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**ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
CHEBOYGAN AND PRESQUE ISLE COUNTIES, MICHIGAN**

**AUDITORS' REPORT  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

INDEX

**AUDITORS' REPORT**

|  | <u>PAGE</u> |
|--|-------------|
| INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT   | 1 - 2       |
| MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS   | 3 - 8       |
| <b><u>BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u></b>   |             |
| <b><u>GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u></b>   |             |
| STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  | 9           |
| STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  | 10          |
| <b><u>FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u></b>  |             |
| BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS   | 11          |
| RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES<br>TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES   | 12          |
| STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL<br>FUNDS  | 13          |
| RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES<br>AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS<br>TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES | 14          |
| <b>NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</b>   | 15 - 43     |
| <b><u>REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION</u></b>   |             |
| SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY   | 44          |
| SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS  | 45          |
| SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  | 46          |
| SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS   | 47          |
| STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -<br>BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND  | 48          |
| <b><u>SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION</u></b>  |             |
| <b><u>COMBINING STATEMENTS - NONMAJOR FUNDS</u></b>  |             |
| COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS   | 49          |
| COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND<br>CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  | 50          |
| <b><u>INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES</u></b>  |             |
| GENERAL FUND - DETAILS OF REVENUE COMPARED TO BUDGET   | 51          |
| GENERAL FUND - DETAILS OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET  | 52 - 56     |



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August 18, 2023

Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Education  
Onaway Area Community Schools  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

**Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onaway Area Community Schools, Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the index.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onaway Area Community Schools, Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Onaway Area Community Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Onaway Area Community Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

**Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Onaway Area Community Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and required pension and other postemployment benefit (OPEB) schedules be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Onaway Area Community Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying combining nonmajor fund financial statements and individual fund schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements and individual fund schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report, dated August 18, 2023, included in the Single Audit Report issued under a separate cover, on our consideration of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Stephenson & Company, P.C.



# Onaway Area Community School



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*Working together to prepare students for life.*

*Go Cardinals!!*

As management of Onaway Area Community Schools, (the District), we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

The management's discussion and analysis is provided at the beginning of the audit to provide, in layman's terms, the past and current position of the school district's financial condition. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit which consists of the financial statements and other supplemental information that presents all the District's revenues and expenditures by program.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial statements provide these insights into the results of this year's operations.

The liabilities of the District exceeded its assets at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$5,112,201 (net position). Of this amount, \$(9,854,070) (unrestricted net position) is the result of the District's ongoing obligations to taxpayers, employees, students, and creditors. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the School District's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

The District's total Net Position increased by \$584,491 in the current year. The primary reason for the increase was federal funding related to the COVID-19 pandemic, which totaled \$999,042 in the General Fund, along with other additional one-time MPSER revenue, which totaled \$352,089 in the General Fund.

As of the close of the current fiscal year, the District's governmental funds (General Fund, Food Service Fund, Debt Service Fund, and 2016 Construction Fund) reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,136,977, an increase of \$306,478 from the prior year. This aggregated fund balance is equal to 23% of the total operating expenditures of these funds. Of this amount, \$1,446,818 (unassigned fund balance) is available for spending at the District's discretion.

The General Fund fund balance increased by \$337,857. The District received significant federal funding as result of the COVID-19 pandemic, as mentioned above, all of which was offset by matching related additional expenditures in response to the pandemic, as well as about \$210,000 in additional property tax revenue.

The aggregate remaining Other Governmental Funds experienced an \$31,379 decrease in fund balance. The Food Service Fund fund balance decreased \$21,528 (largely driven by increased food costs), while the Debt Service Fund decreased \$10,967 (debt service principal & interest payments exceeded tax revenue) and the 2016 Construction Fund increased \$1,116 (interest revenue exceeded equipment & furnishing expenses for the fiscal year).

## USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Onaway Area Community Schools basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

## Government-Wide Financial Statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances in a manner similar to a private sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the District's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused sick leave).

Both the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Onaway Area Community School District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, and food services.

The government-wide financial statements can be found in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities.

## Fund Financial Statements

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

## Governmental Funds

*Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on balances of *spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between the *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The District maintains four individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, which is considered to be a major fund. Data from the other three governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

The District adopts annual appropriated budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with its budgets.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found in the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds and the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds.

## Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements are presented in Notes to Financial Statements.

### Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* concerning budgetary information for the District's major funds. Required supplementary information can be found in this Management's Discussion and Analysis, Required Pension and OPEB Schedules, and the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General Fund.

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with nonmajor governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information. Combining nonmajor fund financial statements can be found in the Combining Balance Sheet – Other Governmental Funds and the Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Other Governmental Funds.

The individual fund schedules presenting the General Fund – Details of Revenue Compared to Budget and the General Fund – Details of Expenditures Compared to Budget are immediately following the combined nonmajor fund financial statements referred to in the preceding paragraph.

Our auditors have provided assurance in their independent auditors' report, located immediately preceding this Management's Discussion and Analysis, that the Basic Financial Statements are fairly stated. Varying degrees of assurance are being provided by the auditor regarding the Required Supplementary Information and the Supplemental Information identified above. A user of this report should read the independent auditors' report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the parts in the Financial Section.

### GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Our analysis below focuses on the net position (Table 1) and the change in net position (Table 2) of the School District's governmental activities.

TABLE 1: NET POSITION

|                                  | <u>Governmental Activities</u> |                       |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | <u>June 30, 2023</u>           | <u>June 30, 2022</u>  |
| Current Assets                   | \$ 3,224,352                   | \$ 2,848,893          |
| Noncurrent Assets:               |                                |                       |
| Capital Assets - Net             | <u>5,615,191</u>               | <u>5,941,584</u>      |
| Total Assets                     | <u>8,839,543</u>               | <u>8,790,477</u>      |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources   | <u>5,165,779</u>               | <u>2,474,074</u>      |
| Current Liabilities              | 1,092,075                      | 981,519               |
| Noncurrent Liabilities           | <u>15,396,703</u>              | <u>10,600,624</u>     |
| Total Liabilities                | <u>16,488,778</u>              | <u>11,582,143</u>     |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources    | <u>2,628,745</u>               | <u>5,379,100</u>      |
| <u>Net Position (Restated)</u>   |                                |                       |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | 4,552,196                      | 4,341,924             |
| Restricted                       | 189,673                        | 199,524               |
| Unrestricted (Deficit)           | <u>(9,854,070)</u>             | <u>(10,238,140)</u>   |
| Total Net Position               | <u>\$ (5,112,201)</u>          | <u>\$ (5,696,692)</u> |

The \$(9,854,070) in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. It means that if we had to pay off all of our bills *today*, including all of our noncapital liabilities (net pension liability for example); we would be short by \$9,854,070. This shortfall is a direct result of the implementation of GASB 68 and GASB 75 in prior years. See Note 10 and Note 11 of this report.

TABLE 2: CHANGES IN NET POSITION

|                                    | <u>Governmental Activities</u>      |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                    | <u>Year Ended<br/>June 30, 2023</u> | <u>Year Ended<br/>June 30, 2022</u> |
| Revenues:                          |                                     |                                     |
| Program Revenues:                  |                                     |                                     |
| Charges for Services               | \$ 84,425                           | \$ 49,917                           |
| Operating Grants and Contributions | 3,769,415                           | 3,054,576                           |
| Capital Grants and Contributions   | 0                                   | 0                                   |
| General Revenues:                  |                                     |                                     |
| Current Property Taxes             | 3,566,315                           | 3,327,495                           |
| State School Aid – Unrestricted    | 2,032,374                           | 2,041,252                           |
| Investment Earnings                | 43,795                              | 3,107                               |
| Miscellaneous                      | <u>38,405</u>                       | <u>45,518</u>                       |
| Total Revenues                     | <u>9,534,729</u>                    | <u>8,521,865</u>                    |
| Functions/Program Expenses:        |                                     |                                     |
| Instruction                        | 5,921,847                           | 4,930,238                           |
| Support Services                   | 2,207,760                           | 1,724,305                           |
| Community Services                 | 30,091                              | 35,325                              |
| Athletics                          | 163,121                             | 148,827                             |
| Food Services                      | 389,663                             | 355,082                             |
| Student Activities                 | 197,962                             | 139,147                             |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt         | <u>39,794</u>                       | <u>52,556</u>                       |
| Total Functions/Program Expenses   | <u>8,950,238</u>                    | <u>7,385,480</u>                    |
| Change in Net Position             | 584,491                             | 1,136,385                           |
| Beginning Net Position             | <u>(5,696,692)</u>                  | <u>(6,833,077)</u>                  |
| Ending Net Position                | <u>\$ (5,112,201)</u>               | <u>\$ (5,696,692)</u>               |

MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BUDGETING AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS

The District's budgets are prepared according to Michigan law. The budgeted funds are the General Fund and the Food Service Fund.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the District amended the budgets of these governmental funds as necessary to account for changes in anticipated revenues and expenditures.

General Fund

The General Fund's actual revenue was \$8,630,797. The amount is above both the original budget estimate of \$7,832,486 and the final amended budget of \$8,336,731. The variance between the actual revenues, the original budget, and the final budget was primarily due to the District receiving a greater increase to federal ESSER funding than was expected, offset by a decrease in expected state MPSERS funding. Local tax base also went up, which led to an increase in revenues as well.



The actual expenditures of the General Fund were \$8,314,220, which is above both the original budget estimate of \$7,743,124 and the final budget estimate of \$8,202,659. Student activity expenditures, such as fairs, class trips, and sport programs, had the largest contribution to this variance at \$197,962.

The General Fund had total revenues of \$8,630,797, total expenditures of \$8,314,220, and other financing sources of \$21,280 with an ending fund balance of \$1,768,064.

#### CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM LIABILITY ADMINISTRATION

##### Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2023, the District had capital assets with original acquisition costs totaling \$11,202,973, consisting of land and buildings, furniture and equipment, and vehicles and buses. Of this amount, \$5,587,782 in depreciation has been taken over the years. The District's capital assets currently have a net book value of \$5,615,191.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the District's total capital asset additions consisted only of:

|                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Security Window Coverings – |                  |
| Construction in Progress    | <u>\$ 20,312</u> |

There were no current year disposals of capital assets.

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Notes to Financial Statements, Note 5 of this report.

##### Long-Term Debt

At June 30, 2023, long-term debt amounted to \$1,333,719. Such debt includes *Bonds Payable, Installment Purchases Payable and Compensated Absences*.

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Notes to Financial Statements, Note 7 of this report.

##### Net Pension Liability

At June 30, 2023, the District's Net Pension Liability amounted to \$13,312,009. This constitutes their unfunded pension benefit obligation as of the measurement date of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System Plan.

Additional information on the District's Net Pension Liability can be found in Note 10 of this report.

##### Net OPEB Liability

At June 30, 2022, the District's Net OPEB Liability amounted to \$750,975. This constitutes their unfunded OPEB obligation as of the measurement date of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System Plan.

Additional information on the District's Net OPEB Liability can be found in Note 11 of this report.

#### ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS

The 2022-2023 year was again, a year of operating a school during a pandemic. This led to budget changes through the year as new information became available from funding sources. The original budget for the new year was made while trying to forecast state aid amounts, prior to the June 30 deadline, which was prior to the state aid amounts released. Recent fluctuations in local property tax amounts were another factor that could affect the budget that was set for the new year. Lastly, there is a continued trend of significant changes in district enrollment numbers.

## REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest in government finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to:

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Onaway, MI 49765  
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ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
June 30, 2023

|   | Governmental<br>Activities |
|---|----------------------------|
| <u>Assets</u>   |                            |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents   | \$ 2,240,780               |
| Receivables:  |                            |
| Property Taxes  | 5,000                      |
| Due From Other Governmental Units                                   | 869,515                    |
| Inventory:  |                            |
| Supplies  | 12,183                     |
| Prepaid Items   | 96,874                     |
| Noncurrent Assets:  |                            |
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated                                | 40,612                     |
| Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation                     | 5,574,579                  |
| <br>Total Assets  | <br>8,839,543              |
| <u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>                               |                            |
| Deferred Amount on Pension Expense Related to Net Pension Liability | 4,144,006                  |
| Deferred Amount on OPEB Expense Related to Net OPEB Liability       | 1,021,773                  |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources                                | 5,165,779                  |
| <u>Liabilities</u>  |                            |
| Accounts Payable  | 15,427                     |
| Due to Other Units  | 20,385                     |
| Interest Payable  | 4,700                      |
| Payroll Deductions and Withholdings                                 | 78,342                     |
| Accrued Expenses  | 531,229                    |
| Salaries Payable  | 368,220                    |
| Unearned Revenue - At Risk  | 73,772                     |
| Long-Term Liabilities:  |                            |
| Due Within One Year   | 561,972                    |
| Due in More Than One Year   | 771,747                    |
| Net Pension Liability   | 13,312,009                 |
| Net OPEB Liability  | 750,975                    |
| <br>Total Liabilities   | <br>16,488,778             |
| <u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>                                |                            |
| Deferred Amount on Net Pension Liability                            | 1,044,770                  |
| Deferred Amount on Net OPEB Liability                               | 1,583,975                  |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                                 | 2,628,745                  |
| <u>Net Position</u>   |                            |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets                                    | 4,552,196                  |
| Restricted For:   |                            |
| Debt Retirement   | 59,859                     |
| Capital Projects  | 129,814                    |
| Unrestricted (Deficit)  | (9,854,070)                |
| <br>Total Net Position  | <br>\$ (5,112,201)         |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

| <u>Functions/Programs</u>                   | <u>Expenses</u>         | <u>Program Revenues</u> |                         |                      | <u>Net</u>                |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|   |                         | <u>Charges for</u>      | <u>Operating</u>        | <u>Capital</u>       | <u>(Expenses)</u>         |
|   |                         | <u>Services</u>         | <u>Grants and</u>       | <u>Grants and</u>    | <u>Revenue and</u>        |
|   |                         |                         | <u>Contributions</u>    | <u>Contributions</u> | <u>Change in</u>          |
|   |                         |                         |                         |                      | <u>Net Position</u>       |
|   |                         |                         |                         |                      | <u>Government</u>         |
|   |                         |                         |                         |                      | <u>Type</u>               |
|   |                         |                         |                         |                      | <u>Activities</u>         |
| Instruction                                 | \$ 5,921,847            | \$ 8,820                | \$ 2,261,635            | \$ 0                 | \$ (3,651,392)            |
| Support Services                            | 2,207,760               | 0                       | 847,512                 | 0                    | (1,360,248)               |
| Community Services                          | 30,091                  | 44,602                  | 61,785                  | 0                    | 76,296                    |
| Athletics                                   | 163,121                 | 22,728                  | 2,250                   | 0                    | (138,143)                 |
| Food Services                               | 389,663                 | 8,275                   | 377,064                 | 0                    | (4,324)                   |
| Student Activities                          | 197,962                 | 0                       | 219,169                 | 0                    | 21,207                    |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt                  | <u>39,794</u>           | <u>0</u>                | <u>0</u>                | <u>0</u>             | <u>(39,794)</u>           |
| <br>Total                                   | <br><u>\$ 8,950,238</u> | <br><u>\$ 84,425</u>    | <br><u>\$ 3,769,415</u> | <br><u>\$ 0</u>      | <br><u>(5,096,398)</u>    |
| <br>General Revenues:                       |                         |                         |                         |                      |                           |
| Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes |                         |                         |                         |                      | 3,010,616                 |
| Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Purposes    |                         |                         |                         |                      | 555,699                   |
| State School Aid - Unrestricted             |                         |                         |                         |                      | 2,032,374                 |
| Investment Earnings                         |                         |                         |                         |                      | 43,795                    |
| Miscellaneous                               |                         |                         |                         |                      | <u>38,405</u>             |
| Total General Revenues                      |                         |                         |                         |                      | <u>5,680,889</u>          |
| <br>Change in Net Position                  |                         |                         |                         |                      | <br>584,491               |
| <br>Net Position - Beginning                |                         |                         |                         |                      | <br><u>(5,696,692)</u>    |
| <br>Net Position - Ending                   |                         |                         |                         |                      | <br><u>\$ (5,112,201)</u> |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

