	0	0	0	0
Black or African American	0	0	0	0	0
Filipino	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic or Latino					
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
Two or More Races	0	0	0	0	0
White					
English Learners	0	0	0	0	0
Foster Youth	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Military	0	0	0	0	0
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged					
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	0	0	0	0	0
Students with Disabilities					

CAASPP Test Results in Science for All Students

This table displays the percentage of all students grades five, eight, and High School meeting or exceeding the State Standard.

Science test results include the CAST and the CAA. The "Percent Met or Exceeded" is calculated by taking the total number of students who met or exceeded the standard on the CAST plus the total number of students who met the standard (i.e., achieved Level 3-Alternate) on the CAAs divided by the total number of students who participated in both assessments.

The number of students tested includes all students who participated in the test whether they received a score or not; however, the number of students tested is not the number that was used to calculate the achievement level percentages. The achievement level percentages are calculated using only students who received scores.

Subject	School	School	District	District	State	State
	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23
Science (grades 5, 8 and high school)			16.67	12.50	29.47	30.29

2022-23 CAASPP Test Results in Science by Student Group

This table displays CAASPP test results in Science by student group for students grades five, eight, and High School. Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Student Group	Total Enrollment	Number Tested	Percent Tested	Percent Not Tested	Percent Met or Exceeded
All Students					
Female					
Male					
American Indian or Alaska Native					
Asian					
Black or African American					
Filipino					
Hispanic or Latino					
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander					
Two or More Races					
White					
English Learners					
Foster Youth					
Homeless					
Military					
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged					
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services					
Students with Disabilities					

B. Pupil Outcomes

State Priority: Other Pupil Outcomes

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Other Pupil Outcomes (Priority 8): Pupil outcomes in the subject area of physical education.

2022-23 California Physical Fitness Test Results

This table displays the percentage of students participating in each of the five fitness components of the California Physical Fitness Test Results. The administration of the PFT during 2021-22 and 2022-23 school years, only participation results are required for these five fitness areas. Percentages are not calculated and double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Grade Level	Component 1: Aerobic Capacity	Component 2: Abdominal Strength and Endurance	Component 3: Trunk Extensor and Strength and Flexibility	Component 4: Upper Body Strength and Endurance	Component 5: Flexibility
Grade 5					
Grade 7					
Grade 9					

C. Engagement

State Priority: Parental Involvement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Parental Involvement (Priority 3): Efforts the school district makes to seek parent input in making decisions regarding the school district and at each school site.

2023-24 Opportunities for Parental Involvement

Parents are encouraged to attend School Board meetings, act as classroom volunteers and when appropriate, be part of the Grindstone Parents Meeting organization as well as attend field trips, award ceremonies, teacher student/parent meetings and participate in the development of the LCAP. Administration welcomes families into the office at any time with an open-door policy. District communicated with families via website, social media and a text message service. The teachers of Elk Creek Elementary participate in School Site Council meetings, but parent attendance is inadequate despite efforts to attract parents to the meetings through a posted agenda, text notification prior to meetings, and planning the meeting time to be convenient for parents.

2022-23 Chronic Absenteeism by Student Group

Student Group	Cumulative Enrollment	Chronic Absenteeism Eligible Enrollment	Chronic Absenteeism Count	Chronic Absenteeism Rate
All Students	40	40	12	30.0
Female	23	23	8	34.8
Male	17	17	4	23.5
Non-Binary	0	0	0	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	21	21	6	28.6
Asian	0	0	0	0.0
Black or African American	0	0	0	0.0
Filipino	0	0	0	0.0
Hispanic or Latino	7	7	4	57.1
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0.0
Two or More Races	0	0	0	0.0
White	12	12	2	16.7
English Learners	0	0	0	0.0
Foster Youth	1	1	0	0.0
Homeless	0	0	0	0.0
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	25	25	10	40.0
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	0	0	0	0.0
Students with Disabilities	4	4	1	25.0

C. Engagement

State Priority: School Climate

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: School Climate (Priority 6):

- Pupil suspension rates;
- Pupil expulsion rates; and
- Other local measures on the sense of safety

Suspensions and Expulsions

This table displays suspensions and expulsions data.									
Rate	School 2020-21	School 2021-22	School 2022-23	District 2020-21	District 2021-22	District 2022-23	State 2020-21	State 2021-22	State 2022-23
Suspensions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.94	3.30	0.20	3.17	3.60
Expulsions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.08

2022-23 Suspensions and Expulsions by Student Group		
Student Group	Suspensions Rate	Expulsions Rate
All Students	0	0
Female	0	0
Male	0	0
Non-Binary		
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0
Asian	0	0
Black or African American	0	0
Filipino	0	0
Hispanic or Latino	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0
Two or More Races	0	0
White	0	0
English Learners	0	0
Foster Youth	0	0
Homeless	0	0
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	0	0
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	0	0
Students with Disabilities	0	0

2023-24 School Safety Plan

The Stony Creek Joint Unified School District Safety Plan encompasses all school sites overall and contains sections specific to each site. The Safety Plan is reviewed and updated annually and approved by the Board of Trustees in February. Monthly fire drills are held, as well as earthquake and intruder drills. In 2021-22 the district adopted the ALICE protocols to respond to an armed intruder/ threat on campus. Staff are trained in ALICE protocols.