BALANCE SHEET  
 GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
June 30, 2023

|                                       | General Fund     | Other<br>Governmental<br>Funds | Total<br>Governmental<br>Funds |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <u>Assets</u>                         |                  |                                |                                |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents             | \$ 1,914,626     | \$ 326,154                     | \$ 2,240,780                   |
| Receivables:                          |                  |                                |                                |
| Property Taxes                        | 0                | 5,000                          | 5,000                          |
| Due From Other Governmental Units     | 865,927          | 3,588                          | 869,515                        |
| Due from Other Funds                  | 106,022          | 141,597                        | 247,619                        |
| Inventory:                            |                  |                                |                                |
| Supplies                              | 0                | 12,183                         | 12,183                         |
| Prepaid Items                         | 96,874           | 0                              | 96,874                         |
| <br>Total Assets                      | <br>\$ 2,983,449 | <br>\$ 488,522                 | <br>\$ 3,471,971               |
| <u>Liabilities</u>                    |                  |                                |                                |
| Accounts Payable                      | \$ 15,349        | \$ 78                          | \$ 15,427                      |
| Due to Other Governmental Units       | 20,385           | 0                              | 20,385                         |
| Due to Other Funds                    | 141,597          | 106,022                        | 247,619                        |
| Payroll Deductions and Withholdings   | 75,712           | 2,630                          | 78,342                         |
| Accrued Expenditures                  | 528,145          | 3,084                          | 531,229                        |
| Salaries Payable                      | 360,425          | 7,795                          | 368,220                        |
| Unearned Revenue - At Risk            | 73,772           | 0                              | 73,772                         |
| Total Liabilities                     | 1,215,385        | 119,609                        | 1,334,994                      |
| <u>Fund Equity</u>                    |                  |                                |                                |
| Fund Balances:                        |                  |                                |                                |
| Nonspendable:                         |                  |                                |                                |
| Inventory                             | 0                | 12,183                         | 12,183                         |
| Prepaid Items                         | 96,874           | 0                              | 96,874                         |
| Restricted For:                       |                  |                                |                                |
| Debt Retirement                       | 0                | 59,859                         | 59,859                         |
| Capital Projects                      | 0                | 129,814                        | 129,814                        |
| Committed To:                         |                  |                                |                                |
| Student Activities                    | 224,372          | 0                              | 224,372                        |
| Assigned To:                          |                  |                                |                                |
| Food Service                          | 0                | 167,057                        | 167,057                        |
| Unassigned                            | 1,446,818        | 0                              | 1,446,818                      |
| Total Fund Equity                     | 1,768,064        | 368,913                        | 2,136,977                      |
| <br>Total Liabilities and Fund Equity | <br>\$ 2,983,449 | <br>\$ 488,522                 | <br>\$ 3,471,971               |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES  
 TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES  
June 30, 2023

|   |                    |                       |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Total Governmental Fund Balances  |                    | \$ 2,136,977          |
| <p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</p>   |                    |                       |
| <p>Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. Capital assets at the year end consist of:</p>                                |                    |                       |
| Capital Asset Cost  | \$ 11,202,973      |                       |
| Capital Asset Accumulated Depreciation  | <u>(5,587,782)</u> | 5,615,191             |
| Accrued Interest on Long-term Liabilities   |                    | (4,700)               |
| <p>Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:</p>  |                    |                       |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources from Pension Expenses Subsequent to the Measurement Date of Net Pension Liability  | 4,144,006          |                       |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources Resulting from Net Pension Liability  | (1,044,770)        |                       |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources from OPEB Expenses Subsequent to the Measurement Date of Net OPEB Liability  | 1,021,773          |                       |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources Resulting from Net OPEB Liability   | <u>(1,583,975)</u> | 2,537,034             |
| <p>Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:</p> |                    |                       |
| Bonds Payable   | (1,040,000)        |                       |
| Compensated Absences Payable  | (270,724)          |                       |
| Installment Purchases Payable   | (22,995)           |                       |
| Net Pension Liability   | (13,312,009)       |                       |
| Net OPEB Liability  | <u>(750,975)</u>   | <u>(15,396,703)</u>   |
| Total Net Position - Governmental Activities  |                    | <u>\$ (5,112,201)</u> |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|   | General Fund        | Other<br>Governmental<br>Funds | Total<br>Governmental<br>Funds |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <u>Revenue</u>                              |                     |                                |                                |
| Local Sources                               | \$ 3,412,491        | \$ 570,568                     | \$ 3,983,059                   |
| State Sources                               | 3,648,026           | 9,035                          | 3,657,061                      |
| Federal Sources                             | 1,295,154           | 368,029                        | 1,663,183                      |
| Interdistrict Sources                       | <u>275,126</u>      | <u>0</u>                       | <u>275,126</u>                 |
| Total Revenue                               | <u>8,630,797</u>    | <u>947,632</u>                 | <u>9,578,429</u>               |
| <u>Expenditures</u>                         |                     |                                |                                |
| Current:                                    |                     |                                |                                |
| Instruction                                 | 5,564,960           | 0                              | 5,564,960                      |
| Support Services                            | 2,163,135           | 0                              | 2,163,135                      |
| Community Services                          | 33,060              | 0                              | 33,060                         |
| Food Services                               | 0                   | 383,101                        | 383,101                        |
| Athletics                                   | 165,481             | 0                              | 165,481                        |
| Student Activities                          | 197,962             | 0                              | 197,962                        |
| Capital Outlay                              | 157,687             | 7,805                          | 165,492                        |
| Debt Service:                               |                     |                                |                                |
| Principal Retirement                        | 11,665              | 525,000                        | 536,665                        |
| Interest and Fees on Long-Term Debt         | <u>20,270</u>       | <u>41,825</u>                  | <u>62,095</u>                  |
| Total Expenditures                          | <u>8,314,220</u>    | <u>957,731</u>                 | <u>9,271,951</u>               |
| Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures | <u>316,577</u>      | <u>(10,099)</u>                | <u>306,478</u>                 |
| <u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>       |                     |                                |                                |
| Operating Transfers In                      | 21,280              | 0                              | 21,280                         |
| Operating Transfers Out                     | <u>0</u>            | <u>(21,280)</u>                | <u>(21,280)</u>                |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)        | <u>21,280</u>       | <u>(21,280)</u>                | <u>0</u>                       |
| Net Change in Fund Balances                 | 337,857             | (31,379)                       | 306,478                        |
| Fund Balances - Beginning of Year           | <u>1,430,207</u>    | <u>400,292</u>                 | <u>1,830,499</u>               |
| Fund Balances - End of Year                 | <u>\$ 1,768,064</u> | <u>\$ 368,913</u>              | <u>\$ 2,136,977</u>            |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|   |                |                   |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds  |                | \$ 306,478        |
| <p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</p> <p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.</p> |                |                   |
| Depreciation Expense  | \$ (346,705)   |                   |
| Capital Outlay  | <u>20,312</u>  | (326,393)         |
| <p>Governmental funds report district pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of pension or OPEB benefits earned, net of employee contributions, is reported as pension or OPEB expense. The following amounts represent the current year net changes:</p>  |                |                   |
| Net Pension Liability   | (5,134,507)    |                   |
| Net OPEB Liability  | (223,314)      |                   |
| Actual Pension Contributions and the Cost of Benefits Earned, net of Employee Contributions   | 2,384,398      |                   |
| Deferred Amounts on Net Pension Liability   | 2,279,907      |                   |
| Actual OPEB Contributions and the Cost of Benefits Earned, net of Employee Contributions  | 307,307        |                   |
| Deferred Amounts on Net OPEB Liability  | <u>470,448</u> | 84,239            |
| <p>Repayment of the debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. These are the amounts of repayments reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.</p>   |                |                   |
| Bonds Payable   | 525,000        |                   |
| Installment Purchases Payable   | <u>11,665</u>  | 536,665           |
| <p>Deferred revenue not currently available is reported as revenue when collected or when currently available in the fund financial statements but is recognized as revenue when earned in the government-wide statements:</p>  |                |                   |
| Deferred inflows - Federal Grants   |                | (43,700)          |
| <p>Expenses are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as an expenditure when financial resources are used in the governmental funds. The effects of the treatment of these activities are as follows:</p>   |                |                   |
| Interest  | 2,125          |                   |
| Compensated Absences  | <u>25,077</u>  | <u>27,202</u>     |
| Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities   |                | <u>\$ 584,491</u> |

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Onaway Area Community Schools (School District) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) applicable to governments. The School District is considered to be a local government unit. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

The School District operates under an elected School Board (seven members) and provides services to students in grades K-12. The board is responsible for adopting and amending budgets and for administering the school programs in accordance with governing laws.

The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted (GAAP) in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School District's reporting entity applies all relevant GASB pronouncements for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. Onaway Area Community Schools' Board of Education (Board) is the primary government which has oversight responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education in the area served by the Onaway Area Community Schools. The Board receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with the requirements of these funding source entities. As such, the Board is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in GASB pronouncements since the Board members are a publicly elected governing body that has separate legal standing and is fiscally independent of other governmental entities.

B. Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions related to certain School District functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The various funds of the School District are grouped into the categories governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds focus on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following is the School District's major governmental fund:

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the School District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted for a particular purpose, and the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of debt.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Agency as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government. The statements distinguish between those activities of the Agency that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. The Agency does not currently have any business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other purposes result from special revenue and capital project funds and the restrictions on their net position use. Restricted assets are used first to fund appropriations before unrestricted assets are used.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements:

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D. Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Revenues – Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions:

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from nonexchange transactions must also be available before they can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available in advance, interest, tuition, grants, student fees and rentals.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Expenses/Expenditures:

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the operating statement as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, investments included the Michigan Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF). MILAF is an investment pool managed by Cadre Consulting, which allows school districts within the State of Michigan to pool their funds for investment purposes. Investments in MILAF are valued at cost which equals market value.

For presentation on the financial statements, investments in the cash management pools and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

F. Receivables

Receivables generally consist of grants, state aid, and other. All receivables are net of estimated uncollectible accounts. Receivables are recognized to the extent the amounts are determined material and substantiated, not only by supporting documentation but also by a reasonable systematic method of determining their existence, completeness, valuation, and collectability.

G. Due From Other Governmental Units

This represents amounts receivable from the State of Michigan and other governmental units for federal, state and local reimbursable programs.

H. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

I. Inventory – Supplies

Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption. Inventory is stated at cost and recorded as an expenditure/expense in the governmental and government wide financial statements when used.

J. Capital and Right to Use Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) using a \$5,000 capitalization threshold and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

Right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease/subscription-based information technology arrangement (SBITA) liability plus any lease/SBITA payments made prior to the lease/SBITA term, less incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease/SBITA into service.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

J. Capital and Right to Use Assets (Continued)

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

| <u>Descriptions</u>               | <u>Governmental Activities<br/>Estimated Lives</u> |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Buildings and Improvements        | 20 - 50 years                                      |
| Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment | 5 - 10 years                                       |
| Vehicles and Buses                | 5 - 10 years                                       |
| Software                          | 3 - 5 years  |

Intangible right-to-use assets are amortized over the shorter of the lease/SBITA term, or the useful life of the underlying asset.

K. Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “due from/to other funds”. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental columns of the statement of net position.

L. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements at the time they are incurred, to the extent that they will be paid from current, expendable, financial resources. In general, payments made within 60 days after year end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. However, bonds and other long-term obligations, compensated absences, claims and judgments, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when they become due for payment.

M. Compensated Absences

The School District reports compensated absences in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 16, “Accounting for Compensated Absences.” Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made based on accumulated sick leave and wage rates at year-end, taking into consideration limits specified in the School District’s termination policy.

The entire compensated absences liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For the governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account “compensated absences payable” in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported in the governmental fund financial statements.

No liability amounts were recorded in governmental fund statements, in accordance with GASB 33, due to the fact that there was a legally enforceable document that set a date for payment of vested benefits subsequent to June 30, 2023.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

N. Net Pension Liability

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable.

O. Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

P. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The School District reports three categories of net position as follows:

Net investment in capital assets - consists of net capital assets reduced by outstanding balances of any related debt obligations and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets and increased by balances of deferred outflows of resources related to those assets.

Restricted net position - net position is considered restricted if their use is constrained to a particular purpose. Restrictions are imposed by external organizations such as federal or state laws or buyers of the School District's bonds. Restricted net position is reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to the restricted assets.

Unrestricted net position - consists of all other net position that does not meet the definition of the above two components and is available for general use by the School District.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, management applies restricted net position first, unless a determination is made to use unrestricted net position. The School District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use and legal requirements. Management typically makes this decision on a transactional basis at the incurrence of the expense.

Q. Fund Balances

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report aggregate amounts for five classifications of fund balances based on the constraints imposed on the use of these resources. The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form—pre-paid items or inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Q. Fund Balance (Continued)

Restricted fund balance. This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance. These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal school board action—the District’s highest level of decision making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the school board removes the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned fund balance. This classification reflects the amounts constrained by the District’s “intent” to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The school board or personnel authorized by the school board have the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balances include all remaining amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the General Fund, that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned fund balance. This fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District’s policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources—committed, assigned, and unassigned—in order as needed.

R. Property Taxes

The School District levies its property taxes on July 1, and various municipalities collect its property taxes and remit them to the School District through February. The delinquent real property taxes of the School District are purchased by the County, and delinquent personal property taxes continue to be collected by the municipalities and recorded as revenue as they are collected. The County sells tax notes, the proceeds of which have been used to pay the School District for these delinquent real property taxes. These delinquent real property taxes have been recorded as revenue in the current year.

S. Foundation Revenue

The State of Michigan has adopted a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the School District.

The state portion of the foundation allowance is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation allowance is funded primarily by non-prequalified and commercial property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period (currently the fiscal year) and is funded through 11 payments from October, 2022 - August, 2023. The local revenue is recognized as outlined in the preceding section of this note.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

T. State Categorical Revenue

The School District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be expended for its specific purpose. Categorical funds received which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

U. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

V. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

W. Economic Dependency

The School District received approximately 38% of their revenue from the Michigan Department of Education. Due to the significance of this revenue source to the School District, the School District is considered to be economically dependent.

X. Use of Estimates

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Y. Budgetary Policies and Data

The State of Michigan adopted a Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (Act) applicable to all local governmental entities in the state. The law requires appropriation acts to be adopted for General and Special Revenue Funds and an informational study for Capital Project Funds of school districts prior to the expenditure of monies in a fiscal year in accordance with GAAP.

Onaway Area Community Schools follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements.

1. The School District's Superintendent submits to the Board a proposed budget prior to July 1 of each year. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board throughout the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations.



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Y. Budgetary Policies and Data (Continued)

4. Appropriations lapse at year-end and therefore cancel all encumbrances. These appropriations are re-established at the beginning of the following year.

Z. Reclassifications

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

NOTE 2 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

For 2023, the School District implemented GASB Statement No. 96 "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)". The objective of this Statement is to increase the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain SBITA assets and related liabilities. A SBITA, in short, is defined as a contract that conveys control of the right to use another party's information technology software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets, as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange-like transaction.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

At year-end, the School District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

|                           | Governmental<br>Activities |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ <u>2,240,780</u>        |

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

|  | Primary<br>Government |
|--|-----------------------|
| Bank Deposits (Checking and Savings Accounts and Certificates of Deposit ) | \$ 1,072,580          |
| Investments in Pooled Funds  | 1,168,000             |
| Petty Cash and Cash on Hand  | <u>200</u>            |
| Total  | \$ <u>2,240,780</u>   |

As of June 30, 2023, the School District had the following investments:

| Investment Type  | Fair<br>Value       | Specific Identification<br>Maturities |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Investment pools | \$ <u>1,168,000</u> | Daily                                 |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the School District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools, and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the School District's cash requirements.

Credit Risk

State law authorizes investments in investment pools as authorized by the Surplus Funds Investment Pool Act, Act No. 367 of the Public Acts of 1982, being sections 129.111 to 129.118 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, composed entirely of instruments that are legal for direct investment by a school district. As of June 30, 2023, the School District's investment in the Cadre Consulting Service, Inc. managed Michigan Liquid Asset Fund investment pool was rated AAAM by Standard & Poor's.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The School District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the School District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023, \$692,653 of the School District's bank balance of \$1,112,092 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial Credit Risk – Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The School District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities approved in the District's Investment policy which is in accordance with State law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the School District will do business.

Foreign Currency Risk

The School District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables as of June 30, 2023 were as follows:

| Due to                       | General Fund      | Due from<br>Non-Major<br>Governmental<br>Funds | Total             |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| General Fund                 | \$ 0              | \$ 106,022                                     | \$ 106,022        |
| Non-Major Governmental Funds | <u>141,597</u>    | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>141,597</u>    |
|                              | <u>\$ 141,597</u> | <u>\$ 106,022</u>                              | <u>\$ 247,619</u> |

These balances result from the time lag between the dates that interfund goods and services are provided, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

|                                       | Balance<br>July 1, 2022 | Additions           | Deletions   | Balance<br>June 30, 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <u>Governmental Activities</u>        |                         |                     |             |                          |
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated: |                         |                     |             |                          |
| Land                                  | \$ 20,300               | \$ 0                | \$ 0        | \$ 20,300                |
| Construction in Progress              | <u>0</u>                | <u>20,312</u>       | <u>0</u>    | <u>20,312</u>            |
| Subtotal                              | <u>20,300</u>           | <u>20,312</u>       | <u>0</u>    | <u>40,612</u>            |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated:     |                         |                     |             |                          |
| Buildings and Improvements            | 9,861,884               | 0                   | 0           | 9,861,884                |
| Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment     | 463,073                 | 0                   | 0           | 463,073                  |
| Vehicles and Buses                    | <u>837,404</u>          | <u>0</u>            | <u>0</u>    | <u>837,404</u>           |
| Subtotal                              | <u>11,162,361</u>       | <u>0</u>            | <u>0</u>    | <u>11,162,361</u>        |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation for:    |                         |                     |             |                          |
| Buildings and Improvements            | (4,319,444)             | (259,276)           | 0           | (4,578,720)              |
| Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment     | (325,406)               | (16,725)            | 0           | (342,131)                |
| Vehicles and Buses                    | <u>(596,227)</u>        | <u>(70,704)</u>     | <u>0</u>    | <u>(666,931)</u>         |
| Subtotal                              | <u>(5,241,077)</u>      | <u>(346,705)</u>    | <u>0</u>    | <u>(5,587,782)</u>       |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated      | <u>5,921,284</u>        | <u>(346,705)</u>    | <u>0</u>    | <u>5,574,579</u>         |
| Governmental Activities Total         |                         |                     |             |                          |
| Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation  | <u>\$ 5,941,584</u>     | <u>\$ (326,393)</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 5,615,191</u>      |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Depreciation expense was charged to activities of the School District as follows:

Governmental Activities

|                    |    |                   |
|--------------------|----|-------------------|
| Instruction        | \$ | 235,654           |
| Support Services   |    | 87,857            |
| Community Services |    | 1,197             |
| Athletics          |    | 6,491             |
| Food Services      |    | <u>15,506</u>     |
|                    |    | <u>\$ 346,705</u> |

NOTE 6 - SHORT-TERM DEBT

The School District has various options for short-term financing including tax anticipation notes, state aid anticipation notes and lines of credit.

The following is a summary of the short-term financing:

|                                     | <u>July 1, 2022</u> | <u>Increases</u>    | <u>Decreases</u>      | <u>June 30, 2023</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| State Aid Anticipation Note Payable | \$ <u>0</u>         | \$ <u>1,200,000</u> | \$ <u>(1,200,000)</u> | \$ <u>0</u>          |

The State Aid Anticipation Note was acquired to help cover School District operations for fiscal year 2023.

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Long-term debt activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

A. Bonds Payable

|                              |    |                     |
|------------------------------|----|---------------------|
| 2018 Building and Site Bonds | \$ | 740,000             |
| 2016 Building and Site Bonds |    | <u>300,000</u>      |
| Total Bonds Payable          |    | <u>\$ 1,040,000</u> |

B. Installment Purchases Payable

|  |    |               |
|--|----|---------------|
| 2011 Boiler Installment Purchase Agreement | \$ | <u>22,995</u> |
|--|----|---------------|

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

The annual principal and interest requirements for long-term debt outstanding for the years after June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Direct Borrowing:

| Bonds Payable | Government Activities |           |              |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
|               | Principal             | Interest  | Total        |
| 2024          | \$ 535,000            | \$ 28,200 | \$ 563,200   |
| 2025          | 250,000               | 15,150    | 265,150      |
| 2026          | 255,000               | 7,650     | 262,650      |
| Totals        | \$ 1,040,000          | \$ 51,000 | \$ 1,091,000 |

| Installment Purchases Payable | Government Activities |          |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|
|                               | Principal             | Interest | Total     |
| 2024                          | \$ 7,665              | \$ 598   | \$ 8,263  |
| 2025                          | 7,665                 | 399      | 8,064     |
| 2026                          | 7,665                 | 199      | 7,864     |
| Totals                        | \$ 22,995             | \$ 1,196 | \$ 24,191 |

C. Detailed Long-Term Debt Disclosures

Direct Borrowing

2018 Building and Site Bonds

\$1,735,000 General Obligation Unlimited Tax Bonds, Series II, dated May 22, 2018 for the purpose of funding building and site improvements. The bonds bear interest at 3.00%, with interest payments due semiannually, while principal installments are due annually through fiscal year 2026. In the event of a failure of the District to comply with any provision of the agreement, any bondholder may take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandamus or specific performance by court order, to cause the District to comply with its obligations under the bond agreement. The sole remedy under the agreement in the event of any failure of the District to comply with the agreement shall be an action to compel performance.

2016 Building and Site Bonds

\$1,850,000 General Obligation Unlimited Tax Bonds, Series I, dated August 4, 2016 for the purpose of funding building and site improvements. The bonds bear interest at 2.00%, with interest payments due semiannually, while principal installments are due annually through fiscal year 2024. In the event of a failure of the District to comply with any provision of the agreement, any bondholder may take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandamus or specific performance by court order, to cause the District to comply with its obligations under the bond agreement. The sole remedy under the agreement in the event of any failure of the District to comply with the agreement shall be an action to compel performance.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

C. Detailed Long-Term Debt Disclosures (Continued)

2011 Boiler Installment Purchase Agreement

On August 3, 2011, the District entered into an installment purchase agreement with JP Heating of Northern Michigan in the amount of \$114,976 for the purchase of a natural gas boiler, which was subsequently assigned to Huron National Bank immediately following the purchase. The boiler has been recorded as a capital asset at its purchase price. This note is repayable in fifteen annual installments of \$7,665 including interest at a rate of 2.60% on the unpaid balance, and may not be prepaid in whole or in part prior to maturity. The District shall include in its budget and pay each year, until the agreement is paid in full, such sums necessary each year to make the requirement payments when due. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, all or part of the unpaid balance of the amount financed, together with accrued interest shall, at the option of the bank, become immediately due and payable without notice or demand.

2008 Truck Installment Purchase Agreement

On July 9, 2008, the District entered into an installment purchase agreement with Diesel Truck Sales, Inc. in the amount of \$42,000 for the purchase of a Sterling plow truck, which was subsequently assigned to the United States Department of Agriculture, Rural Development immediately following the purchase. The truck has been recorded as a capital asset at its purchase price. This note is repayable in annual installments ranging from \$3,000 to \$4,000 including interest at a rate of 4.50% on the unpaid balance. Principal payments may be prepaid by the District at any time. The District shall include in its budget during the term of the agreement an amount sufficient to pay, when due, the principal of and interest coming due under the agreement. The District pledged to levy ad valorem taxes on all taxable property in an amount which, together with other funds available for such purpose, shall be sufficient for the principal and interest payments. Should the District fail to make principal and/or interest payments at the specified times or materially breach any representation or warranty under the agreement, the assignee may declare all of the unpaid amounts of principal and accrued interest to be immediately due and payable or take whatever action at law or in equity that may appear necessary or desirable to enforce its rights under the agreement. This purchase was paid in full during the current year.

D. Compensated Absences Payable

The School District has an employee benefit plan that allows employees to accumulate a limited amount of sick pay days. The amount of accumulated sick pay liability, recorded in the government-wide statements, for the School District was \$270,724 at June 30, 2023, of which \$19,307 was the estimated current portion.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

E. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the School District for the year ended June 30, 2023:

|                                | <u>Balance</u><br><u>July 1, 2022</u> | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Decrease</u>     | <u>Balance</u><br><u>June 30, 2023</u> | <u>Amount</u><br><u>Due in</u><br><u>One Year</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|---|
| <u>Governmental Activities</u> |                                       |                 |                     |  |   |
| Direct Borrowing:              |                                       |                 |                     |  |   |
| Bonds Payable                  | \$ 1,565,000                          | \$ 0            | \$ (525,000)        | \$ 1,040,000                           | \$ 535,000  |
| Installment Purchases Payable  | 34,660                                | 0               | (11,665)            | 22,995                                 | 7,665   |
| Compensated Absences           | <u>295,801</u>                        | <u>0</u>        | <u>(25,077)*</u>    | <u>270,724</u>                         | <u>19,307</u>                                     |
| Total Long-Term Liabilities    | <u>\$ 1,895,461</u>                   | <u>\$ 0</u>     | <u>\$ (561,742)</u> | <u>\$ 1,333,719</u>                    | <u>\$ 561,972</u>                                 |

\*Represents net of additions and retirements for the year.

The interest expense on long-term obligations for the year was \$39,794.

Compensated absences for the governmental funds are generally liquidated by the General and Food Service funds.

NOTE 8 - OPERATING TRANSFERS

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the following transfers were made:

| <u>Transfer to</u> | <u>Transfer from</u><br><u>Non-Major</u><br><u>Governmental</u><br><u>Funds</u> |
|--------------------|---|
| General Fund       | <u>\$ 21,280</u>  |

Transfers are used to move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, and use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTE 9 - EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATION IN BUDGETARY FUNDS

P.A. 621 of 1978, Section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

In the body of the financial statements, the School District's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a functional basis. The approved budgets of the School District for these budgetary funds were adopted at the functional level.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATION IN BUDGETARY FUNDS (CONTINUED)

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds which were in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:

| <u>Fund/Function</u>            | <u>Total Appropriations</u> | <u>Amount of Expenditures</u> | <u>Budget Variance</u> |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| General Fund/Athletics          | \$ 163,809                  | \$ 165,481                    | \$ 1,672               |
| General Fund/Student Activities | \$ 0                        | \$ 197,962                    | \$ 197,962             |

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan and a fiduciary component unit of the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at [Michigan.gov/ORSSchools](http://Michigan.gov/ORSSchools).