D. Other SARC Information Information Required in the SARC

The information in this section is required to be in the SARC but is not included in the state priorities for LCFF.

2020-21 Elementary Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution

This table displays the 2020-21 average class size and class size distribution. The columns titled "Number of Classes" indicates how many classes fall into each size category (a range of total students per class). The "Other" category is for multi-grade level classes.

Grade Level	Average Class Size	Number of Classes with 1-20 Students	Number of Classes with 21-32 Students	Number of Classes with 33+ Students
4	7	1		
Other	12	2		

2021-22 Elementary Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution

This table displays the 2021-22 average class size and class size distribution. The columns titled "Number of Classes" indicates how many classes fall into each size category (a range of total students per class). The "Other" category is for multi-grade level classes.

Grade Level	Average	Number of Classes with	Number of Classes with	Number of Classes with
	Class Size	1-20 Students	21-32 Students	33+ Students
Other	14	3		

2022-23 Elementary Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution

This table displays the 2022-23 average class size and class size distribution. The columns titled "Number of Classes" indicates how many classes fall into each size category (a range of total students per class). The "Other" category is for multigrade level classes.

Grade Level	Average Class Size	Number of Classes with 1-20 Students	Number of Classes with 21-32 Students	Number of Classes with 33+ Students
К	9	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
Other	15	2	0	0

2022-23 Ratio of Pupils to Academic Counselor

This table displays the ratio of pupils to Academic Counselor. One Full Time Equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

Title	Ratio
Pupils to Academic Counselor	0

2022-23 Student Support Services Staff

This table displays the number of FTE support staff assigned to this school. One Full Time Equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

Title	Number of FTE Assigned to School
Counselor (Academic, Social/Behavioral or Career Development)	
Library Media Teacher (Librarian)	
Library Media Services Staff (Paraprofessional)	
Psychologist	
Social Worker	
Nurse	
Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist	
Resource Specialist (non-teaching)	
Other	

Fiscal Year 2021-22 Expenditures Per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries

This table displays the 2021-22 expenditures per pupil and average teacher salary for this school. Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Level	Total Expenditures Per Pupil	Expenditures Per Pupil (Restricted)	Expenditures Per Pupil (Unrestricted)	Average Teacher Salary
School Site	\$29,211.68	\$7,722.31	\$21,489.37	\$65,042.00
District	N/A	N/A	\$21,489.37	
Percent Difference - School Site and District	N/A	N/A	0.0	2.6
State	N/A	N/A	\$7,607	\$77,993
Percent Difference - School Site and State	N/A	N/A	95.4	-18.1

Fiscal Year 2022-23 Types of Services Funded

Elk Creek Elementary School student support is provided by Glenn County Office of Education who the district contracts out for RSP teacher support, RSP Aide, part time school psychologist and speech therapist, nurse, occupational therapist, academic counseling, mental health counseling and any additional needs students may need. The students are also served by two clinicians who address social/emotional issues and are funded through Northern Valley Indian Health. Professional development for teachers and staff is paid by the school district. The school utilizes also utilizes a full time Title 1 para professional. A reading intervention specialist is also utilized.

Students have access to vocational field trips, paid for with educational funds and/or fundraising efforts. Our district offers an afterschool program called SPARK which provide cultural activities and homework help. Our students also regularly participate in activities offered through the COE such as the all-county track meet, spelling bee and science fair.

Fiscal Year 2021-22 Teacher and Administrative Salaries

This table displays the 2021-22 Teacher and Administrative salaries. For detailed information on salaries, see the CDE Certification Salaries & Benefits web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/.

District Amount	State Average for Districts in Same Category
\$47,169	\$47,616
\$57,795	\$75,580
\$72,155	\$100,485
\$100,000	\$114,067
	\$123,622
	\$125,386
\$100,000	\$157,977
20.28%	27.82%
3.35%	5.78%
	Amount \$47,169 \$57,795 \$72,155 \$100,000 \$100,000 20.28%

Professional Development

Professional development has continued to focus on reading and writing.				
This table displays the number of school days dedicated to staff development and continuous improvement.				
Subject	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	
Number of school days dedicated to Staff Development and Continuous Improvement	2	2	2	