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2021 valuation will be amortized over a 17-year period beginning October 1, 2021 and ending September 30, 2038.

The schedule below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2022.

| Pension Contribution Rates |            |          |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| Benefit Structure          | Member     | Employer |
| Basic                      | 0.0 - 4.0% | 20.14%   |
| Member Investment Plan     | 3.0 - 7.0  | 20.14    |
| Pension Plus               | 3.0 - 6.4  | 17.22    |
| Pension Plus 2             | 6.2        | 19.93    |
| Defined Contribution       | 0.0        | 13.73    |

Required contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$1,204,736 for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability of \$13,312,009 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2021. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2022, the School District's proportionate share percent was 0.03539%, which was an increase of 0.00085% from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized pension expense of \$1,633,360. At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

|  | Deferred Outflows of<br>Resources | Deferred Inflows of<br>Resources |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Differences between actual and expected experience   | \$ 133,167                        | \$ 29,764                        |
| Change of assumptions  | 2,287,480                         | 0                                |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments                                     | 31,217                            | 0                                |
| Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 243,495                           | 58,375                           |
| School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date   | 1,448,647                         | 0                                |
| Total  | \$ 4,144,006                      | \$ 88,139                        |

In addition to the deferred inflows of resources noted above, the District also has \$956,631 in deferred inflows related to the 147(C) UAAL Stabilization allocation from the State of Michigan at year end.

\$1,488,647 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Deferred (Inflows) and Deferred Outflows of Resources by Year (To Be Recognized in Future Pension Expenses)

|      | Amount       |
|------|--------------|
| 2023 | \$ 735,485   |
| 2024 | 584,370      |
| 2025 | 502,292      |
| 2026 | 785,073      |
|      | \$ 2,607,220 |

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

*Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:*

- λ Valuation Date: September 30, 2021
- λ Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age, Normal
- λ Wage Inflation Rate: 2.75%
- λ Investment Rate of Return:
  - MIP and Basic Plans: 6.00%
  - Pension Plus Plan: 6.00%
  - Pension Plus 2 Plan: 6.00%
- λ Projected Salary Increases: 2.75 - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%
- λ Cost-of-Living Pension Adjustments: 3% Annual Non-Compounded for MIP Members

*Mortality:*

Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Active: RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

*Notes:*

- Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation. The total pension liability as of September 30, 2022 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.
- Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: 4.3922
- λ Recognition period for assets in years is 5.0000
- Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2022 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at [Michigan.gov/ORSSchools](http://Michigan.gov/ORSSchools).

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return On Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

| <u>Investment Category</u>           | <u>Target Allocation</u> | <u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Domestic Equity Pools                | 25.0%                    | 5.1%   |
| Private Equity Pools                 | 16.0                     | 8.7  |
| International Equity Pools           | 15.0                     | 6.7  |
| Fixed Income Pools                   | 13.0                     | (0.2)  |
| Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools | 10.0                     | 5.3  |
| Absolute Return Pools                | 9.0                      | 2.7  |
| Real Return/Opportunistic Pools      | 10.0                     | 5.8  |
| Short-Term Investment Pools          | 2.0                      | (0.5)  |
|                                      | <u>100.0%</u>            |  |

\*Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investment, net of pension plan investment expense, was (4.18)%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan, hybrid plans provided through non-university employers only). This discount rate was based on the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00% (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using a discount rate of 6.00% (6.00% for the Pension Plus Plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher:

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (CONTINUED)

| 1% Decrease*  | Current Single Discount<br>Rate Assumption* | 1% Increase* |
|---------------|---|--------------|
| 5.00%         | 6.00%                                       | 7.00%        |
| \$ 17,566,906 | \$ 13,312,009                               | \$ 9,805,782 |

Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at Michigan.gov/ORSSchools.

Payables to the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS)

At June 30, 2023, there were reported payables to MPERS of \$365,461, which accounts for the total outstanding contributions for all retirement plans, including the 147(C) UAAL Stabilization dollars.

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan and a fiduciary component unit of the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's health plan provides all eligible retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at Michigan.gov/ORSSchools.

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer OPEB contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2021 valuation will be amortized over a 17-year period beginning October 1, 2021 and ending September 30, 2038.

The schedule below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2022.

| OPEB Contribution Rates        |        |          |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Benefit Structure              | Member | Employer |
| Premium Subsidy                | 3.00%  | 8.09%    |
| Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF) | 0.00   | 7.23     |

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$270,078 for the year ended September 30, 2022.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability of \$750,975 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2021. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.03545%, which was an increase of 0.00089% from its proportion measured as of October 1, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized negative OPEB expense of \$302,155. At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

|  | <u>Deferred Outflows of<br/>Resources</u> | <u>Deferred Inflows of<br/>Resources</u> |
|--|---|--|
| Differences between actual and expected experience   | \$ 0                                      | \$ 1,470,872                             |
| Changes of assumptions   | 669,368                                   | 54,504                                   |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments  | 58,695                                    | 0  |
| Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 96,628                                    | 58,599                                   |
| School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date   | <u>197,082</u>                            | <u>0</u>                                 |
| Total  | <u>\$ 1,021,773</u>                       | <u>\$ 1,583,975</u>                      |

\$197,082 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Deferred (Inflows) and Deferred Outflows of Resources by Year (To  
Be Recognized in Future OPEB Expenses)

|            | <u>Amount</u>       |
|------------|---------------------|
| 2023       | \$ (290,992)        |
| 2024       | (249,744)           |
| 2025       | (205,891)           |
| 2026       | (8,000)             |
| 2027       | (6,350)             |
| Thereafter | <u>1,693</u>        |
|            | <u>\$ (759,284)</u> |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

*Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:*

- λ Valuation Date: September 30, 2021
- λ Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age, Normal
- λ Wage Inflation Rate: 2.75%
- λ Investment Rate of Return: 6.00%
- λ Projected Salary Increases: 2.75 - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%
- λ Healthcare Cost Trend Rate: Pre-65: 7.75% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120.  
Post-65: 5.25% Year 1 ygraded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120.

Mortality:

Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Active: RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

- λ Other Assumptions:
  - Opt-Out Assumption: 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.
  - Survivor Coverage: 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death.
  - Coverage Election at Retirement: 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

*Notes:*

- Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation. The total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2022 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.
- Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: 6.2250
- λ Recognition period for assets in years is 5.0000
- Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2022 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at Michigan.gov/ORSSchools.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return On Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class                          | Target Allocation | Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return* |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Domestic Equity Pools                | 25.0%             | 5.1%                                    |
| Private Equity Pools                 | 16.0              | 8.7                                     |
| International Equity Pools           | 15.0              | 6.7                                     |
| Fixed Income Pools                   | 13.0              | (0.2)                                   |
| Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools | 10.0              | 5.3                                     |
| Absolute Return Pools                | 9.0               | 2.7                                     |
| Real Return/Opportunistic Pools      | 10.0              | 5.8                                     |
| Short-Term Investment Pools          | 2.0               | (0.5)                                   |
|                                      | 100.0%            |   |

\*Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investment, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was (4.99)%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 11 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, calculated using a discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher:

| 1% Decrease<br>5.00% | Current Discount Rate<br>6.00% | 1% Increase<br>7.00% |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| \$ 1,259,688         | \$ 750,975                     | \$ 322,575           |

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, calculated using assumed trend rates, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

| 1% Decrease | Current Healthcare Cost<br>Trend Rate | 1% Increase  |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| \$ 314,472  | \$ 750,975                            | \$ 1,240,958 |

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued 2022 MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at Michigan.gov/ORSSchools.

NOTE 12 - DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLANS

The School District offers all its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), Section 457. The assets of the plans are held in trust, in a custodial account as described in IRC Section 457 (g) for the exclusive benefit of the participants and their beneficiaries. The custodian thereof, for the exclusive benefit of the participants, holds the custodial account for the beneficiaries of this Section 457 plan, and the assets may not be diverted to any other use. The administrators are agents of the School District for the purposes of providing direction to the custodian of the custodial account from time to time for the investment of the funds held in the account, transfer of assets to or from the account, and all other matters. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 32, plan balances and activities are not reflected in the School District's financial statements.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 12 - DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN (CONTINUED)

The School District offers its employees participation in the Tax-Deferred Payments (TDP) program through MPERS. The program, available to all full-time employees who are members of the retirement system, permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years for the purchase of additional years of service credit. Employees are eligible to voluntarily participate from the date of employment, however once an employee begins payments in the program, they must continue until completion of the purchase of the service credit or termination of employment from Onaway Area Community Schools. Payments into the program are vested once 10 years of service credit have been earned through the MPERS. Employee contributions to the TDP program totaled \$1,300 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

The School District also offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Service Code Section 403(b). The plan, available to all full-time employees, permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Employees are eligible to voluntarily participate from the date of employment and are vested immediately upon participation. Employee contributions to the Section 403(b) plan totaled \$19,744 for the year ended June 30, 2023. The assets of the plan are administered and held by 403(b) ASP, a third party administrator.

NOTE 13 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

Plan Description

The School District's defined contribution pension plan (DC) provides retirement benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. The plan covers employees hired on or after July 1, 2010. The plan is affiliated with the Michigan Public School Employee's Retirement System (MPERS) Pension Plus Plan of Michigan. Also effective February 2013, former Basic/MIP members could elect to participate in the defined benefit contribution pension plan. Public Act 300 of 1980 of the State of Michigan, as amended, assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the MPERS Board. The plan services are provided by The Office of Retirement Services, exclusively through ING as the plan administrator. MPERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for MPERS. The report may be obtained by writing to MPERS, 7150 Harris Drive, P.O. Box 30673, Lansing, Michigan 48909-8103.

Funding Policy

Prior to February 2013, the School District employees who were part of the PPP were required to contribute 2% of their earnings for the plan year, unless they elected out of the plan, subject to the limitations of sections 457 of the Internal Revenue Code. Employees could elect to contribute more than 2% in full percent increments. For employees that elected to participate, the employer would match 50% of the contribution up to 1%. Employer contributions were considered a section 401(a) contribution.

Beginning February 2013 and after, the rates vary depending on which plan the active member is a participant of. The School District employees that are part of the PPP with Premium Subsidy or a Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF) are not required to contribute. If they do contribute they can contribute in full percent increments and the employer will match 50% of the contribution up to 1%. For the PPP with PHF the employee and employer contribution is 2% for the PHF.

The following are the DC pension and PHF contribution requirements for each applicable plan option:

- For any new employees hired after September 3, 2012 that elect DC with PHF, the employer pension contribution is 3% and the employee contribution is 6%. For the PHF, both the employee and employer contribution is 2%.
- For Basic, Basic 4%, MIP-Fixed, MIP-Graded and MIP 7% plan members that elect the PHF, the employee and employer contributions are 2% for the PHF only.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 13 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN (CONTINUED)

- For former Basic/MIP members that elected DC with Premium Subsidy the employer contribution is 4% for the pension only. Employees are not required to contribute, but may, in 1% increments.
- For former Basic/MIP members that elected DC with a PHF, the employer contribution is 4% for the pension. Employees are not required to contribute for pension, but may, in 1% increments. Employee and employer contributions are 2% for the PHF.

Vesting

Employees become 100% vested after four years of service.

Plan Contributions

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District contributed \$45,791 on behalf of eligible employees. Employee contributions amounted to \$82,694 for eligible employees.

NOTE 14 - BONDED CONSTRUCTION FUND

The 2016 Construction Fund includes capital project activities funded with bonds issued after May 1, 1994. For these capital projects, the School District has complied with the applicable provisions of §1351a of the Revised School Code.

NOTE 15 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The School District continues to carry commercial insurance for risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance. Settled claims for the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

NOTE 16 - GOVERNMENTAL REGULATION

Substantially all of the School District's facilities are subject to federal, state and local provisions regulating the discharge of materials into the environment. Compliance with these provisions has not had, nor does the School District expect such compliance to have, any material effect upon the capital expenditures, net revenue in excess of expenditures or financial condition of the School District. Management believes that its current practices and procedures for the control and disposition of such wastes comply with applicable federal and state requirements.

NOTE 17 - COMMITMENTS

On April 18, 2023, the School District approved the a from 5-Star Window Coatings for window film, which totaled \$41,881. The project had not commenced as of June 30, 2023, although a down payment was made prior to year end of \$20,312.

NOTE 18 - CONTINGENCIES

The School District participates in a number of federally assisted grant programs which are subject to program compliance audits. The audits of these programs for and including the year ended June 30, 2023, have been conducted and have been reported in this audit report. However, the compliance audit reports have not yet been accepted by the grantors. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time; although the School District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 19 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent to year end, the School District began the bidding process to approve short-term financing in the form of a State Aid Note through a bank or an investment house. On August 14, 2023, the board approved the request for proposal, with the bid opening being scheduled for September 6, 2023, where the chosen bidder will pay the District \$1,100,000 of principal for the notes, plus any premium which was bid, plus accrued interest at the rate bid from the date of the notes to the date of delivery.

On July 5, 2023, the District submitted two applications to the Michigan Department of Treasury for the School Bond Qualification and Loan Program. These applications were submitted in the hopes of acquiring an amount not to exceed \$11,625,000, for the purpose of partially remodeling and re-equipping the school building and playground, and an amount not to exceed \$5,985,000, for the purpose of erecting and equipping a gymnasium addition to the school building. Both borrowed amounts, if accepted, are expected to be repaid by 2045 through additional millages.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
(Amounts were determined as of 9/30 of the fiscal year)

|   | <u>2023</u>   | <u>2022</u>  | <u>2021</u>   | <u>2020</u>   | <u>2019</u>   | <u>2018</u>  | <u>2017</u>  | <u>2016</u>  | <u>2015</u>  |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| School District's proportion of net pension liability (%)   | 0.03539 %     | 0.03454 %    | 0.03425 %     | 0.03435 %     | 0.03528 %     | 0.03526 %    | 0.03596 %    | 0.03668 %    | 0.03606 %    |
| School District's proportionate share of net pension liability  | \$ 13,312,009 | \$ 8,177,502 | \$ 11,764,598 | \$ 11,374,697 | \$ 10,604,762 | \$ 9,138,311 | \$ 8,972,025 | \$ 8,959,764 | \$ 7,943,114 |
| School District's covered payroll   | \$ 3,412,985  | \$ 3,090,115 | \$ 3,010,295  | \$ 2,909,968  | \$ 2,993,684  | \$ 2,941,848 | \$ 3,009,785 | \$ 3,126,371 | \$ 3,065,070 |
| School District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll | 390.04 %      | 264.63 %     | 390.81 %      | 390.89 %      | 354.24 %      | 310.63 %     | 298.10 %     | 286.59 %     | 259.15 %     |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of pension liability                                      | 60.77 %       | 72.60 %      | 59.72 %       | 60.31 %       | 62.36 %       | 64.21 %      | 63.27 %      | 63.17 %      | 66.20 %      |

Notes to the Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability:

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2022.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
(Amounts determined as of 6/30 of each year)

|  | <u>2023</u>      | <u>2022</u>      | <u>2021</u>      | <u>2020</u>    | <u>2019</u>    | <u>2018</u>    | <u>2017</u>    | <u>2016</u>    | <u>2015</u>    |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Statutorily required contributions                                     | \$ 1,271,798     | \$ 1,190,114     | \$ 1,037,581     | \$ 943,056     | \$ 960,587     | \$ 827,120     | \$ 724,317     | \$ 707,657     | \$ 778,664     |
| Contributions in relation to<br>statutorily required<br>contributions* | <u>1,271,798</u> | <u>1,190,114</u> | <u>1,037,581</u> | <u>943,056</u> | <u>960,587</u> | <u>827,120</u> | <u>724,317</u> | <u>707,657</u> | <u>778,664</u> |
| Contribution deficiency (excess)                                       | <u>\$ 0</u>      | <u>\$ 0</u>      | <u>\$ 0</u>      | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    |
| School District's covered payroll                                      | \$ 3,329,441     | \$ 3,248,742     | \$ 3,049,507     | \$ 3,012,770   | \$ 3,036,615   | \$ 3,985,588   | \$ 2,908,368   | \$ 3,126,371   | \$ 3,065,070   |
| Contributions as a percentage<br>of covered payroll                    | 38.20 %          | 36.63 %          | 34.02 %          | 31.30 %        | 31.63 %        | 20.75 %        | 24.90 %        | 22.64 %        | 25.40 %        |

\*Contributions in relation to statutorily required pension contributions are the contributions a reporting unit actually made to the System, as distinct from the statutorily required contributions.

Notes to the Schedule of the School District's Pension Contributions:

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2022.



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
(Amounts were determined as of 9/30 of the fiscal year)

|  | <u>2023</u>  |    | <u>2022</u> |    | <u>2021</u> |    | <u>2020</u> |    | <u>2019</u> |    | <u>2018</u> |
|--|--------------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|-------------|
| School District's proportion of net OPEB liability (%)   | 0.03546 %    |    | 0.03457 %   |    | 0.03421 %   |    | 0.03347 %   |    | 0.03530 %   |    | 0.03540 %   |
| School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability  | \$ 750,975   | \$ | 527,661     | \$ | 1,832,956   | \$ | 2,402,464   | \$ | 2,806,151   | \$ | 3,134,913   |
| School District's covered payroll (OPEB)   | \$ 3,412,985 | \$ | 3,090,115   | \$ | 3,010,295   | \$ | 2,909,968   | \$ | 2,993,684   | \$ | 2,491,848   |
| School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll | 22.00 %      |    | 17.08 %     |    | 60.89 %     |    | 82.56 %     |    | 93.74 %     |    | 125.81 %    |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability                                | 83.09 %      |    | 87.33 %     |    | 59.44 %     |    | 48.46 %     |    | 42.95 %     |    | 36.39 %     |

Notes to the Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability:

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2022.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
(Amounts determined as of 6/30 of each year)

|   | <u>2023</u>    | <u>2022</u>    | <u>2021</u>    | <u>2020</u>    | <u>2019</u>    | <u>2018</u>    |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Statutorily required OPEB contributions                               | \$ 267,273     | \$ 261,906     | \$ 254,104     | \$ 243,397     | \$ 229,145     | \$ 275,611     |
| OPEB contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions* | <u>267,273</u> | <u>261,906</u> | <u>254,104</u> | <u>243,397</u> | <u>229,145</u> | <u>275,611</u> |
| Contribution deficiency (excess)                                      | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    | <u>\$ 0</u>    |
| School District's covered payroll (OPEB)                              | \$ 3,329,441   | \$ 3,248,742   | \$ 3,049,507   | \$ 3,012,770   | \$ 3,036,615   | \$ 2,985,588   |
| OPEB contributions as a percentage of covered payroll                 | 8.03 %         | 8.06 %         | 8.33 %         | 8.08 %         | 7.55 %         | 9.23 %         |

\*Contributions in relation to statutorily required OPEB contributions are the contributions a reporting unit actually made to the OPEB Plan, as distinct from the statutorily required contributions.

Notes to the Schedule of the School District's OPEB Contributions:

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2022.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -  
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL  
 GENERAL FUND  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|   | <u>Original<br/>Budget</u> | <u>Final<br/>Amended<br/>Budget</u> | <u>Actual</u>       | <u>Variance -<br/>Favorable<br/>(Unfavorable)</u> |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| <u>Revenue</u>                              |                            |                                     |                     |   |
| Local Sources                               | \$ 2,880,202               | \$ 3,157,701                        | \$ 3,412,491        | \$ 254,790  |
| State Sources                               | 3,112,510                  | 3,719,104                           | 3,648,026           | (71,078)  |
| Federal Sources                             | 1,596,139                  | 1,206,867                           | 1,295,154           | 88,287  |
| Interdistrict Sources                       | <u>243,635</u>             | <u>253,059</u>                      | <u>275,126</u>      | <u>22,067</u>                                     |
| Total Revenue                               | <u>7,832,486</u>           | <u>8,336,731</u>                    | <u>8,630,797</u>    | <u>294,066</u>                                    |
| <u>Expenditures</u>                         |                            |                                     |                     |   |
| Current:                                    |                            |                                     |                     |   |
| Instruction                                 | 5,290,144                  | 5,575,058                           | 5,564,960           | 10,098  |
| Support Services                            | 2,110,044                  | 2,240,830                           | 2,163,135           | 77,695  |
| Community Services                          | 34,509                     | 33,060                              | 33,060              | 0   |
| Athletics                                   | 173,204                    | 163,809                             | 165,481             | (1,672)   |
| Student Activities                          | 0                          | 0                                   | 197,962             | (197,962)   |
| Capital Outlay                              | 118,196                    | 157,967                             | 157,687             | 280   |
| Debt Service:                               |                            |                                     |                     |   |
| Principal Retirement                        | 11,665                     | 11,665                              | 11,665              | 0   |
| Interest and Fees on Long-Term Debt         | <u>5,362</u>               | <u>20,270</u>                       | <u>20,270</u>       | <u>0</u>  |
| Total Expenditures                          | <u>7,743,124</u>           | <u>8,202,659</u>                    | <u>8,314,220</u>    | <u>(111,561)</u>                                  |
| Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures | 89,362                     | 134,072                             | 316,577             | 182,505   |
| <u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>       |                            |                                     |                     |   |
| Operating Transfers In                      | <u>0</u>                   | <u>0</u>                            | <u>21,280</u>       | <u>21,280</u>                                     |
| Net Change in Fund Balances                 | 89,362                     | 134,072                             | 337,857             | 203,785   |
| Fund Balances - Beginning of Year           | <u>1,430,207</u>           | <u>1,430,207</u>                    | <u>1,430,207</u>    | <u>0</u>  |
| Fund Balances - End of Year                 | <u>\$ 1,519,569</u>        | <u>\$ 1,564,279</u>                 | <u>\$ 1,768,064</u> | <u>\$ 203,785</u>                                 |

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
June 30, 2023

|                                     | Special<br>Revenue Fund | Debt<br>Retirement<br>Fund | Capital Projects<br>Fund     | Total Other<br>Governmental<br>Funds |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                     | Food Service<br>Fund    | Debt Service<br>Fund       | 2016<br>Construction<br>Fund |                                      |
| <u>Assets</u>                       |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents           | \$ 155,511              | \$ 40,829                  | \$ 129,814                   | \$ 326,154                           |
| Receivables:                        |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Property Taxes                      | 0                       | 5,000                      | 0                            | 5,000                                |
| Due From Other Governmental Units   | 3,588                   | 0                          | 0                            | 3,588                                |
| Due from Other Funds                | 127,567                 | 14,030                     | 0                            | 141,597                              |
| Inventory:                          |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Supplies                            | 12,183                  | 0                          | 0                            | 12,183                               |
| Total Assets                        | \$ 298,849              | \$ 59,859                  | \$ 129,814                   | \$ 488,522                           |
| <u>Liabilities</u>                  |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Accounts Payable                    | \$ 78                   | \$ 0                       | \$ 0                         | \$ 78                                |
| Due to Other Funds                  | 106,022                 | 0                          | 0                            | 106,022                              |
| Payroll Deductions and Withholdings | 2,630                   | 0                          | 0                            | 2,630                                |
| Accrued Expenditures                | 3,084                   | 0                          | 0                            | 3,084                                |
| Salaries Payable                    | 7,795                   | 0                          | 0                            | 7,795                                |
| Total Liabilities                   | 119,609                 | 0                          | 0                            | 119,609                              |
| <u>Fund Equity</u>                  |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Fund Balances:                      |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Nonspendable:                       |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Inventory                           | 12,183                  | 0                          | 0                            | 12,183                               |
| Restricted For:                     |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Debt Retirement                     | 0                       | 59,859                     | 0                            | 59,859                               |
| Capital Projects                    | 0                       | 0                          | 129,814                      | 129,814                              |
| Assigned To:                        |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Food Service                        | 167,057                 | 0                          | 0                            | 167,057                              |
| Total Fund Equity                   | 179,240                 | 59,859                     | 129,814                      | 368,913                              |
| Total Liabilities and Fund Equity   | \$ 298,849              | \$ 59,859                  | \$ 129,814                   | \$ 488,522                           |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND  
 CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|   | Special<br>Revenue Fund | Debt<br>Retirement<br>Fund | Capital Projects<br>Fund     | Total Other<br>Governmental<br>Funds |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | Food Service<br>Fund    | Debt Service<br>Fund       | 2016<br>Construction<br>Fund |                                      |
| <u>Revenue</u>                              |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Local Sources                               | \$ 9,849                | \$ 555,858                 | \$ 4,861                     | \$ 570,568                           |
| State Sources                               | 9,035                   | 0                          | 0                            | 9,035                                |
| Federal Sources                             | <u>368,029</u>          | <u>0</u>                   | <u>0</u>                     | <u>368,029</u>                       |
| Total Revenue                               | <u>386,913</u>          | <u>555,858</u>             | <u>4,861</u>                 | <u>947,632</u>                       |
| <u>Expenditures</u>                         |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Current:                                    |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Food Services                               | 383,101                 | 0                          | 0                            | 383,101                              |
| Capital Outlay                              | 4,060                   | 0                          | 3,745                        | 7,805                                |
| Debt Service:                               |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Principal Retirement                        | 0                       | 525,000                    | 0                            | 525,000                              |
| Interest and Fees on Long-Term Debt         | <u>0</u>                | <u>41,825</u>              | <u>0</u>                     | <u>41,825</u>                        |
| Total Expenditures                          | <u>387,161</u>          | <u>566,825</u>             | <u>3,745</u>                 | <u>957,731</u>                       |
| Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures | (248)                   | (10,967)                   | 1,116                        | (10,099)                             |
| <u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>       |                         |                            |                              |                                      |
| Operating Transfers Out                     | <u>(21,280)</u>         | <u>0</u>                   | <u>0</u>                     | <u>(21,280)</u>                      |
| Net Change in Fund Balances                 | (21,528)                | (10,967)                   | 1,116                        | (31,379)                             |
| Fund Balances - Beginning of Year           | <u>200,768</u>          | <u>70,826</u>              | <u>128,698</u>               | <u>400,292</u>                       |
| Fund Balances - End of Year                 | <u>\$ 179,240</u>       | <u>\$ 59,859</u>           | <u>\$ 129,814</u>            | <u>\$ 368,913</u>                    |

INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

GENERAL FUND  
 DETAILS OF REVENUE COMPARED TO BUDGET  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023  
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|   | <u>2023</u><br><u>Amended</u><br><u>Budget</u> | <u>2023</u><br><u>Actual</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Actual</u> |
|---|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <u>Local Sources</u>                      |  |                              |                              |
| Current Property Taxes                    | \$ 2,987,931                                   | \$ 3,010,616                 | \$ 2,800,937                 |
| Tuition                                   | 38,662   | 46,502                       | 21,595                       |
| Transportation Fees                       | 6,920  | 6,920                        | 5,750                        |
| Gate Receipts                             | 22,728   | 22,728                       | 13,662                       |
| Interest on Investments                   | 33,549   | 38,630                       | 2,600                        |
| Day Care                                  | 25,771   | 25,771                       | 12,801                       |
| Student Activities                        | 0  | 219,169                      | 147,557                      |
| Miscellaneous Local Sources               | <u>42,140</u>                                  | <u>42,155</u>                | <u>45,191</u>                |
|   | <u>3,157,701</u>                               | <u>3,412,491</u>             | <u>3,050,093</u>             |
| <u>State Sources</u>                      |  |                              |                              |
| State Aid Foundation Allowance            | 2,032,996                                      | 2,002,370                    | 2,012,448                    |
| Isolated Districts                        | 30,009   | 30,004                       | 28,804                       |
| Special Education                         | 145,572  | 135,825                      | 163,306                      |
| At Risk                                   | 294,630  | 308,709                      | 276,805                      |
| First Robotics                            | 6,490  | 8,364                        | 7,026                        |
| Early Literacy Targeted Instruction       | 11,519   | 14,797                       | 4,857                        |
| MPSERS UAAL Rate Stabilization            | 956,631  | 604,549                      | 539,454                      |
| Other MPSERS State Aid                    | 113,783  | 466,046                      | 139,676                      |
| Miscellaneous State Sources               | <u>127,474</u>                                 | <u>77,362</u>                | <u>0</u>                     |
|   | <u>3,719,104</u>                               | <u>3,648,026</u>             | <u>3,172,376</u>             |
| <u>Federal Sources</u>                    |  |                              |                              |
| Title I Part A                            | 178,339  | 165,925                      | 206,999                      |
| Title II Part A                           | 33,726   | 33,153                       | 30,175                       |
| Title IV Part A                           | 28,099   | 14,657                       | 3,235                        |
| Child Care Stabilization Grant            | 0  | 27,650                       | 26,950                       |
| COVID-19 Funding                          | 902,300  | 999,042                      | 714,634                      |
| Other Federal Revenues                    | <u>64,403</u>                                  | <u>54,727</u>                | <u>0</u>                     |
|   | <u>1,206,867</u>                               | <u>1,295,154</u>             | <u>981,993</u>               |
| <u>Interdistrict Sources</u>              |  |                              |                              |
| Special Education and Other Programs      | 169,786  | 148,575                      | 143,129                      |
| Great Start Readiness Program             | (21,211)                                       | 106,449                      | 109,717                      |
| Services Provided to Other Public Schools | <u>104,484</u>                                 | <u>20,102</u>                | <u>12,000</u>                |
|   | <u>253,059</u>                                 | <u>275,126</u>               | <u>264,846</u>               |
| <u>Other Financing Sources</u>            |  |                              |                              |
| Operating Transfers In                    | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>21,280</u>                | <u>21,446</u>                |
| Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources | <u>\$ 8,336,731</u>                            | <u>\$ 8,652,077</u>          | <u>\$ 7,490,754</u>          |



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

GENERAL FUND  
 DETAILS OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023  
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|                               | <u>2023</u><br><u>Amended</u><br><u>Budget</u> | <u>2023</u><br><u>Actual</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Actual</u> |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <u>Instruction</u>            |  |                              |                              |
| Basic Programs:               |  |                              |                              |
| Elementary                    |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                      | \$ 903,854                                     | \$ 892,111                   | \$ 729,247                   |
| Employee Benefits             | 952,658  | 959,282                      | 853,716                      |
| Purchased Services            | 19,624   | 19,624                       | 23,921                       |
| Supplies, Materials and Other | 89,747   | 101,207                      | 135,480                      |
| Repairs and Maintenance       | 8,149  | 7,564                        | 6,593                        |
| Other Expenses                | <u>1,036</u>                                   | <u>1,036</u>                 | <u>2,988</u>                 |
|                               | <u>1,975,068</u>                               | <u>1,980,824</u>             | <u>1,751,945</u>             |
| Junior High School            |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                      | 424,746  | 418,394                      | 420,794                      |
| Employee Benefits             | 500,877  | 503,880                      | 399,201                      |
| Purchased Services            | 6,639  | 6,639                        | 6,490                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other | 6,428  | 6,446                        | 4,224                        |
| Other Expenses                | <u>252</u>                                     | <u>252</u>                   | <u>1,033</u>                 |
|                               | <u>938,942</u>                                 | <u>935,611</u>               | <u>831,742</u>               |
| High School                   |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                      | 586,830  | 583,870                      | 600,161                      |
| Employee Benefits             | 659,143  | 662,442                      | 566,951                      |
| Purchased Services            | 73,639   | 73,639                       | 54,882                       |
| Supplies, Materials and Other | 110,931  | 108,787                      | 41,787                       |
| Other Expenses                | <u>645</u>                                     | <u>645</u>                   | <u>2,244</u>                 |
|                               | <u>1,431,188</u>                               | <u>1,429,383</u>             | <u>1,266,025</u>             |
| Preschool                     |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                      | 80,013   | 80,013                       | 81,641                       |
| Employee Benefits             | 105,482  | 104,530                      | 100,983                      |
| Purchased Services            | 22,372   | 22,372                       | 20,270                       |
| Supplies, Materials and Other | <u>8,464</u>                                   | <u>5,763</u>                 | <u>6,653</u>                 |
|                               | <u>216,331</u>                                 | <u>212,678</u>               | <u>209,547</u>               |
| Summer School                 |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                      | 5,197  | 5,197                        | 14,559                       |
| Employee Benefits             | 3,828  | 3,828                        | 5,232                        |
| Purchased Services            | 18   | 18                           | 1,897                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>29</u>                    | <u>186</u>                   |
|                               | <u>9,043</u>                                   | <u>9,072</u>                 | <u>21,874</u>                |
| <br>Total Basic Programs      | <br><u>4,570,572</u>                           | <br><u>4,567,568</u>         | <br><u>4,081,133</u>         |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

GENERAL FUND  
 DETAILS OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023  
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|                                | <u>2023</u><br><u>Amended</u><br><u>Budget</u> | <u>2023</u><br><u>Actual</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Actual</u> |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <u>Instruction (Continued)</u> |  |                              |                              |
| Added Needs:                   |  |                              |                              |
| Special Education              |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                       | \$ 247,825                                     | \$ 244,002                   | \$ 238,873                   |
| Employee Benefits              | 191,042  | 188,899                      | 176,505                      |
| Purchased Services             | 9,492  | 9,492                        | 9,139                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other  | <u>763</u>                                     | <u>39,845</u>                | <u>772</u>                   |
|                                | <u>449,122</u>                                 | <u>482,238</u>               | <u>425,289</u>               |
| Compensatory Education         |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                       | 265,102  | 228,784                      | 418,941                      |
| Employee Benefits              | 233,757  | 232,620                      | 164,406                      |
| Purchased Services             | 22,879   | 22,879                       | 7,950                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other  | <u>33,626</u>                                  | <u>30,871</u>                | <u>21,490</u>                |
|                                | <u>555,364</u>                                 | <u>515,154</u>               | <u>612,787</u>               |
| Total Added Needs              | <u>1,004,486</u>                               | <u>997,392</u>               | <u>1,038,076</u>             |
| Total Instruction              | <u>5,575,058</u>                               | <u>5,564,960</u>             | <u>5,119,209</u>             |
| <u>Support Services</u>        |  |                              |                              |
| Pupil Services:                |  |                              |                              |
| Pupil Support Services         |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                       | 25,520   | 25,520                       | 26,031                       |
| Employee Benefits              | 9,156  | 9,156                        | 10,170                       |
| Purchased Services             | 300  | 300                          | 0                            |
| Supplies, Materials and Other  | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>0</u>                     | <u>99</u>                    |
| Total Pupil Services           | <u>34,976</u>                                  | <u>34,976</u>                | <u>36,300</u>                |
| Instructional Staff:           |  |                              |                              |
| Instructional Improvement      |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                       | 0  | 0                            | 4,251                        |
| Employee Benefits              | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>0</u>                     | <u>1,672</u>                 |
|                                | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>0</u>                     | <u>5,923</u>                 |
| Library Services               |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                       | 45,204   | 45,204                       | 21,784                       |
| Employee Benefits              | 38,704   | 38,056                       | 22,091                       |
| Purchased Services             | 2,597  | 2,597                        | 2,447                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other  | <u>2,588</u>                                   | <u>2,971</u>                 | <u>3,176</u>                 |
|                                | <u>89,093</u>                                  | <u>88,828</u>                | <u>49,498</u>                |
| Total Instructional Staff      | <u>89,093</u>                                  | <u>88,828</u>                | <u>55,421</u>                |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

GENERAL FUND  
 DETAILS OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023  
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|                                     | <u>2023</u><br><u>Amended</u><br><u>Budget</u> | <u>2023</u><br><u>Actual</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Actual</u> |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <u>Support Services (Continued)</u> |  |                              |                              |
| General Administration:             |  |                              |                              |
| Board of Education                  |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | \$ 8,133                                       | \$ 8,133                     | \$ 8,173                     |
| Employee Benefits                   | 625  | 625                          | 626                          |
| Purchased Services                  | 50,286   | 50,286                       | 33,441                       |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | <u>5,260</u>                                   | <u>5,260</u>                 | <u>2,752</u>                 |
|                                     | <u>64,304</u>                                  | <u>64,304</u>                | <u>44,992</u>                |
| Executive Administration            |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | 170,990  | 171,066                      | 61,432                       |
| Employee Benefits                   | 97,112   | 96,301                       | 48,999                       |
| Purchased Services                  | 20,455   | 20,455                       | 9,543                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | <u>30,873</u>                                  | <u>28,710</u>                | <u>15,390</u>                |
|                                     | <u>319,430</u>                                 | <u>316,532</u>               | <u>135,364</u>               |
| Total General Administration        | <u>383,734</u>                                 | <u>380,836</u>               | <u>180,356</u>               |
| School Administration:              |  |                              |                              |
| Office of the Principal             |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | 262,452  | 262,462                      | 287,699                      |
| Employee Benefits                   | 164,094  | 163,118                      | 174,922                      |
| Purchased Services                  | 1,339  | 1,339                        | 1,886                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | 256  | 345                          | 721                          |
| Other Expenses                      | <u>124</u>                                     | <u>574</u>                   | <u>1,366</u>                 |
|                                     | <u>428,265</u>                                 | <u>427,838</u>               | <u>466,594</u>               |
| Other Administration                |  |                              |                              |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | <u>3,582</u>                                   | <u>3,679</u>                 | <u>3,241</u>                 |
| Total School Administration         | <u>431,847</u>                                 | <u>431,517</u>               | <u>469,835</u>               |
| Business:                           |  |                              |                              |
| Business Services                   |  |                              |                              |
| Purchased Services                  | <u>27,113</u>                                  | <u>12,228</u>                | <u>9,535</u>                 |
| Fiscal Services                     |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | 58,000   | 58,000                       | 51,116                       |
| Employee Benefits                   | 45,218   | 44,447                       | 38,795                       |
| Purchased Services                  | 12,704   | 13,007                       | 3,963                        |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | 3,151  | 3,151                        | 1,766                        |
| Other Expenditures                  | <u>627</u>                                     | <u>747</u>                   | <u>1,357</u>                 |
|                                     | <u>119,700</u>                                 | <u>119,352</u>               | <u>96,997</u>                |
| Total Business                      | <u>146,813</u>                                 | <u>131,580</u>               | <u>106,532</u>               |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

GENERAL FUND  
 DETAILS OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023  
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|                                     | <u>2023</u><br><u>Amended</u><br><u>Budget</u> | <u>2023</u><br><u>Actual</u> | <u>2022</u><br><u>Actual</u> |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <u>Support Services</u> (Continued) |  |                              |                              |
| Operations and Maintenance:         |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | \$ 185,841                                     | \$ 185,841                   | \$ 175,741                   |
| Employee Benefits                   | 129,483  | 128,304                      | 113,904                      |
| Purchased Services                  | 223,902  | 162,223                      | 138,087                      |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | <u>139,767</u>                                 | <u>153,090</u>               | <u>158,523</u>               |
|                                     | <u>678,993</u>                                 | <u>629,458</u>               | <u>586,255</u>               |
| Transportation:                     |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | 118,873  | 119,560                      | 125,066                      |
| Employee Benefits                   | 86,704   | 85,843                       | 91,781                       |
| Purchased Services                  | 26,027   | 18,406                       | 19,907                       |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | 79,513   | 78,828                       | 69,099                       |
| Other Expenses                      | <u>733</u>                                     | <u>798</u>                   | <u>572</u>                   |
|                                     | <u>311,850</u>                                 | <u>303,435</u>               | <u>306,425</u>               |
| Technology:                         |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | 49,046   | 49,046                       | 49,046                       |
| Employee Benefits                   | 32,488   | 32,488                       | 32,977                       |
| Purchased Services                  | 49,524   | 49,528                       | 47,752                       |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | <u>32,466</u>                                  | <u>31,443</u>                | <u>10,000</u>                |
|                                     | <u>163,524</u>                                 | <u>162,505</u>               | <u>139,775</u>               |
| Total Support Services              | <u>2,240,830</u>                               | <u>2,163,135</u>             | <u>1,880,899</u>             |
| <u>Community Services</u>           |  |                              |                              |
| Custody and Care of Children:       |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | <u>33,000</u>                                  | <u>33,000</u>                | <u>33,200</u>                |
| Other Community Services:           |  |                              |                              |
| Purchased Services                  | 0  | 0                            | 816                          |
| Supplies, Materials and Other       | <u>60</u>                                      | <u>60</u>                    | <u>1,309</u>                 |
|                                     | <u>60</u>                                      | <u>60</u>                    | <u>2,125</u>                 |
| Total Community Services            | <u>33,060</u>                                  | <u>33,060</u>                | <u>35,325</u>                |
| <u>Athletics</u>                    |  |                              |                              |
| Salaries                            | 83,679   | 83,679                       | 79,985                       |
| Employee Benefits                   | 34,210   | 34,210                       | 31,566                       |
| Equipment and Supplies              | 9,874  | 10,882                       | 10,854                       |
| Purchased Services                  | 28,626   | 29,230                       | 24,471                       |
| Other Expenditures                  | <u>7,420</u>                                   | <u>7,480</u>                 | <u>7,447</u>                 |
| Total Athletics                     | <u>163,809</u>                                 | <u>165,481</u>               | <u>154,323</u>               |
| <u>Student Activities</u>           |  |                              |                              |
| Student Activities                  | <u>0</u>                                       | <u>197,962</u>               | <u>139,147</u>               |

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

GENERAL FUND  
 DETAILS OF EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023  
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|                                     | <u>2023<br/>Amended<br/>Budget</u> | <u>2023<br/>Actual</u> | <u>2022<br/>Actual</u> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <u>Capital Outlay</u>               |                                    |                        |                        |
| Support Services                    | \$ <u>157,967</u>                  | \$ <u>157,687</u>      | \$ <u>39,846</u>       |
| <u>Debt Service</u>                 |                                    |                        |                        |
| Principal Retirement                | 11,665                             | 11,665                 | 11,665                 |
| Interest and Fees on Long-Term Debt | <u>20,270</u>                      | <u>20,270</u>          | <u>5,362</u>           |
| Total Debt Service                  | <u>31,935</u>                      | <u>31,935</u>          | <u>17,027</u>          |
| Total Expenditures                  | <u>\$ 8,202,659</u>                | <u>\$ 8,314,220</u>    | <u>\$ 7,385,776</u>    |



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Cynthia R. Scott, CPA, CFE

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
CHEBOYGAN AND PRESQUE ISLE COUNTIES, MICHIGAN

SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

INDEX

|   | <u>PAGE</u> |
|---|-------------|
| INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i> | 1 - 2       |
| INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE  | 3 - 5       |
| SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS   | 6 - 9       |
| SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  | 10-11       |
| NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS   | 12          |
| <br><b><u>DISTRICT PREPARED DOCUMENTS</u></b>   |             |
| SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  |             |
| CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN  |             |



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August 18, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Education  
Onaway Area Community Schools  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onaway Area Community Schools, Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Onaway Area Community Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 18, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001 to be a material weakness.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Onaway Area Community Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



Board of Education  
Onaway Area Community Schools  
August 18, 2023  
Page Two

**Onaway Area Community Schools' Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Onaway Area Community Schools' response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Onaway Area Community Schools' response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Stephenson & Company, P.C.



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August 18, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Education  
Onaway Area Community Schools  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Onaway Area Community Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Onaway Area Community Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Onaway Area Community Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Onaway Area Community Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Onaway Area Community Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Onaway Area Community Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Onaway Area Community Schools' federal programs.

*Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance*

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Onaway Area Community Schools' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Onaway Area Community Schools' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- λ Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Onaway Area Community Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

*Other Matters*

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2023-002 and 2023-003. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

*Government Auditing Standards* require the auditor to perform limited procedures on Onaway Area Community Schools' response to the noncompliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Onaway Area Community Schools' response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

### **Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onaway Area Community Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Onaway Area Community Schools' basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated August 18, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

*Stephenson & Company, P.C.*

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Summary of Auditors' Results

1. The auditors' report expresses unmodified opinions on the financial statements of Onaway Area Community Schools.
2. One material weakness in internal control relating to the audit of the financial statements is reported in the Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of Onaway Area Community Schools, which are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No material weaknesses relating to the audit of internal control over major federal award programs are reported in the Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditors' report on compliance for the major federal award programs for Onaway Area Community Schools expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal programs.
6. Audit findings relative to the major federal award programs for Onaway Area Community Schools are reported in this schedule.
7. The program tested as a major program was: COVID-19 - EFS Section 1 - Elementary and Secondary Education ALN 84.425.
8. The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. Onaway Area Community Schools does not qualify as a low-risk auditee.

Findings - Financial Statement Audit

2023-001

Financial Statement Preparation Controls

**Condition and Criteria:** Accounting principles require personnel of the District have the knowledge to review and determine the financial report and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is a complete presentation in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. The Districts personnel prepare various financial information throughout the year to assess operations and the financial condition of the District. However, prior to the closing of the year end, various entries material to the financial statements were proposed by the external auditors. Also, the District relies on the external auditors to assist in preparing the annual financial report and Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

**Effect:** As a result, the District is considered to have a material weakness, since reporting errors or omissions could occur in the preparation of the annual financial report that would be departures from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles and the District would not be in a position to detect the errors or omissions.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Findings - Financial Statement Audit (Continued)

2023-001

Financial Statement Preparation Controls (Continued)

**Cause:** The District relies on their Independent Audit Firm to assist in reporting the annual financial report in accordance with GAAP as well as propose material journal entries to the financial statements.

**Context:** Onaway Area Community Schools has individuals on staff to review the financial report to ensure it is accurate, and the financial information reflects the recording of the proposed entries. However, the individuals do not review and determine that the financial report is a complete presentation in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

**Auditors' Recommendation:** We recommend that management and those charged with governance continue to re-evaluate the cost vs. benefit considerations involved with remedying this situation.

**Views of Responsible Officials:** The District has evaluated the cost vs. benefit of establishing internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and determined that it is in the best interests of the District to outsource this task to its external auditors, and to carefully review the draft financial statements and notes and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their content and presentation.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District understands the risk of having the auditors prepare the financial statements and has determined to accept this risk as they feel the benefit outweighs the risk itself. However, the District mitigates this risk by striving to not have any adjusting journal entries proposed by the auditor at year end. In addition, the 2023 PPC Governmental Disclosure Checklist is received and reviewed by the Business Manager and the Business Manager also uses the 2020 Governmental Accounting, Auditing and Financial Reporting – Using the GASB 34 Model (commonly known as the “Blue Book”), to assist with the disclosures required for the financial statements.

Findings and Questioned Costs - Major Federal Award Programs Audit

2023-002

Allowable Costs / Cost Principles - Grant Coding

ALN 84.425D - Years ended September 30, 2022, September 30, 2023, and September 30, 2024

**Condition and Criteria:** The Michigan Department of Education (MDE) Audit Manual requires that the accounting information submitted to the MDE, which would include the Financial Information Database (FID) and Final Expenditure Report (FER), be accurate and true representations of the expenditures for each project, by funding source code. During the audit, we found multiple areas where incorrect funding source codes were used for various expenditures. While we noted no material overages in amounts charged to grants after completion of the FERs, we did note discrepancies between the ending trial balances and the FERs. In addition, we found that those charges included in the District's trial balance were not always compared back to the approved grant applications.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Findings and Questioned Costs - Major Federal Award Programs Audit (Continued)

2023-002 Allowable Costs / Cost Principles - Grant Coding (Continued)

**Effect:** The District had multiple adjusting journal entries that had to be recorded after year end to correctly report the various grant activities, which identified errors in what was reported in year end FER's, resulting in small overages in what was claimed.

**Cause:** Expenditures by grant code are not consistently matched against the amounts being claimed or against the approved grant applications, as well as against the Final Expenditure Reports when submitted.

**Context:** During the audit, we found multiple areas where incorrect funding source codes were used for various expenditures, which in turn caused errors between ending balances and the FERs that were submitted. In addition, we found that those charges included in the District's trial balance were not always compared back to the approved grant applications.

**Questioned Costs:** \$1,730 - ESSER II Summer Programing; \$1,099 - ESSER II - Before and After School Programs; \$2,885 - GEER II Teamer & Support Staff Payments

**Auditors' Recommendation:** We recommend that management continue verifying the accuracy of the coding of each transaction, documenting such coding on each invoice, and that management then compare the trial balance to the individual grant draws, each time a draw is made, prior to completing the trial balance for the audit, and prior to completing the annual FER. In addition, we recommend that when coding the transactions, management compare each transaction to the applicable approved grant application.

**Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:** The District understands the issue and will begin comparing each transaction to the approved grant application and to ensure proper coding and allowability in all areas.

2023-003 Cash Management

ALN 84.425D - Years ended September 30, 2022, September 30, 2023, and September 30, 2024

**Condition and Criteria:** The Michigan Department of Education's Auditing Manual requires that all monies are not requested until after the expenses have been incurred as well as after actual disbursement of those funds. At year end, the District drew down more funds than were actually disbursed, including accruals and encumbrances in the final draw.

**Effect:** The District received more grant dollars from the Michigan Department of Education than they had disbursed.

**Cause:** The District did not realize the requirement to not draw down the funds until physically disbursed.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Findings and Questioned Costs - Major Federal Award Programs Audit (Continued)

2023-003

Cash Management (Continued)

**Context:** At year end, the District drew down more funds than were actually disbursed, including accruals and encumbrances in the final draw. However, the encumbrances drawn were subsequently reduced back out of the District's expenditures, with additional expenditures that were not previously coded to the correct funding source code, being added back to each grant, resulting in no remaining questioned costs. In addition, the accruals were subsequently disbursed, resulting in no excess funds being drawn as of the date of the audit report.

**Questioned Costs:** None

**Auditors' Recommendation:** We recommend that the District ensure that only disbursed funds are included in their draws at year end, at that the final draw, including accrued payroll, not be drawn until after the last pay in August each year.

**Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:** The District understands the issue and will make sure to only draw disbursed funds moving forward.



ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan  
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

| Federal Grantor<br>Pass Through Grantor<br><u>Program Title / Grantor's Number</u> | Federal<br><u>ALN</u> | Approved<br>Grant Award<br><u>Amount</u> | (Memo Only)<br>Prior Year<br><u>Expenditures</u> | Accrued<br>(Deferred)<br>Revenue<br><u>July 1, 2022</u> | Current Year<br><u>Expenditures</u> | Current Year<br>Receipts<br>(Cash Basis) | Accrued<br>(Deferred)<br>Revenue<br><u>June 30, 2023</u> |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| <u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                                    |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| Child Nutrition Cluster:   |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):   |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| Food Distribution for National Lunch Program:                                      |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 55030 Entitlement Commodities  | 10.555                | \$ 26,084                                | \$ 0   | \$ 0  | \$ 26,084                           | \$ 26,084                                | \$ 0   |
| 55030 Bonus Commodities  |                       | <u>1,921</u>                             | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>1,921</u>                        | <u>1,921</u>                             | <u>0</u>   |
|  |                       | <u>28,005</u>                            | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>28,005</u>                       | <u>28,005</u>                            | <u>0</u>   |
| Cash Assistance:   |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| National School Breakfast Program  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 221970 2021-2022   | 10.553                | 12,388                                   | 0  | 0   | 12,388                              | 12,388                                   | 0  |
| 231970 2022-2023   |                       | <u>93,180</u>                            | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>93,180</u>                       | <u>93,180</u>                            | <u>0</u>   |
|  |                       | <u>105,568</u>                           | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>105,568</u>                      | <u>105,568</u>                           | <u>0</u>   |
| National School Lunch Program - After School Snack                                 |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 221980 2021-2022   | 10.555                | 8,986                                    | 8,090  | 0   | 896                                 | 896                                      | 0  |
| 231980 2022-2023   |                       | <u>8,974</u>                             | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>8,974</u>                        | <u>8,974</u>                             | <u>0</u>   |
|  |                       | <u>17,960</u>                            | <u>8,090</u>                                     | <u>0</u>  | <u>9,870</u>                        | <u>9,870</u>                             | <u>0</u>   |
| National School Lunch Program  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 221960 2021-2022   | 10.555                | 22,331                                   | 0  | 0   | 22,331                              | 22,331                                   | 0  |
| 231960 2022-2023   |                       | <u>176,283</u>                           | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>176,283</u>                      | <u>176,283</u>                           | <u>0</u>   |
|  |                       | <u>198,614</u>                           | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>198,614</u>                      | <u>198,614</u>                           | <u>0</u>   |
| Supply Chain Management  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 220910 2022-2023   | 10.555                | <u>24,104</u>                            | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>24,104</u>                       | <u>24,104</u>                            | <u>0</u>   |
| Summer Food Service Program For Children:  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| Extended SFSP Operating:   |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 220900 2022-2023   | 10.559                | <u>1,868</u>                             | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>1,868</u>                        | <u>1,868</u>                             | <u>0</u>   |
| <i>Cash Assistance Subtotal</i>  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
|  |                       | <u>348,114</u>                           | <u>8,090</u>                                     | <u>0</u>  | <u>340,024</u>                      | <u>340,024</u>                           | <u>0</u>   |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster  |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
|  |                       | <u>376,119</u>                           | <u>8,090</u>                                     | <u>0</u>  | <u>368,029</u>                      | <u>368,029</u>                           | <u>0</u>   |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                                    |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| COVID-19 - State Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer (P-EBT)                      |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
| 220980 2021-2022   | 10.649                | <u>628</u>                               | <u>0</u>   | <u>0</u>  | <u>628</u>                          | <u>628</u>                               | <u>0</u>   |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture   |                       |  |  |   |                                     |  |  |
|  |                       | <u>376,747</u>                           | <u>8,090</u>                                     | <u>0</u>  | <u>368,657</u>                      | <u>368,657</u>                           | <u>0</u>   |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan  
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

| Federal Grantor<br>Pass Through Grantor<br>Program Title / Grantor's Number | Federal<br>ALN | Approved<br>Grant Award<br>Amount | (Memo Only)<br>Prior Year<br>Expenditures | Accrued<br>(Deferred)<br>Revenue<br>July 1, 2022 | Current Year<br>Expenditures | Current Year<br>Receipts<br>(Cash Basis) | Accrued<br>(Deferred)<br>Revenue<br>June 30, 2023 |
|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|--|---|
| <u>U.S. Department of Education</u>   |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                             |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies:                             |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Part A Imp Basic Pro 221530 2122  | 84.010         | \$ 218,388                        | \$ 206,999                                | \$ 56,337  | \$ 8,010                     | \$ 64,347                                | \$ 0  |
| Part A Imp Basic Pro 231530 2223  |                | <u>215,722</u>                    | <u>0</u>                                  | <u>0</u>   | <u>157,915</u>               | <u>134,758</u>                           | <u>23,157</u>                                     |
|   |                | <u>434,110</u>                    | <u>206,999</u>                            | <u>56,337</u>                                    | <u>165,925</u>               | <u>199,105</u>                           | <u>23,157</u>                                     |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                             |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Title IIA:  |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Improving Teacher Quality 220520 2022                                       | 84.367A        | 33,742                            | 27,796                                    | 24,183   | 1,075                        | 25,258                                   | 0   |
| Improving Teacher Quality 230520 2223                                       |                | <u>35,577</u>                     | <u>0</u>                                  | <u>0</u>   | <u>32,078</u>                | <u>31,486</u>                            | <u>592</u>  |
|   |                | <u>69,319</u>                     | <u>27,796</u>                             | <u>24,183</u>                                    | <u>33,153</u>                | <u>56,744</u>                            | <u>592</u>  |
| Small, Rural, School Achievement Grant                                      |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| S358A203648 2020  | 84.358A        | 18,130                            | 0   | 0  | 18,130                       | 18,130                                   | 0   |
| S358A211634 2021  |                | 18,236                            | 0   | 0  | 18,236                       | 18,236                                   | 0   |
| S358A221555 2022  |                | <u>18,361</u>                     | <u>0</u>                                  | <u>0</u>   | <u>18,361</u>                | <u>18,361</u>                            | <u>0</u>  |
|   |                | <u>54,727</u>                     | <u>0</u>                                  | <u>0</u>   | <u>54,727</u>                | <u>54,727</u>                            | <u>0</u>  |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                             |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Title IV Part A:  |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Student Support & Academic Enrichment 210750 2021                           | 84.424         | 14,044                            | 0   | 0  | 11,014                       | 11,014                                   | 0   |
| Student Support & Academic Enrichment 230750 2223                           |                | <u>17,085</u>                     | <u>0</u>                                  | <u>0</u>   | <u>3,643</u>                 | <u>8,725</u>                             | <u>(5,082)</u>                                    |
|   |                | <u>31,129</u>                     | <u>0</u>                                  | <u>0</u>   | <u>14,657</u>                | <u>19,739</u>                            | <u>(5,082)</u>                                    |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                             |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| COVID-19 - ESSER Funding  |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| 213712 2021 ESSER II  | 84.425D        | 667,724                           | 537,845                                   | 77,900   | 125,639                      | 153,030                                  | 50,509  |
| 213722 2122 ESSER II Summer Programming K-8                                 |                | 18,700                            | 18,700                                    | 18,700   | 0                            | 18,700                                   | 0   |
| 213752 2122 ESSER II Before & After School Program                          |                | <u>25,000</u>                     | <u>25,000</u>                             | <u>25,000</u>                                    | <u>(489)</u>                 | <u>24,511</u>                            | <u>0</u>  |
| 213713 2122 ESSER III   | 84.425U        | 1,500,680                         | 224,955                                   | 21,647   | 829,564                      | 725,452                                  | 125,759   |
|   |                | <u>2,212,104</u>                  | <u>806,500</u>                            | <u>143,247</u>                                   | <u>954,714</u>               | <u>921,693</u>                           | <u>176,268</u>                                    |
| Total U.S. Department of Education  |                | <u>2,801,389</u>                  | <u>1,041,295</u>                          | <u>223,767</u>                                   | <u>1,223,176</u>             | <u>1,252,008</u>                         | <u>194,935</u>                                    |
| <u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>                         |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Passed through Michigan Department of Education                             |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| COVID-19 - ARP Child Care Relief Funds:                                     |                |                                   |   |  |                              |  |   |
| Child Care Sustainability Grant - Spring 2022                               | 93.575         | 29,150                            | 0   | (29,150)   | 27,650                       | (1,500)                                  | 0   |
| Total Federal Financial Awards  |                | <u>\$ 3,207,286</u>               | <u>\$ 1,049,385</u>                       | <u>\$ 194,617</u>                                | <u>\$ 1,619,483</u>          | <u>\$ 1,619,165</u>                      | <u>\$ 194,935</u>                                 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

ONAWAY AREA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS  
Cheboygan and Presque Isle Counties, Michigan  
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

A. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Onaway Area Community Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Onaway Area Community Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Onaway Area Community Schools.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

- A. Expenditures reported on the Schedule of Federal Expenditures are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance. Where in certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as a reimbursement. Cash received is recorded on a cash basis. Revenues are recognized when qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all grant requirements have been met.
- B. Expenditures on this schedule reconcile with amounts reported in the financial statements and the financial reports submitted to the Michigan Department of Education.
- C. Management has utilized the MDE NexSys Grant Auditors Report (GAR) in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.
- D. The amounts reported on the Recipient Entitlement Balance Report, or PAL Report, agree with this schedule for USDA donated food commodities and are reported in the Cash Receipts column.
- E. Expenditures include spoilage or pilferage.
- F. Onaway Area Community Schools did not elect to use a flat de minimis rate of 10% of modified total direct costs for their indirect cost rate.

Note 3 - Reconciliation to the Michigan Department of Education (MDE) NexSys Grant Section Auditors Report (GAR):

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Total Current Year Receipts per the MDE NexSys Grant Section Auditors Report  | \$ 1,537,933        |
| Addition of receipts not passed through the Michigan Department of Education and not included in the NexSys System: |                     |
| Food Distribution for National Lunch Program:   |                     |
| 55030 Entitlement Commodities   | 26,084              |
| 55030 Bonus Commodities   | 1,921               |
| Smal, Rual, School Achievement Grant  |                     |
| S358A203648 2020  | 18,130              |
| S358A211634 2021  | 18,236              |
| S358A221555 2022  | 18,361              |
| Less an adjustment to a prior year deferral that was taken back through NexSys System in the current year:          |                     |
| COVID-19 - ARP Child Care Relief Funds:   |                     |
| Child Care Sustainability Grant - Spring 2022   | (1,500)             |
| Total Current Year Receipts on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards                                       | <u>\$ 1,619,165</u> |

Note 4 - Reconciliation to financial statements:

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| General Fund  | \$ 1,295,154        |
| Special Revenue Funds:  |                     |
| Food Service Fund   | <u>368,029</u>      |
| Federal Revenue Presented in the Financial Statements   | 1,663,183           |
| Accounts receivable for the year ended June 30, 2022 received more than 60 days after year-end and recognized as federal revenue in fiscal year June 30, 2023 financial statements: |                     |
| 213722 2122 ESSER II Summer Programming K-8   | (18,700)            |
| 213752 2122 ESSER II Before & After School Program  | <u>(25,000)</u>     |
| Federal Revenue on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards   | <u>\$ 1,619,483</u> |



# Onaway Area Community School



4549 M-33 Hwy. Onaway, MI 49765

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Danielle Chapman • [dchapman@oacsd.com](mailto:dchapman@oacsd.com)

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*Working together to prepare students for life.*

*Go Cardinals!!*

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## Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings:

### Findings – Financial Statements Audit

#### 2022-001 Financial Statement Preparation Control

**Finding:** District personnel prepare financial information to assess the operations and financial condition of the District. However, the District relies on their Independent Audit Firm to assist in reporting the annual financial report in accordance with GAAP.

**Year of Initial Occurrence:** June 30, 2020

**Status:** Situation still exists and is included as a current year finding at 2023-001.

### Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Award Programs Audit

There were no findings related to major federal award programs which were required to be reported in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards for the year ended June 30, 2022.



# Onaway Area Community School



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*Working together to prepare students for life.*

*Go Cardinals!!*

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## Corrective Action Plan 2022-2023 Fiscal Year

### 2023-001 – Financial Statement Preparation Controls

**Condition:** In conjunction with our audit, the District contracted for the preparation of the financial statements and related disclosures based on the information the District provides. We would like to stress that this service is allowable under AICPA ethics guidelines and may be the most efficient and effective method for preparation of the District's financial statements. However, if at any point in the audit the auditors are part of the District's control system for producing reliable financial statements, auditing standards indicate that the District has a control deficiency. If Management is not able to prepare financial statements, including disclosures, and the auditors are contracted to prepare these statements, this is considered a control deficiency. The effect of this material weakness is that reporting errors or omissions could occur in the preparation of the annual financial report that would be departures from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and the District would not be in a position to detect the errors or omissions.

**Corrective Action:** The District has evaluated this situation and determined that the efficiency of contracting for this service outweighs the risks associated with outsourcing this reporting. However, the District will strive towards less adjusting journal entries being necessary at year end.

**Contact Person Responsible for Corrective Action:** Business Manager, Danielle Chapman

**Anticipated Completion Date:** None

### 2023-002 – Allowable Costs / Cost Principles – Grant Coding

**Condition:** The Michigan Department of Education (MDE) Audit Manual requires that the accounting information submitted to the MDE, which would include the Financial Information Database (FID) and Final Expenditure Report (FER), be accurate and true representations of the expenditures for each project, by funding source code. During the audit, we found multiple areas where incorrect funding source codes were used for various expenditures. While we noted no material overages in amounts

charged to grants after completion of the FER, we did note discrepancies between the ending trial balances and the FERs. In addition, we found that those charges included in the District's trial balance were not always compared back to the approved grant applications.

Corrective Action: The District understands the issue and will begin comparing each transaction to the approved grant application and to ensure proper coding and allowability in all areas.

Contact Person Responsible for Corrective Action: Business Manager, Danielle Chapman

Anticipated Completion Date: Immediately

#### 2023-003 – Cash Management

Condition: The Michigan Department of Education's Auditing Manual requires that all monies are not requested until after the expenses have been incurred as well as after actual disbursement of those funds. At year end, the District drew down more funds than were actually disbursed, including accruals and encumbrances in the final draw.

Corrective Action: The District understands the issue and will make sure to only draw disbursed funds moving forward.

Contact Person Responsible for Corrective Action: Business Manager, Danielle Chapman

Anticipated Completion Date: Immediately



*Stephenson & Company, P.C.*  
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

Alan J. Stephenson, CPA  
Donald W. Brannan, CPA  
Kyle E. Troyer, CPA  
Robert J. Morand, CPA  
Brenden A. Stephenson, CPA/PFS, CFP®  
Cynthia R. Scott, CPA, CFE

August 18, 2023

Management and the Board  
Onaway Area Community Schools  
4549 M-33  
Onaway, MI 49765

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onaway Area Community Schools for the year ended June 30, 2023. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated July 24, 2023. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit. The appendices to this letter set forth those communications as follows:

I Communication with Those Charged with Governance

II Management Comments

We discussed these matters with various personnel of the District during the audit and met with management on July 28, 2023. We would also be pleased to meet with you to discuss these matters at your convenience.

This information is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Education, others within the District and the Michigan Department of Education and are not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than those specified parties.

Very truly yours,

*Stephenson & Company, P.C.*

## **APPENDIX I COMMUNICATION WITH THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE**

### **Significant Audit Matters**

#### **Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices**

- Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Onaway Area Community Schools are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, the Onaway Area Community Schools changed accounting policies related to subscription-based technology arrangements, by adopting statement of *Governmental Accounting Standards* (GASB Statement) No 96, "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements", in 2023. We noted no transactions entered into by Onaway Area Community Schools during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.
- Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the Onaway Area Community Schools' financial statements were:

Management's estimate of the Net Pension Liability and the Net OPEB Liability are based on the actuarial valuations audited by the Auditor General. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the Net Pension Liability and the Net OPEB Liability in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

- The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

#### **Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit**

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

#### **Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements**

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. The adjustments identified during the audit have been communicated to management. A summary of audit differences, both adjusted and unadjusted was provided to and accepted by management on August 18, 2023. Management has determined that the effects of the unadjusted audit differences are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole

#### **Disagreements with Management**

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

#### **Management Representations**

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated August 18, 2023.

#### **Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants**

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to Onaway Area Community Schools' financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.



**APPENDIX I  
COMMUNICATION WITH THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE**

**Other Audit Findings or Issues**

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as Onaway Area Community Schools' auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

**Other Matters**

We applied certain limited procedures to Management's Discussion and Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Information, and the Required Pension and OPEB Schedules, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the combining nonmajor fund financial statements and individual fund schedules, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

## **APPENDIX II MANAGEMENT COMMENTS**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Onaway Area Community Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Onaway Area Community Schools' internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the following deficiency in internal control to be a material weakness:

### **FINANCIAL STATEMENT PREPARATION CONTROLS**

In conjunction with our audit, we have been contracted to prepare the financial statements and related disclosures based on the information provided to us by Management. We would like to stress that this service is allowable under AICPA ethics guidelines and may be the most efficient and effective method for preparation of the Onaway Area Community Schools' financial statements. However, if at any point in the audit we as auditors are part of the Onaway Area Community Schools' control system for producing reliable financial statements, auditing standards indicate that the Onaway Area Community Schools has a control deficiency. If Management is not able to prepare financial statements, including disclosures, and the auditors are contracted to prepare these statements, this is considered a control deficiency. The effect of this material weakness is that reporting errors or omissions could occur in the preparation of the annual financial report that would be departures from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and the School District would not be in a position to detect the errors or omissions. We recommend that Management and those charged with governance evaluate and document their decision on the costs and benefits of whether to contract for this service with our firm.

During our audit, we also became aware of the following deficiencies in internal control other than significant deficiencies or material weaknesses, or other matters, that is an opportunity for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency.

### **GRANT CODING**

The Michigan Department of Education (MDE) Audit Manual requires that the accounting information submitted to the MDE, which would include the Financial Information Database (FID) and Final Expenditure Report (FER), be accurate and true representations of the expenditures for each project, by funding source code. During the current year testing, we found multiple areas where incorrect funding source codes were used for various expenditures. While we noted no material overages in amounts charged to grants after completion of the FER, we did note discrepancies between the ending trial balances and the FERs. We would like to note that while we did see improvements in this area over the prior year, we recommend that management continue verifying the accuracy of the coding of each transaction, documenting such coding on each invoice, and that management then compare the trial balance to the individual grant draws, each time a draw is made, prior to completing the trial balance for the audit, and prior to completing the annual FER. In addition, we recommend that when coding the transactions, management compare each transaction to the applicable grant application

**APPENDIX II  
MANAGEMENT COMMENTS**

**GRANT CASH MANAGEMENT**

The Michigan Department of Education's Auditing Manual requires that all grant monies are not requested until after the related expenses have been incurred as well as after actual disbursement of those funds. However, at year end, the District drew down more grant fund dollars from the Michigan Department of Education than were actually disbursed, including accruals and encumbrances in the final draw. However, the encumbrances drawn were subsequently reduced back out of the District's expenditures, with additional expense that were not previously coded to the correct funding source code being added back to each grant, resulting in no remaining questioned costs. In addition, the accruals were subsequently disbursed, resulting in no excess funds being drawn, as of the date of the audit report. We recommend that the District ensure that only disbursed funds are included in their draws and that the final draw, including accrued payroll, not be drawn until after the last pay in August each year.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed many of these comments and suggestions with various district personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

**STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR COMMENTS:**

We have reviewed the status of comments and recommendations made in the prior year. The status of prior year comments is as follows:

| <u>Comment</u>                           | <u>Implemented/<br/>Situation<br/>Corrected</u> | <u>Progress<br/>Made</u> | <u>Situation<br/>Still<br/>Exists</u> |
|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Financial Statement Preparation Controls |   |                          | X                                     |
| Grant Coding                             |   | X                        |                                       |
| Segregation of Duties                    |   | X                        |                                       |